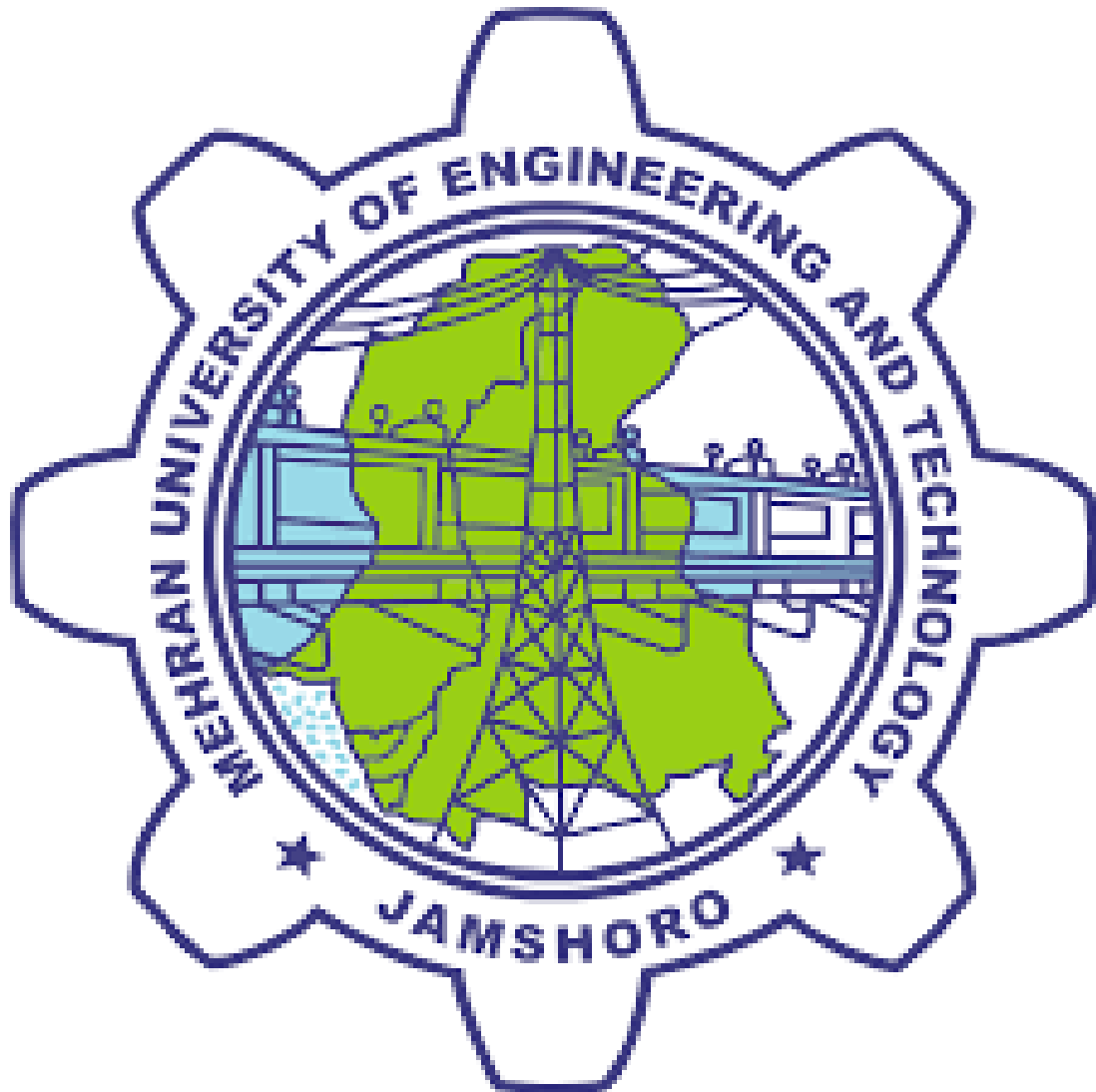
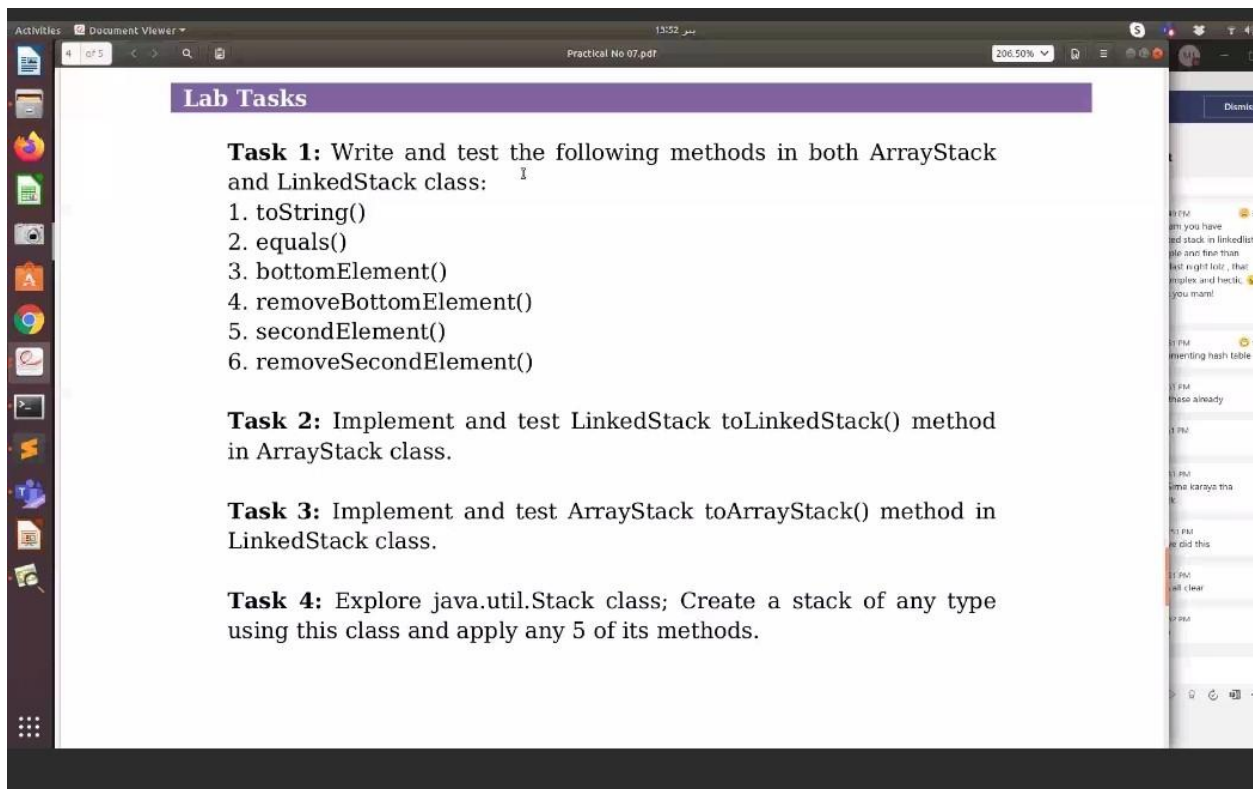


