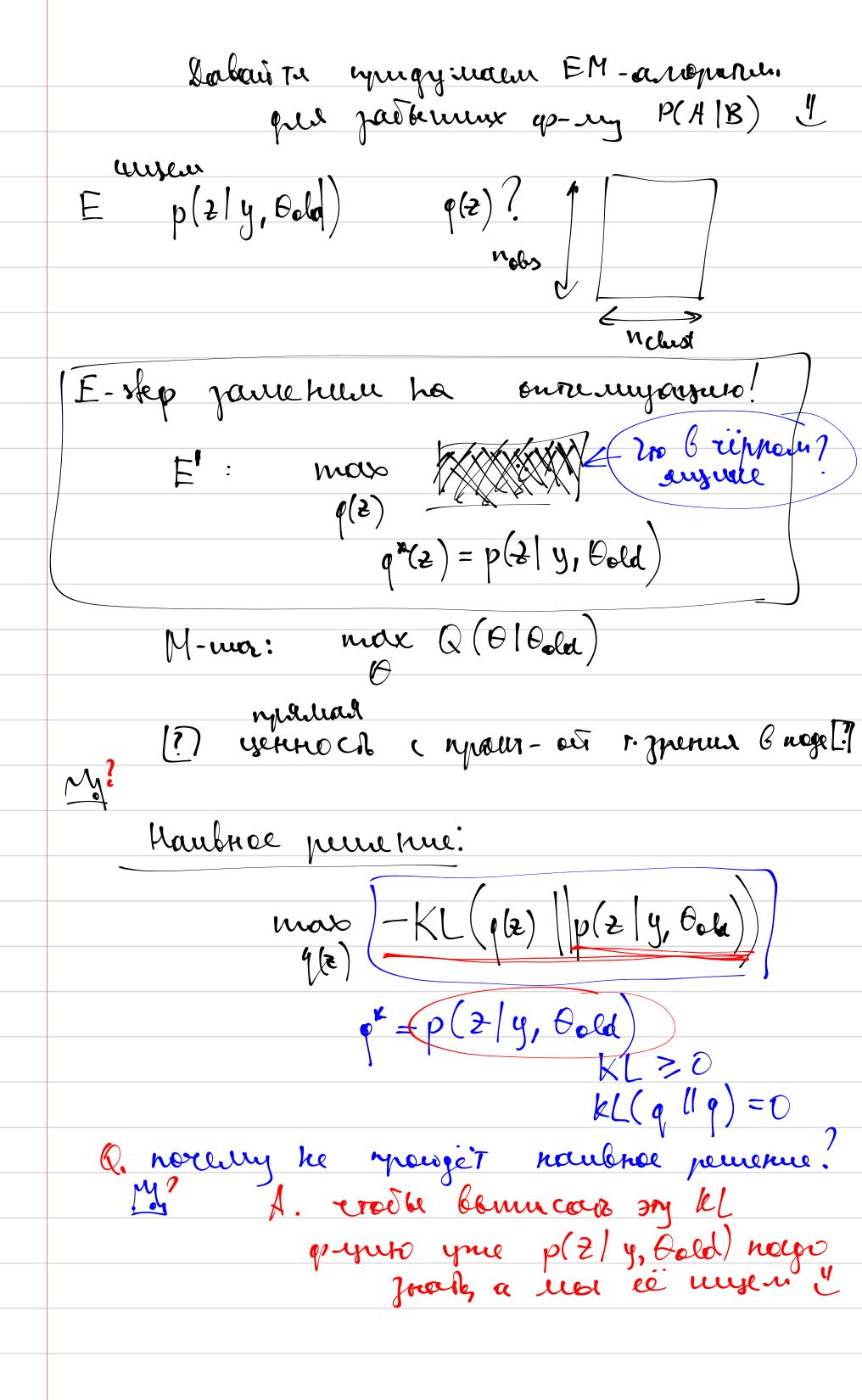
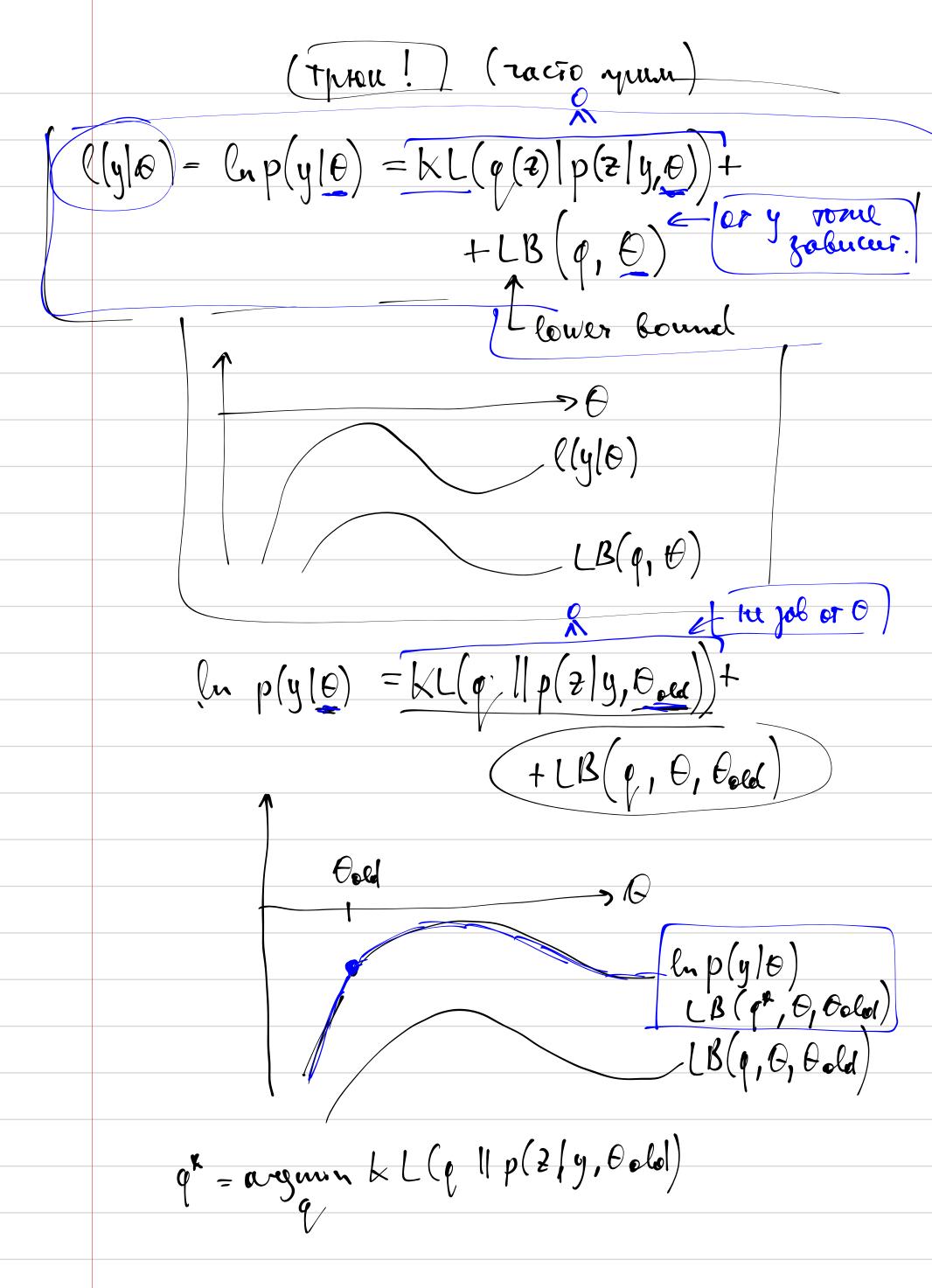
Mpuber! Breguo? Cubluno? 1 (lyle) 2; € { 1, ... helast } M. mass Q(O|Dold) yb. brokke $\theta = 0$ old u malga $\ln p(y|\theta) = g(\theta|\theta)dd$ gou-la. [hED] ElnD 6 enpureur ny core k $C(y|\theta_{old}) = \dots = ln E \left| \frac{p(y,z|\theta)}{p(z|y,\theta_{old})} \right| y, \theta_{old} \ge$ > E lu | -//yru $\theta = \theta_0 l_0$ p(y, 2 | Oold) = p(y | Oold)

