3D Orthogonal Metric Multvectors:

$$\begin{split} s &= s \\ v &= v^x \boldsymbol{e_x} + v^y \boldsymbol{e_y} + v^z \boldsymbol{e_z} \\ b &= b^{xy} \boldsymbol{e_x} \wedge \boldsymbol{e_y} + b^{xz} \boldsymbol{e_x} \wedge \boldsymbol{e_z} + b^{yz} \boldsymbol{e_y} \wedge \boldsymbol{e_z} \end{split}$$

Products:

$$ss = s^{2}$$

$$s \wedge s = s^{2}$$

$$s \cdot s = 0$$

$$s \mid s = s^{2}$$

$$sv = sv^{x}e_{x} + sv^{y}e_{y} + sv^{z}e_{z}$$

$$s \wedge v = sv^{x}e_{x} + sv^{y}e_{y} + sv^{z}e_{z}$$

$$s \cdot v = 0$$

$$s \mid v = sv^{x}e_{x} + sv^{y}e_{y} + sv^{z}e_{z}$$

$$s \mid v = 0$$

$$sb = b^{xy}se_{x} \wedge e_{y} + b^{xz}se_{x} \wedge e_{z} + b^{yz}se_{y} \wedge e_{z}$$

$$s \wedge b = b^{xy}se_{x} \wedge e_{y} + b^{xz}se_{x} \wedge e_{z} + b^{yz}se_{y} \wedge e_{z}$$

$$s \cdot b = 0$$

$$s \mid b = b^{xy}se_{x} \wedge e_{y} + b^{xz}se_{x} \wedge e_{z} + b^{yz}se_{y} \wedge e_{z}$$

