```
SQL HW#1
           I-Wen Chou
SQL> SET ECHO ON
SQL> SET FEEDBACK ON
SQL> SET LINESIZE 255
SQL> SET PAGESIZE 999
SQL> START C:\DBM\SQL_HW#1.txt
SQL>
SQL> --Part I
SQL>
SQL> ALTER TABLE Employee
 2 ADD CONSTRAINT Employee_Sup_ID_FK
  3 FOREIGN KEY (Sup_ID)
 4 REFERENCES Employee (Emp_ID);
Table altered.
SQL>
SQL> ALTER TABLE Employee
 2 MODIFY (Dept_ID CONSTRAINT Employee_Dept_ID_nn NOT NULL);
Table altered.
SQL>
SQL> ALTER TABLE Department
 2 ADD CONSTRAINT Department_Dept_Mngr_FK
  3 FOREIGN KEY (Dept_Mngr)
 4 REFERENCES Employee (Emp_ID);
```

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Table altered.
SQL>
SQL> ALTER TABLE Department
 2 MODIFY (Dept_mngr CONSTRAINT Department_Dept_mngr_nn NOT NULL);
Table altered.
SQL>
SQL> ALTER TABLE Training
 2 ADD CONSTRAINT Training_Crs_Section_Sem_FK
 3 FOREIGN KEY (Crs_ID, Section, Sem_Cmpltd)
 4 REFERENCES CLASS (Crs_ID, Section, Sem_Cmpltd);
Table altered.
SQL>
SQL> ALTER TABLE Training
 2 MODIFY (Emp_ID CONSTRAINT Training_Emp_ID_nn NOT NULL);
Table altered.
SQL>
SQL> ALTER TABLE Training
 2 MODIFY (Appr_Date CONSTRAINT Training_Appr_Date_nn NOT NULL);
Table altered.
```

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SQL>
SQL> ALTER TABLE Training
 2 MODIFY (Crs_ID CONSTRAINT Training_Crs_ID_nn NOT NULL);
Table altered.
SQL>
SQL> ALTER TABLE Training
 2 MODIFY (Section CONSTRAINT Training_Section_nn NOT NULL);
Table altered.
SQL>
SQL> ALTER TABLE Training
 2 MODIFY (Sem_Cmpltd CONSTRAINT Training_Sem_Cmpltd_nn NOT NULL);
Table altered.
SQL>
SQL> ALTER TABLE Training
 2 MODIFY (ApprovedBy CONSTRAINT Training_ApprovedBy_nn NOT NULL);
Table altered.
SQL>
SQL> ALTER TABLE Class
 2 MODIFY (Instr_ID CONSTRAINT Training_Instr_ID_nn NOT NULL);
Table altered.
```

```
SQL> --FORMAT
SQL> COLUMN Dept_name FORMAT A30
SQL> COLUMN EMPLOYEES FORMAT A40
SQL> COLUMN Grade FORMAT A6
SQL> COLUMN Sem Cmpltd FORMAT A15
SQL> COLUMN Section FORMAT A10
SOL> --====
SQL> --Part II
SQL> --Q1
SQL> SELECT DISTINCT Emp_ID || ' - ' || Fname || ' - ' || Lname AS EMPLOYEES
  2 FROM Employee e
  3 JOIN Training t
  4 USING (Emp_ID)
  5 WHERE Grade IS NOT NULL
  6 MINUS
  7 SELECT DISTINCT Emp_ID || ' - ' || Fname || ' - ' || Lname AS EMPLOYEES
  8 FROM Employee
  9 JOIN Training
 10 USING (Emp ID)
 11 WHERE Grade = ANY('C+','C','C-','B-','R');
EMPLOYEES
162 - Ray - Nelson
171 - Willam - Belli
317 - Steve - Newton
314 - Bob - Gates
```