p(z | y, Oold) p(y,2/00ld)/p(y/00la) lu Ep(y/Pold) y, Pold = 6 rouce 6= Oold = lu p(y/Oold)





$$(B(q, \theta) = \ln p(g|\theta) - kL(q||p(2|g, \theta)) = \frac{1}{2} (p(g|\theta) + \frac{1}{2} q(g) \cdot \ln p(g|g, \theta) - \frac{1}{2} q(g) \cdot \ln p(g|g, \theta) \cdot p(g|g, \theta) - \frac{1}{2} q(g) \cdot \ln p(g|g, \theta) \cdot p(g|g, \theta) - \frac{1}{2} q(g) \cdot \ln p(g|g, \theta) \cdot p(g|g, \theta) - \frac{1}{2} q(g) \cdot \ln p(g|g, \theta) \cdot p(g|g, \theta) - \frac{1}{2} q(g|g, \theta) - \frac{1}{$$

haubnas! $- KL(q(z) || p(z|y, \theta))$ nuax $LB(q, \theta)$

M- war

max
$$Q(\theta|\theta_0|d)$$
 $Q(\theta|\theta_0|d) = \sum_{i} p(i|y_i, \theta_0|d)$
 $Q(\theta_0|\theta_0|d) = \sum_{i} p(i|y_i, \theta_0|$

> E' p = argmax LB(q, told)

M' Onen = argmax LB(q, O)

note he hagolien Gold = Onen n repetagien

KE'