$$s \mid b = 0$$

$$vs = sv^{x}e_{x} + sv^{y}e_{y} + sv^{z}e_{z}$$

$$v \wedge s = sv^{x}e_{x} + sv^{y}e_{y} + sv^{z}e_{z}$$

$$v \cdot s = 0$$

$$v \mid s = 0$$

$$v \mid s = sv^{x}e_{x} + sv^{y}e_{y} + sv^{z}e_{z}$$

$$vv = (v^{x})^{2} + (v^{y})^{2} + (v^{z})^{2}$$

$$v \wedge v = 0$$

 $v \cdot v = (v^x)^2 + (v^y)^2 + (v^z)^2$

$$\begin{split} v &| v = (v^x)^2 + (v^y)^2 + (v^z)^2 \\ v &| v = (v^x)^2 + (v^y)^2 + (v^z)^2 \\ v b &= (-b^x v^y - b^x z^v z) \, \mathbf{e}_x + (b^x v^x - b^y z^v z) \, \mathbf{e}_y + (b^x z^v x + b^y z^y) \, \mathbf{e}_z + (b^x y^v z - b^x z^v y + b^y z^v x) \, \mathbf{e}_x \wedge \mathbf{e}_y \wedge \mathbf{e}_z \\ v \wedge b &= (b^x y^y - b^x z^v z) \, \mathbf{e}_x + (b^x y^x - b^y z^v z) \, \mathbf{e}_y \wedge \mathbf{e}_z \\ v \cdot b &= (-b^x y^y - b^x z^v z) \, \mathbf{e}_x + (b^x y^x - b^y z^v z) \, \mathbf{e}_y + (b^x z^x x + b^y z^y) \, \mathbf{e}_z \\ v &| b &= (-b^x y^y - b^x z^v z) \, \mathbf{e}_x + (b^x y^x - b^y z^v z) \, \mathbf{e}_y + (b^x z^x x + b^y z^y) \, \mathbf{e}_z \\ v &| b &= (-b^x y^y - b^x z^v z) \, \mathbf{e}_x + (b^x y^x - b^y z^v z) \, \mathbf{e}_y + (b^x z^x x + b^y z^y) \, \mathbf{e}_z \\ v &| b &= (b^x y^y - b^x z^v z) \, \mathbf{e}_x + (b^x y^x x - b^y z^v z) \, \mathbf{e}_y + (b^x z^x x + b^y z^y) \, \mathbf{e}_z \\ b &| b &= b^x y \, \mathbf{e}_x \wedge \mathbf{e}_y + b^x z \, \mathbf{e}_x \wedge \mathbf{e}_z + b^y z \, \mathbf{e}_x \wedge \mathbf{e}_z \\ b \wedge s &= b^x y \, \mathbf{e}_x \wedge \mathbf{e}_y + b^x z \, \mathbf{e}_x \wedge \mathbf{e}_z + b^y z \, \mathbf{e}_y \wedge \mathbf{e}_z \\ b &| b &= b^x y \, \mathbf{e}_x \wedge \mathbf{e}_y + b^x z \, \mathbf{e}_x \wedge \mathbf{e}_z + b^y z \, \mathbf{e}_y \wedge \mathbf{e}_z \\ b &| b &= b^x y \, \mathbf{e}_x \wedge \mathbf{e}_y + b^x z \, \mathbf{e}_x \wedge \mathbf{e}_z + b^y z \, \mathbf{e}_y \wedge \mathbf{e}_z \\ b &| b &= (b^x y^y + b^x z^y z) \, \mathbf{e}_x + (-b^x y^x + b^y z^y z) \, \mathbf{e}_y + (-b^x z^y x - b^y z^y) \, \mathbf{e}_z \\ b &| v &= (b^x y^y y + b^x z^y z) \, \mathbf{e}_x + (-b^x y^x x + b^y z^y z) \, \mathbf{e}_y + (-b^x z^x x - b^y z^y) \, \mathbf{e}_z \\ b &| v &= (b^x y^y y + b^x z^y z) \, \mathbf{e}_x + (-b^x y^x x + b^y z^y z) \, \mathbf{e}_y + (-b^x z^y x - b^y z^y) \, \mathbf{e}_z \\ b &| v &= (b^x y^y)^2 - (b^x z)^2 - (b^y z)^2 \\ b \wedge b &= 0 \\ b \cdot b &= -(b^x y)^2 - (b^x z)^2 - (b^y z)^2 \\ b &| b &= -(b^x y)^2 - (b^x z)^2 - (b^y z)^2 \\ b &| b &= -(b^x y)^2 - (b^x z)^2 - (b^y z)^2 \\ b &| b &= -(b^x y)^2 - (b^x z)^2 - (b^y z)^2 \\ b &| b &= -(b^x y)^2 - (b^x z)^2 - (b^y z)^2 \\ b &| b &= -(b^x y)^2 - (b^x z)^2 - (b^y z)^2 \\ b &| b &= -(b^x y)^2 - (b^x z)^2 - (b^y z)^2 \\ \end{vmatrix}$$

Multivector Functions:

$$\begin{split} s(X) &= s \\ v(X) &= v^x \boldsymbol{e_x} + v^y \boldsymbol{e_y} + v^z \boldsymbol{e_z} \\ b(X) &= b^{xy} \boldsymbol{e_x} \wedge \boldsymbol{e_y} + b^{xz} \boldsymbol{e_x} \wedge \boldsymbol{e_z} + b^{yz} \boldsymbol{e_y} \wedge \boldsymbol{e_z} \end{split}$$

Products:

$$\nabla s = \partial_x s e_x + \partial_y s e_y + \partial_z s e_z$$
$$\nabla \wedge s = \partial_x s e_x + \partial_y s e_y + \partial_z s e_z$$

 $s \wedge b = b^{xy} s e_x \wedge e_y + b^{xz} s e_x \wedge e_z + b^{yz} s e_y \wedge e_z$

$$\begin{split} s \cdot b &= 0 \\ s \rfloor b &= b^{xy} s \boldsymbol{e_x} \wedge \boldsymbol{e_y} + b^{xz} s \boldsymbol{e_x} \wedge \boldsymbol{e_z} + b^{yz} s \boldsymbol{e_y} \wedge \boldsymbol{e_z} \\ s \rvert b &= 0 \end{split}$$