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Task#1, Task#2, Task3:

ANS:

1. Stack:

```
public interface Stack {  
    public Object peek();  
    public Object pop();  
    public boolean push(Object object);  
    public int size();  
    public boolean isEmpty();  
    public String toString();  
}
```

2. ArrayStack:

```
import java.util.Arrays;  
import java.util.NoSuchElementException;  
  
public class ArrayStack implements Stack {  
    private int size;
```

```
private Object array[];
```

```
public ArrayStack() {
```

```
}
```

```
public ArrayStack(int capacity) {  
    array = new Object[capacity];  
}
```

```
@Override  
public Object peek() {  
    if (this.isEmpty())  
        throw new NoSuchElementException("Stack is empty!");  
    return array[size - 1];  
}
```

```
@Override  
public Object pop() {  
    if (this.isEmpty())  
        throw new NoSuchElementException("Stack is empty!");  
    Object obj = array[--size];  
    array[size] = null;  
    return obj;  
}
```

```
@Override  
public boolean push(Object object) {  
    if (size == array.length)  
        array = Arrays.copyOf(array, array.length * 2);  
    array[size++] = object;  
    return true;  
}
```

```
@Override  
public int size() {  
    return size;  
}
```

```
@Override  
public boolean isEmpty() {  
    return size == 0;  
}
```

```
//////////Method to Convert the ArrayStack to an string  
@Override
```

```
public String toString() {  
    if (this.isEmpty())  
        return "[";