4 rows selected.

```
SQL> --===
SQL> --Q2
SQL> SELECT e.Emp_ID, e.Fname, e.Lname
  2 FROM Employee s
  3 JOIN Employee e
 4 ON s.Sup_ID = e.Emp_ID
  5 MINUS
  6 SELECT s.Emp_ID, s.Fname, s.Lname
 7 FROM Employee s
  8 JOIN TRAINING t
  9 ON s.Emp_ID = t.ApprovedBy
10 Where t.Appr_Date LIKE '%21%';
   EMP_ID FNAME
                                  LNAME
      400 Amelia
                                  Jones
      401 Scott
                                 Harris
      225 Stan
                                  Evans
      168 Chris
                                  Corman
4 rows selected.
SQL> --====
SQL> --Q3
SQL> SELECT Employee.Emp_ID, Fname, Lname, Course.Crs_Title, TRAINING.Sem_Cmpltd
  2 FROM Employee, TRAINING, Class, Course
  3 WHERE Employee.Emp_ID = TRAINING.Emp_ID
    AND TRAINING.Crs_ID = Class.Crs_ID
  5 AND TRAINING.Section = Class.Section
```

```
6 AND TRAINING.Sem Cmpltd = Class.Sem Cmpltd
  7 AND Class.Crs_ID = Course.Crs_ID
  8 AND GRADE = 'R';
   EMP ID FNAME
                                  LNAME
                                                         CRS_TITLE
                                                                                 SEM CMPLTD
      128 Pat
                                 Boon
                                                         C++
                                                                                  Spr 2017
                                                                                  Fall 2019
      168 Chris
                                                         Corporate Finance
                                  Corman
2 rows selected.
SOL> --===
SQL> --Q4
SQL>
SQL> SELECT e.Emp ID || ' - ' || e.Fname || ' - ' || e.Lname AS EMPLOYEES, Crs Title, Tuition, Dept name
  2 FROM Employee e, TRAINING, CLASS, Course, DEPARTMENT
  3 WHERE DEPARTMENT.Dept ID = e.Dept ID
  4 AND e.Emp_ID = TRAINING.Emp_ID
  5 AND TRAINING.Crs ID = Class.Crs ID
    AND TRAINING.Section = Class.Section
  7 AND TRAINING.Sem Cmpltd = Class.Sem Cmpltd
   AND CLASS.Crs_ID = Course.Crs_ID
  9 AND Crs Title LIKE '%ing%'
```

10 AND Tuition < 3000

11 ORDER BY Dept_name, e.Lname;

EMPLOYEES	CRS_TITLE	TUITION	DEPT_NAME
128 - Pat - Boon	Accounting	2500	Executive
137 - Jim - Hall	Mobile Computing	2500	IT
162 - Ray - Nelson	Mobile Computing	2500	IT
153 - Adam - Roditi	Mobile Computing	2500	IT
171 - Willam - Belli	Marketing	2000	Sales
100 - Mary - Krall	Mobile Computing	2500	Sales
172 - Lisa - Swift	Marketing	2000	Sales

7 rows selected.

SQL> --====

SQL> --Q5

SQL> SELECT DISTINCT Instructor.Instr_ID, Instructor.Lname, Instructor.Fname, Specialty, College_Name

- 2 FROM Course, CLASS, Instructor
- 3 WHERE CLASS.Crs_ID = Course.Crs_ID
- 4 AND CLASS.Instr_ID = Instructor.Instr_ID
- 5 AND(College_Name = 'Oakland'
- 6 OR Specialty = '%Promgramming%');

INST	FR_ID LNAME	FNAME	SPECIALTY	COLLEGE_NAME
	503 Miller	Adam	Analytics	Oakland
	521 Hall	Steve	Data Mining	Oakland
	533 Jones	Carol	Cloud Computing	Oakland

SQL> --====

SQL> --Q6

SQL> SELECT e.Fname, e.Lname, TRAINING.Section, TRAINING.Sem_Cmpltd, Grade

- 2 FROM Employee e, TRAINING, CLASS, Course
- 3 WHERE e.Emp_ID = TRAINING.Emp_ID
- 4 AND TRAINING.Crs_ID = Class.Crs_ID
- 5 AND TRAINING.Section = Class.Section
- 6 AND TRAINING.Sem Cmpltd = Class.Sem Cmpltd
- 7 AND CLASS.Crs_ID = Course.Crs_ID
- 8 AND Crs_Title = 'Database Management'
- 9 AND TRAINING.Sem Cmpltd LIKE '%Spr%'
- 10 AND Grade = ANY('A+','A','A-','B+','B')
- 11 ORDER BY Sem_Cmpltd DESC, e.Lname;

FNAME	LNAME	SECTION	SEM_CMPLTD	GRADE
Mary	Krall	Α	Spr 2020	A+
Jim	Hall	В	Spr 2017	В
Adam	Roditi	В	Spr 2017	В

3 rows selected.

SQL> --====

SQL> --Q7

SQL> SELECT DISTINCT Crs_Title, TRAINING.Sem_Cmpltd

- 2 FROM Employee e, TRAINING, CLASS, Course, DEPARTMENT
- 3 WHERE DEPARTMENT.Dept_ID = e.Dept_ID
- 4 AND e.Emp_ID = TRAINING.Emp_ID
- 5 AND TRAINING.Crs_ID = CLASS.Crs_ID

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6 AND TRAINING.Section = CLASS.Section
```

7 AND TRAINING.Sem_Cmpltd = CLASS.Sem_Cmpltd

- 8 AND CLASS.Crs_ID = Course.Crs_ID
- 9 AND (TRAINING.Sem_Cmpltd LIKE'%2020%' OR TRAINING.Sem_Cmpltd LIKE'%2021%')
- 10 AND Dept_name = 'IT'
- 11 ORDER BY TRAINING.Sem_Cmpltd DESC, Crs_Title;

CRS_TITLE	SEM_CMPLTD	
Web Applications	Spr 2021	
Social Networks	Spr 2020	
Social Networks	Fall 2020	

3 rows selected.

SQL>

SQL> SPOOL OFF