$$\begin{split} v \nabla &= \partial_x v^x + \partial_y v^y + \partial_z v^z + (\partial_y v^x - \partial_x v^y) \, e_x \wedge e_y + (\partial_z v^x - \partial_x v^z) \, e_x \wedge e_z + (\partial_z v^y - \partial_y v^z) \, e_y \wedge e_z \\ v \wedge \nabla &= (\partial_y v^x - \partial_x v^y) \, e_x \wedge e_y + (\partial_z v^x - \partial_x v^z) \, e_x \wedge e_z + (\partial_z v^y - \partial_y v^z) \, e_y \wedge e_z \\ v \cdot \nabla &= \partial_x v^x + \partial_y v^y + \partial_z v^z \\ v | \nabla &= \partial_x v^x + \partial_y v^y + \partial_z v^z \\ v | \nabla &= \partial_x v^x + \partial_y v^y + \partial_z v^z \\ vs &= sv^x e_x + sv^y e_y + sv^z e_z \\ v \wedge s &= sv^x e_x + sv^y e_y + sv^z e_z \\ v \cdot s &= 0 \\ v | s &= 0 \\ v | s &= 0 \\ v | s &= sv^x e_x + sv^y e_y + sv^z e_z \\ vv &= (v^x)^2 + (v^y)^2 + (v^z)^2 \\ v \wedge v &= 0 \\ v \cdot v &= (v^x)^2 + (v^y)^2 + (v^z)^2 \\ v | v &= (v^x)^2 + (v^y)^2 + (v^z)^2 \\ v | v &= (v^x)^2 + (v^y)^2 + (v^z)^2 \\ v b &= (-b^{xy}v^y - b^{xz}v^z) \, e_x + (b^{xy}v^x - b^{yz}v^z) \, e_y + (b^{xz}v^x + b^{yz}v^y) \, e_z + (b^{xy}v^z - b^{xz}v^y + b^{yz}v^x) \, e_x \wedge e_y \wedge e_z \\ v \wedge b &= (b^{xy}v^z - b^{xz}v^y) \, e_x + (b^{xy}v^x - b^{yz}v^z) \, e_y + (b^{xz}v^x + b^{yz}v^y) \, e_z \\ v \mid b &= (-b^{xy}v^y - b^{xz}v^z) \, e_x + (b^{xy}v^x - b^{yz}v^z) \, e_y + (b^{xz}v^x + b^{yz}v^y) \, e_z \\ v \mid b &= (-b^{xy}v^y - b^{xz}v^z) \, e_x + (b^{xy}v^x - b^{yz}v^z) \, e_y + (b^{xz}v^x + b^{yz}v^y) \, e_z \\ v \mid b &= (-b^{xy}v^y - b^{xz}v^z) \, e_x + (b^{xy}v^x - b^{yz}v^z) \, e_y + (b^{xz}v^x + b^{yz}v^y) \, e_z \\ v \mid b &= 0 \end{split}$$

$$\begin{split} b \boldsymbol{\nabla} &= \left(\partial_y b^{xy} + \partial_z b^{xz} \right) \boldsymbol{e_x} + \left(-\partial_x b^{xy} + \partial_z b^{yz} \right) \boldsymbol{e_y} + \left(-\partial_x b^{xz} - \partial_y b^{yz} \right) \boldsymbol{e_z} + \left(\partial_z b^{xy} - \partial_y b^{xz} + \partial_x b^{yz} \right) \boldsymbol{e_x} \wedge \boldsymbol{e_y} \wedge \boldsymbol{e_z} \\ b \wedge \boldsymbol{\nabla} &= \left(\partial_z b^{xy} - \partial_y b^{xz} + \partial_x b^{yz} \right) \boldsymbol{e_x} \wedge \boldsymbol{e_y} \wedge \boldsymbol{e_z} \\ b \cdot \boldsymbol{\nabla} &= \left(\partial_y b^{xy} + \partial_z b^{xz} \right) \boldsymbol{e_x} + \left(-\partial_x b^{xy} + \partial_z b^{yz} \right) \boldsymbol{e_y} + \left(-\partial_x b^{xz} - \partial_y b^{yz} \right) \boldsymbol{e_z} \\ b \rfloor \boldsymbol{\nabla} &= 0 \\ b \lfloor \boldsymbol{\nabla} &= \left(\partial_y b^{xy} + \partial_z b^{xz} \right) \boldsymbol{e_x} + \left(-\partial_x b^{xy} + \partial_z b^{yz} \right) \boldsymbol{e_y} + \left(-\partial_x b^{xz} - \partial_y b^{yz} \right) \boldsymbol{e_z} \end{split}$$