```

```
    String buffer = "[";  
    for (int i = size - 1; i >= 0; i--)  
        buffer += array[i] + ",";  
    buffer = buffer.substring(0, buffer.length() - 1);  
    return (buffer + "]");

```

```
}

```

```
//////////Method to check if two ArrayStacks are equal

```

```
public boolean equals(ArrayStack stack) {  
    if (this.isEmpty() && stack.isEmpty())  
        return true;  
    if (this.isEmpty() || stack.isEmpty())  
        return false;  
    if (this.size() != stack.size())  
        return false;  
    for (int i = 0; i < size(); i++) {  
        if (!array[i].equals(stack.array[i]))  
            return false;  
    }  
    return true;  
}

```

```
//////////Method to return bottom element

```

```
public Object bottomElement() {  
    if (this.isEmpty())  
        throw new NoSuchElementException("Stack is empty!");  
    return array[0];  
}

```

```
//////////Method to remove+return bottom element

```

```
public Object removeBottomElement() {  
    if (this.isEmpty())  
        throw new NoSuchElementException("Stack is empty!");  
    Object object = array[0];  
    System.arraycopy(array, 1, array, 0, --size);  
    return object;  
}

```

```
//////////Method to return second element

```

```
public Object secondElement() {  
    if (this.isEmpty())

```

```

        throw new NoSuchElementException("Stack is empty!");
        return array[size - 2];
    }

```

```

//////////Method to remove+return second element
    public Object removeSecondElement() {
        if (this.isEmpty())
            throw new NoSuchElementException("Stack is empty!");
        Object object = array[size - 2];
        array[size - 2] = array[size - 1];
        array[--size] = null;
        return object;
    }

```

```

//////////Method to convert current ArrayStack to equivalent
LinkedList
    public LinkedList toLinkedList() {
        if (this.isEmpty())
            throw new NoSuchElementException("Stack is empty!");
        LinkedList stack = new LinkedList();
        for (int i = 0; i < size(); i++) {
            stack.push(array[i]);
        }
        return stack;
    }

```

```

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ArrayStack stack = new ArrayStack(4);
        stack.push(2);
        stack.push(50);
        stack.push("Hello");
        stack.push(20);
    }

```

```

        ArrayStack stack2 = new ArrayStack(4);
        stack2.push(2);
        stack2.push(50);
        stack2.push("Hello");
        stack2.push(20);
    }

```

```

        System.out.println("stack.toString() : " +
stack.toString());
        System.out.println("stack2.toString() : " +
stack2.toString());
        System.out.println("\nstack.equals(stack2) : " +
stack.equals(stack2));
    }

```

```

        System.out.println("\nstack.removeBottomElement() : " +
stack.removeBottomElement());
        System.out.println("stack.bottomElement() : " +
stack.bottomElement());
        System.out.println("\nstack.removeSecondElement() : " +
stack.removeSecondElement());
        System.out.println("stack.secondElement() : " +
stack.secondElement());
        System.out.println("stack.size() : " +
stack.size());
        System.out.println("stack.toString() : " +
stack.toString());

        System.out.println("stack.toLinkedList().toString() : " +
stack.toLinkedList().toString());
    }
}

```

Problems Javadoc Declaration Search Console Coverage

<terminated> ArrayStack [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_261\bin\java

```

stack.toString() : [20,Hello,50,2]
stack2.toString() : [20,Hello,50,2]

stack.equals(stack2) : true

stack.removeBottomElement() : 2
stack.bottomElement() : 50

stack.removeSecondElement() : Hello
stack.secondElement() : 50
stack.size() : 2
stack.toString() : [20,50]
stack.toLinkedList().toString() : [20,50]

