|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Function | Expression | Range | Dimension | Optimal X | Optimal F |
| Ackley1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alpine1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bartels Conn |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beale |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bird |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bohachevsky1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bohachevsky2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bohachevsky3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Booth |  |  |  |  |  |
| Branin |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brown |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chung Reynolds |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cigar |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colville |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cosine Mixture |  |  |  |  |  |
| Csendes |  |  |  |  |  |
| De Jong5  (Shekel's Foxholes) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Drop wave |  |  |  |  |  |
| Easom |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ellipsoid |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ellipsoidal |  |  |  |  |  |
| Elliptic |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exponential |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fletcher |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gold Stein & Price |  |  |  |  |  |
| Griewank |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hartmann3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hartmann6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inverted Cosine Mixture |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kowalik |  |  |  |  |  |
| k-tablet |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leon |  |  |  |  |  |
| Levy |  |  |  |  |  |
| Levy and Montalvo1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Levy and Montalvo2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Matyas |  |  |  |  |  |
| Michalewicz |  |  |  |  |  |
| Noncontinuous Rastrigin |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pathological |  |  |  |  |  |
| Paviani |  |  |  |  |  |
| Penalized 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Penalized 2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Powell |  |  |  |  |  |
| Powell sum |  |  |  |  |  |
| Quadric Noise |  |  |  |  |  |
| Quadric |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rastrigin |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rosenbrock |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salomon |  |  |  |  |  |
| Schaffer |  |  |  |  |  |
| Schaffer6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Schwefel P1.2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Schwefel P2.21 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Schwefel P2.22 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Schwefel P2.26 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Shekel 5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Shekel 7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Shekel 10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Shubert |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sinusoidal |  |  |  |  |  |
| Six Hump Camel Back |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sphere |  |  |  |  |  |
| Step |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sum of different power |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sum Power |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sum Squares |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tablet |  |  |  |  |  |
| Xin She Yang3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Xin She Yang4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Zakharov |  |  |  |  |  |
| Zettl |  |  |  |  |  |