$$\begin{aligned} bs &= b^{xy} s \mathbf{e_x} \wedge \mathbf{e_y} + b^{xz} s \mathbf{e_x} \wedge \mathbf{e_z} + b^{yz} s \mathbf{e_y} \wedge \mathbf{e_z} \\ b \wedge s &= b^{xy} s \mathbf{e_x} \wedge \mathbf{e_y} + b^{xz} s \mathbf{e_x} \wedge \mathbf{e_z} + b^{yz} s \mathbf{e_y} \wedge \mathbf{e_z} \\ b \cdot s &= 0 \\ b \rfloor s &= 0 \\ b \lfloor s &= b^{xy} s \mathbf{e_x} \wedge \mathbf{e_y} + b^{xz} s \mathbf{e_x} \wedge \mathbf{e_z} + b^{yz} s \mathbf{e_y} \wedge \mathbf{e_z} \\ bv &= (b^{xy} v^y + b^{xz} v^z) \mathbf{e_x} + (-b^{xy} v^x + b^{yz} v^z) \mathbf{e_y} + (-b^{xz} v^x - b^{yz} v^y) \mathbf{e_z} + (b^{xy} v^z - b^{xz} v^y + b^{yz} v^x) \mathbf{e_x} \wedge \mathbf{e_y} \wedge \mathbf{e_z} \\ b \wedge v &= (b^{xy} v^z - b^{xz} v^y + b^{yz} v^x) \mathbf{e_x} \wedge \mathbf{e_y} \wedge \mathbf{e_z} \\ b \cdot v &= (b^{xy} v^y + b^{xz} v^z) \mathbf{e_x} + (-b^{xy} v^x + b^{yz} v^z) \mathbf{e_y} + (-b^{xz} v^x - b^{yz} v^y) \mathbf{e_z} \\ b \rfloor v &= 0 \\ b \lfloor v &= (b^{xy} v^y + b^{xz} v^z) \mathbf{e_x} + (-b^{xy} v^x + b^{yz} v^z) \mathbf{e_y} + (-b^{xz} v^x - b^{yz} v^y) \mathbf{e_z} \\ b b &= -(b^{xy})^2 - (b^{xz})^2 - (b^{yz})^2 \\ b \wedge b &= 0 \\ b \cdot b &= -(b^{xy})^2 - (b^{xz})^2 - (b^{yz})^2 \\ b \rfloor b &= -(b^{xy})^2 - (b^{xz})^2 - (b^{yz})^2 \\ b \lfloor b &= -(b^{xy})^2 - (b^{xz})^2 - (b^{yz})^2 \\ b \rfloor b &= -(b^{xy})^2 - (b^{xz})^2 - (b^{yz})^2 \end{aligned}$$

General 2D Metric

Multivector Functions:

$$\begin{split} s(X) &= s \\ v(X) &= v^x \boldsymbol{e_x} + v^y \boldsymbol{e_y} \\ b(X) &= v^{xy} \boldsymbol{e_x} \wedge \boldsymbol{e_y} \end{split}$$

Products:

$$\nabla s = (-(e_x \cdot e_y) \, \partial_y s + (e_y \cdot e_y) \, \partial_x s) \, \boldsymbol{e_x} + ((e_x \cdot e_x) \, \partial_y s - (e_x \cdot e_y) \, \partial_x s) \, \boldsymbol{e_y}$$

$$\nabla \wedge s = (-(e_x \cdot e_y) \, \partial_y s + (e_y \cdot e_y) \, \partial_x s) \, \boldsymbol{e_x} + ((e_x \cdot e_x) \, \partial_y s - (e_x \cdot e_y) \, \partial_x s) \, \boldsymbol{e_y}$$

$$\nabla \cdot s = 0$$

$$\nabla | s = 0$$

$$\nabla | s = (-(e_x \cdot e_y) \, \partial_y s + (e_y \cdot e_y) \, \partial_x s) \, \boldsymbol{e_x} + ((e_x \cdot e_x) \, \partial_y s - (e_x \cdot e_y) \, \partial_x s) \, \boldsymbol{e_y}$$