```

3. LinkedStack:

```
import java.util.NoSuchElementException;

public class LinkedStack implements Stack {
    private int size;
    private Node top;

    private class Node {
        private Object data;
        private Node next;

        public Node(Object data, Node next) {
            this.data = data;
            this.next = next;
        }
    }

    @Override
    public Object peek() {
        if (this.isEmpty())
            throw new NoSuchElementException("Stack is empty!");
        return top.data;
    }

    @Override
    public Object pop() {
        if (this.isEmpty())
            throw new NoSuchElementException("Stack is empty!");
        Object object = top.data;
        top = top.next;
        size--;
        return object;
    }

    @Override
    public boolean push(Object object) {
        top = new Node(object, top);
        size++;
        return true;
    }

    @Override
    public int size() {
        return size;
    }
}
```

```

@Override
public boolean isEmpty() {
    return size == 0;
}

```

```

////////// Method to Convert the LinkedStack to an
string

```

```

@Override
public String toString() {
    if (this.isEmpty())
        throw new NoSuchElementException("Stack is empty!");
    Node start = top;
    String buffer = "[";
    while (start != null) {
        buffer += start.data + ",";
        start = start.next;
    }
    buffer = buffer.substring(0, buffer.length() - 1);

```

```

        return buffer + "]";
    }

```

```

//////////Method to check if two ArrayStacks are equal

```

```

public boolean equals(LinkedStack stack) {
    if (this.isEmpty() && stack.isEmpty())
        return true;
    if (this.isEmpty() || stack.isEmpty())
        return false;
    if (this.size() != stack.size())
        return false;
    Node p1 = this.top;
    Node p2 = stack.top;
    while (p1 != null) {
        if (!p1.data.equals(p2.data))
            return false;
        p1 = p1.next;
        p2 = p2.next;
    }
    return true;
}

```

```

//////////Method to return bottom element

```

```

public Object bottomElement() {
    if (this.isEmpty())
        throw new NoSuchElementException("Stack is empty!");

```



```

        Node p = top;
        while (p.next != null) {
            p = p.next;
        }
        return p.data;
    }

```

```

//////////Method to remove+return bottom element
public Object removeBottomElement() {
    if (this.isEmpty())
        throw new NoSuchElementException("Stack is empty!");
    Node p = top;
    while (p.next.next != null) {
        p = p.next;
    }
    Object obj = p.next.data;
    p.next = null;
    --size;
    return obj;
}

```

```

//////////Method to return second element
public Object secondElement() {
    if (this.isEmpty())
        throw new NoSuchElementException("Stack is empty!");
    return top.next.data;
}

```

```

//////////Method to remove+return second element
public Object removeSecondElement() {
    if (this.isEmpty())
        throw new NoSuchElementException("Stack is empty!");
    Object object = top.next.data;
    top.next = top.next.next;
    --size;
    return object;
}

```

```

//////////Method to convert current ArrayStack to equivalent
LinkedList
public ArrayStack toArrayStack() {
    if (this.isEmpty())
        throw new NoSuchElementException("Stack is empty!");
    ArrayStack stack = new ArrayStack(this.size());
    Object array[] = new Object[size()];
    int index = 0;
}

```

```

        for (Node i = top; i != null; i = i.next)
            array[index++] = i.data;
        while (--index >= 0)
            stack.push(array[index]); // for preserving same order
    }
    // that's why storing elements in an Object array

```

```

        return stack;
    }
}

```

```

public static void main(String[] args) {
    LinkedStack stack = new LinkedStack();
    stack.push(2);
    stack.push(50);
    stack.push("Hello");
    stack.push(20);
    stack.push(60);
    stack.push(45);
    stack.push(80);
    LinkedStack stack2 = new LinkedStack();
    stack2.push(2);
    stack2.push(50);
    stack2.push("Hello");
    stack2.push(20);
}

```

```

    System.out.println("stack.toString() : " +
stack.toString());
    System.out.println("stack2.toString() : " +
stack2.toString());
    System.out.println("\nstack.equals(stack2) : " +
stack.equals(stack2));
    System.out.println("\nstack.removeBottomElement() : " +
stack.removeBottomElement());
    System.out.println("stack.bottomElement() : " +
stack.bottomElement());
    System.out.println("\nstack.removeSecondElement() : " +
stack.removeSecondElement());
    System.out.println("stack.secondElement() : " +
stack.secondElement());
    System.out.println("stack.size() : " +
stack.size());
    System.out.println("stack.toString() : " +
stack.toString());
}

