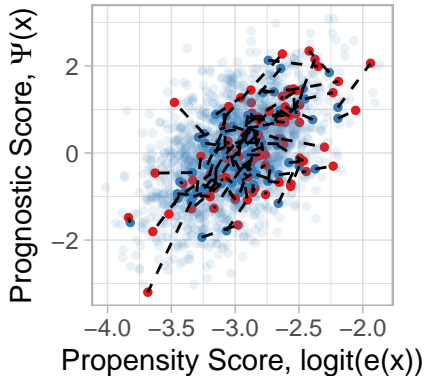
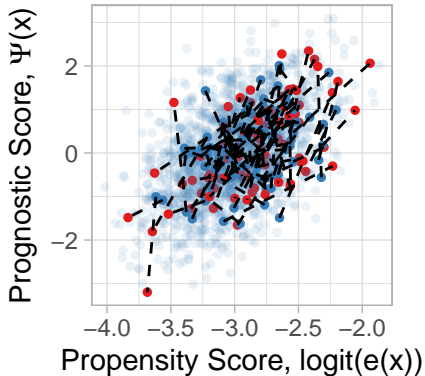


Mahalanobis
Distance



Estimated
Propensity



Estimated
Propensity x Prognosis