$$\nabla v = (e_x \cdot e_x) (e_y \cdot e_y) \, \partial_x v^x + (e_x \cdot e_x) (e_y \cdot e_y) \, \partial_y v^y - (e_x \cdot e_y)^2 \, \partial_x v^x - (e_x \cdot e_y)^2 \, \partial_y v^y + (-(e_x \cdot e_x) \, \partial_y v^x + (e_x \cdot e_y) \, \partial_x v^x + (e_x \cdot e_y) \, \partial_x v^y + (e_y \cdot e_y) \, \partial_x v^y + (e_y \cdot e_y) \, \partial_x v^y + (e_x \cdot e_y)^2 \, \partial_x v^x - (e_x \cdot e_y)^2 \, \partial_y v^y + (e_x \cdot e_$$

$$\nabla [v = (e_x \cdot e_x) (e_y \cdot e_y) \partial_x v^x + (e_x \cdot e_x) (e_y \cdot e_y) \partial_y v^y - (e_x \cdot e_y)^2 \partial_x v^x - (e_x \cdot e_y)^2 \partial_y v^y$$

$$s\nabla = (-(e_x \cdot e_y) \partial_y s + (e_y \cdot e_y) \partial_x s) e_x + ((e_x \cdot e_x) \partial_y s - (e_x \cdot e_y) \partial_x s) e_y$$

$$s \wedge \nabla = (-(e_x \cdot e_y) \partial_y s + (e_y \cdot e_y) \partial_x s) e_x + ((e_x \cdot e_x) \partial_y s - (e_x \cdot e_y) \partial_x s) e_y$$

$$s \cdot \nabla = 0$$

$$s]\nabla = (-(e_x \cdot e_y) \partial_y s + (e_y \cdot e_y) \partial_x s) e_x + ((e_x \cdot e_x) \partial_y s - (e_x \cdot e_y) \partial_x s) e_y$$

$$s[\nabla = 0$$

$$ss = s^2$$

$$s \wedge s = s^2$$

$$s \wedge s = s^2$$

$$s \cdot s = 0$$

$$s]s = s^2$$

$$s[s = s^2]$$

$$sv = sv^x e_x + sv^y e_y$$

$$s \wedge v = sv^x e_x + sv^y e_y$$

$$s \cdot v = 0$$

$$s]v = sv^x e_x + sv^y e_y$$

$$s[v = 0]$$

$$v\nabla = (e_x \cdot e_x) (e_y \cdot e_y) \partial_x v^x + (e_x \cdot e_x) (e_y \cdot e_y) \partial_y v^y - (e_x \cdot e_y)^2 \partial_x v^x - (e_x \cdot e_y)^2 \partial_y v^y + ((e_x \cdot e_x) \partial_y v^x - (e_x \cdot e_y) \partial_x v^x + (e_x \cdot e_y) \partial_y v^y - (e_y \cdot e_y) \partial_x v^y) \mathbf{e}_x \wedge \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot \nabla = ((e_x \cdot e_x) (e_y \cdot e_y) \partial_x v^x + (e_x \cdot e_x) (e_y \cdot e_y) \partial_y v^y - (e_x \cdot e_y)^2 \partial_x v^x - (e_x \cdot e_y)^2 \partial_y v^y$$

$$v \cdot \nabla = (e_x \cdot e_x) (e_y \cdot e_y) \partial_x v^x + (e_x \cdot e_x) (e_y \cdot e_y) \partial_y v^y - (e_x \cdot e_y)^2 \partial_x v^x - (e_x \cdot e_y)^2 \partial_y v^y$$

$$v \cdot \nabla = (e_x \cdot e_x) (e_y \cdot e_y) \partial_x v^x + (e_x \cdot e_x) (e_y \cdot e_y) \partial_y v^y - (e_x \cdot e_y)^2 \partial_x v^x - (e_x \cdot e_y)^2 \partial_y v^y$$

$$v \cdot \nabla = (e_x \cdot e_x) (e_y \cdot e_y) \partial_x v^x + (e_x \cdot e_x) (e_y \cdot e_y) \partial_y v^y - (e_x \cdot e_y)^2 \partial_x v^x - (e_x \cdot e_y)^2 \partial_y v^y$$

$$v \cdot S = sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = 0$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = 0$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = 0$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = 0$$

$$v \cdot S = 0$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = 0$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = 0$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = 0$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = 0$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = 0$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = 0$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = 0$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = 0$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = 0$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = 0$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv^y \mathbf{e}_y$$

$$v \cdot S = Sv^x \mathbf{e}_x + Sv$$