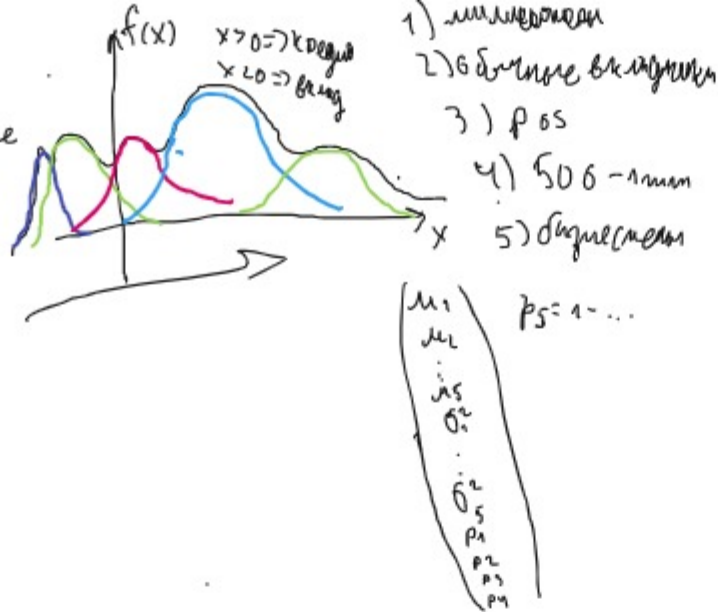


EM - алгоритм  
 20 - книга  
 20 - EM на практике  
 40 -  $\{ \mu, \sigma^2 \}$   
 $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$



$x_i$	$z_i \in \{1, \dots, 5\}$	$p_1$	$p_2$	$p_3$	$p_4$	$p_5$
-18	1	0,8	0,1	0,05	0,04	0,01
-5	2					
2	3					
4	3					
...	...					

$z$  - то, что стоит в  $z_i$ , но не  $z$  само

$L(X|\theta) \rightarrow L(X, z|\theta)$   
 меньше  
 больше иррационально...

$$L(X|\theta) = \sum_i \ln p(x_i|\theta) = \sum_i \sum_j P(z_i=j) \cdot \ln \left[ \frac{p(x_i, z_i=j|\theta)}{P(z_i=j|x_i, \theta)} \right] =$$

$$= \sum_i \sum_j P(z_i=j) \cdot \ln \left[ \frac{p(x_i, z_i=j|\theta)}{P(z_i=j|x_i, \theta)} \cdot \frac{P(z_i=j)}{P(z_i=j)} \right] =$$

$$= \sum_i \sum_j P(z_i=j) \cdot \ln \frac{p(x_i, z_i=j|\theta)}{P(z_i=j)} + \sum_i \sum_j P(z_i=j) \cdot \ln \frac{P(z_i=j)}{P(z_i=j|x_i, \theta)}$$

$M$  - Буба  
 $L$  - Голуб  
 $LB$

$$-D_{KL}[Z || Z|x, \theta] \geq 0$$

$$P(z) = P(z|x, \theta)$$

EM-алгоритм

Init

$$\theta_0 = \begin{cases} \mu_1 = \min(X) \\ \mu_2 = \max(X) \\ \sigma_1^2 = \frac{\max(X) - \min(X)}{5} \\ \sigma_2^2 = \frac{\max(X) - \min(X)}{5} \\ p_1 = \frac{\#X}{5} \end{cases}$$

$$1) P(z|x, \theta) = P(z)$$

$$E - \text{max } P(z) = P(z|x, \theta_{old}) \quad 2) E_z[P(x, z|\theta) | x, \theta_{old}] = Q(\theta, \theta_{old})$$

$$M - \text{max } Q(\theta, \theta_{old}) \rightarrow \max_{\theta}$$

$$\begin{cases} \mu_1 = \frac{\sum p_1 x_i}{\sum p_1} \\ \sigma_1^2 = \frac{\sum p_1 (x_i - \mu_1)^2}{\sum p_1} \end{cases}$$

обратно  $\theta \leftarrow$

$$P(z|x, \theta) \rightarrow P(z)$$

$$P(z_i=1|x_i, \theta) = \frac{P(z_i=1, x_i|\theta)}{P(x_i|\theta)} = \frac{P(x_i|z_i=1, \theta) \cdot P(z_i=1)}{P(x_i|\theta, z_i=1) \cdot P(z_i=1) + P(x_i|\theta, z_i=2) \cdot P(z_i=2)} = g(\theta_{old})$$