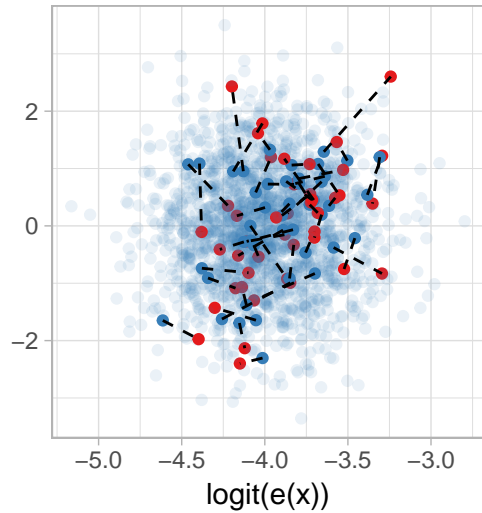
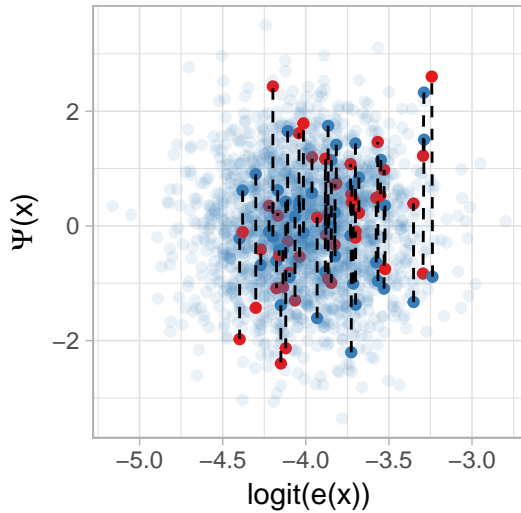


Mahalanobis



True Propensity



True Propensity x Prognosis

