1.0 A Positive Voltage Regulators

These voltage regulators are monolithic integrated circuits designed as fixed-voltage regulators for a wide variety of applications including local, on-card regulation. These regulators employ internal current limiting, thermal shutdown, and safe-area compensation. With adequate heatsinking they can deliver output currents in excess of 1.0 A. Although designed primarily as a fixed voltage regulator, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltages and currents.

- Output Current in Excess of 1.0 A
- No External Components Required
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- Internal Short Circuit Current Limiting
- Output Transistor Safe–Area Compensation
- Output Voltage Offered in 2% and 4% Tolerance
- Available in Surface Mount D²PAK-3, DPAK-3 and Standard 3-Lead Transistor Packages
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Site and Control Changes
- Pb-Free Packages are Available

MAXIMUM RATINGS ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted)

			Valu	ie	Unit
Rating	Symbol	369C	221A	936	
Input Voltage (5.0 – 18 V) (24 V)	VI		35 40		Vdc
Power Dissipation	P _D	Int	Limited	W	
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	92	65	Figure 14	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	5.0	5.0	5.0	°C/W
Storage Junction Temperature Range	T _{stg}		°C		
Operating Junction Temperature	T _J		+15	0	°C

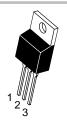
Maximum ratings are those values beyond which device damage can occur. Maximum ratings applied to the device are individual stress limit values (not normal operating conditions) and are not valid simultaneously. If these limits are exceeded, device functional operation is not implied, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

NOTE: ESD data available upon request.



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TO-220-3 T SUFFIX CASE 221A

Heatsink surface connected to Pin 2.



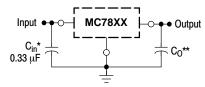
Pin 1. Input 2. Ground 3. Output D²PAK-3 D2T SUFFIX CASE 936

Heatsink surface (shown as terminal 4 in case outline drawing) is connected to Pin 2.



DPAK-3 DT SUFFIX CASE 369C

STANDARD APPLICATION



A common ground is required between the input and the output voltages. The input voltage must remain typically 2.0 V above the output voltage even during the low point on the input ripple voltage.

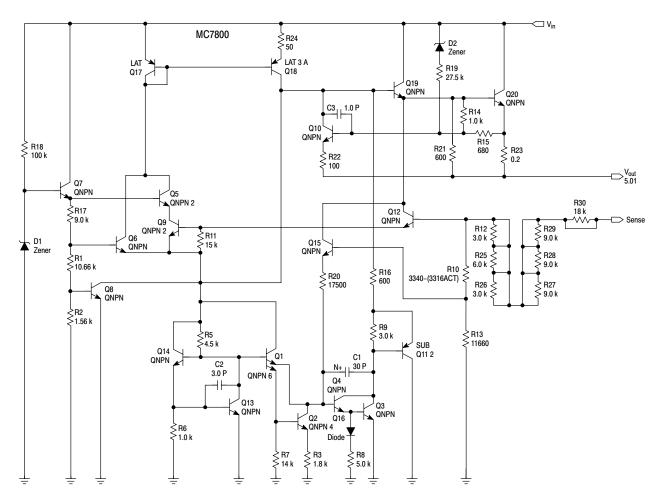
- XX, These two digits of the type number indicate nominal voltage.
 - * C_{in} is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply filter
- ** C_O is not needed for stability; however, it does improve transient response. Values of less than 0.1 µF could cause instability.

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 21 of this data sheet.

DEVICE MARKING INFORMATION

See general marking information in the device marking section on page 25 of this data sheet.



This device contains 22 active transistors.