```

```

    System.out.println("stack.toArrayStack().toString() : " +
stack.toArrayStack().toString());
}

```

}

```
<terminated> LinkedStack [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_261\bin\javaw.exe (Feb
stack.toString()           : [80,45,60,20,Hello,50,2]
stack2.toString()          : [20,Hello,50,2]

stack.equals(stack2)       : false

stack.removeBottomElement() : 2
stack.bottomElement()      : 50

stack.removeSecondElement() : 45
stack.secondElement()       : 60
stack.size()                : 5
stack.toString()           : [80,60,20,Hello,50]
stack.toArrayStack().toString() : [80,60,20,Hello,50]
```

Task#4

Code:

```
import java.util.Stack;
```

```
public class StackTask2 {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Stack<String> nameStack = new Stack<String>();
        nameStack.push("Zohaib"); // #1
        nameStack.push("Syed Ahmad");
        nameStack.push("Uzair");
        nameStack.push("Noman");
```

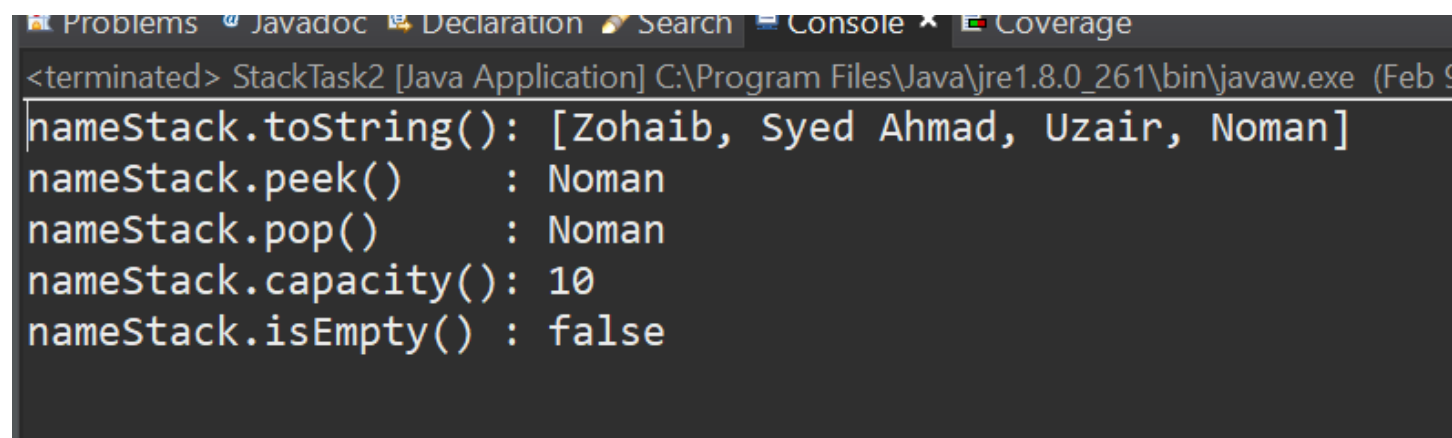
```
        System.out.println("nameStack.toString(): " +
nameStack.toString()); // #2
        System.out.println("nameStack.peek()      : " +
nameStack.peek()); // #3
        System.out.println("nameStack.pop()       : " +
nameStack.pop()); // #4
```

```
        System.out.println("nameStack.capacity(): " +  
nameStack.capacity()); // #5  
        System.out.println("nameStack.isEmpty() : " +  
nameStack.isEmpty()); // #6
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows an IDE console window with the following tabs: Problems, Javadoc, Declaration, Search, Console, and Coverage. The console output is as follows:

```
<terminated> StackTask2 [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_261\bin\javaw.exe (Feb 9  
nameStack.toString(): [Zohaib, Syed Ahmad, Uzair, Noman]  
nameStack.peek()      : Noman  
nameStack.pop()       : Noman  
nameStack.capacity(): 10  
nameStack.isEmpty()   : false
```