Figure 1. Representative Schematic Diagram

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$, $I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}$, $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to T_{high} (Note 1), unless otherwise noted)

		MC7	805B, NCV	7805		MC7805C		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.8	5.0	5.2	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I $_{O} \leq$ 1.0 A, P $_{D} \leq$ 15 W) 7.0 Vdc \leq V $_{in} \leq$ 20 Vdc 8.0 Vdc \leq V $_{in} \leq$ 20 Vdc	Vo	- 4.75	- 5.0	- 5.25	4.75 -	5.0 -	5.25 –	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 4) 7.5 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 20 Vdc, 1.0 A 8.0 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 12 Vdc	Reg _{line}	- -	5.0 1.3	100 50	- -	0.5 0.8	20 10	mV
Load Regulation (Note 4) 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.5 A (T _A = 25°C)	Reg _{load}	- -	1.3 0.15	100 50	_ _	1.3 1.3	25 25	mV
Quiescent Current	Ι _Β	_	3.2	8.0	-	3.2	6.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change 7.0 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 25 Vdc 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A (T _A = 25°C)	Δl _B	- -	- -	_ 0.5	- -	0.3 0.08	1.0 0.8	mA
Ripple Rejection 8.0 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 18 Vdc$, $f = 120 Hz$	RR	_	68	-	62	83	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	_	2.0	_	_	2.0	_	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$) 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz	V _n	_	10	_	_	10	_	μV/V _O
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	_	0.9	_	_	0.9	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C) V _{in} = 35 Vdc	I _{SC}	-	0.2	_	-	0.6	-	А
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	-	2.2	_	_	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-0.3	_	_	-0.3	_	mV/°C

Tlow = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C, Thigh = +125°C for MC78XXAC, NCV7805
 = -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805

 Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

 $\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \ (V_{in} = 10 \ V, \ I_{O} = 1.0 \ A, \ T_{J} = T_{low} \ to \ T_{high} \ (Note \ 3), \ unless \ otherwise \ noted)$

		МС	7805AB/MC780	D5AC	
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	4.9	5.0	5.1	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I $_{O}$ \leq 1.0 A, P $_{D}$ \leq 15 W) 7.5 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 20 Vdc	Vo	4.8	5.0	5.2	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 4)	Reg _{line}				mV
$7.5 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 25 \text{ Vdc}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$		-	0.5	10	
$8.0 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 12 \text{ Vdc}, I_O = 1.0 \text{ A}$		-	0.8	12	
$8.0 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 12 \text{ Vdc}, I_O = 1.0 \text{ A}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		-	1.3	4.0	
$7.3~\text{Vdc} \leq \text{V}_{in} \leq 20~\text{Vdc},~\text{I}_{O} = 1.0~\text{A},~\text{T}_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		-	4.5	10	
Load Regulation (Note 4)	Reg _{load}				mV
$5.0 \text{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 1.5 \text{ A}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		-	1.3	25	
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_{O} \le 1.0 \text{ A}$		-	0.8	25	
$250 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 750 \text{ mA}$		-	0.53	15	
Quiescent Current	Ι _Β	_	3.2	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI_B				mA
$8.0 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 25 \text{ Vdc}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$		-	0.3	0.8	
$7.5 \text{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 20 \text{ Vdc, } T_J = 25^{\circ}C$		-	-	0.8	
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_{O} \le 1.0 \text{ A}$		-	0.08	0.5	
Ripple Rejection 8.0 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 18 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I $_{O}$ = 500 mA	RR	68	83	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$) 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz	V _n	_	10	-	μV/V _O
Output Resistance (f = 1.0 kHz)	r _O	_	0.9	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C) V _{in} = 35 Vdc	Isc	_	0.2	-	А
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	_	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-0.3	_	mV/°C

 ^{3.} T_{low} = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C T_{high} = +125°C for MC78XXAC, C, NCV7805 = -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805
 4. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

 $\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \ (V_{in} = 11 \ V, \ I_O = 500 \ \text{mA}, \ T_J = T_{low} \ \text{to} \ T_{high} \ (\text{Note 5}), \ unless \ \text{otherwise noted})$

		MC7806B					;	
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	5.75	6.0	6.25	5.75	6.0	6.25	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W)	Vo							Vdc
$8.0 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 21 \text{ Vdc}$		_	_	_	5.7	6.0	6.3	
$9.0 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 21 \text{ Vdc}$		5.7	6.0	6.3	_	-	_	
Line Regulation, T _J = 25°C (Note 6)	Reg _{line}							mV
$8.0 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 25 \text{ Vdc}$		_	5.5	120	_	0.5	24	
$9.0 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 13 \text{ Vdc}$		_	1.4	60	_	0.8	12	
Load Regulation, T _J = 25°C (Note 6)	Reg _{load}	-	1.3	120	_	1.3	30	mV
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_{O} \le 1.5 \text{ A}$								
Quiescent Current (T _J = 25°C)	Ι _Β	-	3.3	8.0	_	3.3	8.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI_{B}							mA
$8.0 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 25 \text{ Vdc}$		_	_	_	_	0.3	1.3	
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_{O} \le 1.0 \text{ A}$		_	_	0.5	_	0.08	0.5	
Ripple Rejection	RR	-	65	_	58	65	_	dB
$9.0 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 19 \text{ Vdc}, f = 120 \text{ Hz}$								
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	V _I – V _O	-	2.0	_	-	2.0	_	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C)	V _n	-	10	_	_	10	_	μV/V _O
$10 \; Hz \leq f \leq 100 \; kHz$								
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	-	0.9	_	_	0.9	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C)	I _{SC}	-	0.2	_	_	0.2	_	Α
V _{in} = 35 Vdc								
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	-	2.2	-	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCV _O	-	-0.3	-	-	-0.3	-	mV/°C

 ^{5.} T_{low} = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C T_{high} = +125°C for MC78XXAC, NCV7805 = -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805
 6. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

$\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \ (V_{in} = 11 \ V, \ I_O = 1.0 \ A, \ T_J = T_{low} \ to \ T_{high} \ (Note \ 7), \ unless \ otherwise \ noted)$

			MC7806AC		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	5.88	6.0	6.12	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W)	Vo	5.76	6.0	6.24	Vdc
$8.6 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 21 \text{ Vdc}$					
Line Regulation (Note 8)	Reg _{line}				mV
$8.6 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 25 \text{ Vdc}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$		_	5.0	12	
$9.0 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 13 \text{ Vdc}, I_{O} = 1.0 \text{ A}$		_	1.4	15	
Load Regulation (Note 8)	Reg _{load}				mV
$5.0 \text{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 1.5 \text{ A}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		_	1.3	25	
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_0 \le 1.0 \text{ A}$		_	0.9	25	
$250~\text{mA} \leq I_O \leq 750~\text{mA}$		_	0.2	15	
Quiescent Current	I _B	-	3.3	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI_{B}				mA
$9.0 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 25 \text{ Vdc}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$		_	_	0.8	
$9.0~\text{Vdc} \leq \text{V}_{in} \leq 21~\text{Vdc},~\text{I}_{O} = 1.0~\text{A},~\text{T}_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		_	_	0.8	
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_0 \le 1.0 \text{ A}$		_	-	0.5	
Ripple Rejection	RR	58	65	-	dB
$9.0~Vdc \le V_{in} \le 19~Vdc, f = 120~Hz, I_O = 500~mA$					
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C)	V _n	_	10	_	μV/V _O
10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz					
Output Resistance (f = 1.0 kHz)	r _O	-	0.9	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C)	I _{SC}	-	0.2	-	Α
V _{in} = 35 Vdc					
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-0.3	-	mV/°C

^{7.} T_{low} = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C T_{high} = +125°C for MC78XXAC, C, NCV7805
= -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805

8. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V_{in} = 14 V, I_{O} = 500 mA, T_{J} = T_{low} to T_{high} (Note 9), unless otherwise noted)

			MC7808B			MC7808C		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	7.7	8.0	8.3	7.7	8.0	8.3	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W)	Vo							Vdc
$10.5 \; Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 23 \; Vdc$		_	_	_	7.6	8.0	8.4	
11.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 23 Vdc$		7.6	8.0	8.4	-	_	-	
Line Regulation, T _J = 25°C, (Note 10)	Reg _{line}							mV
$10.5 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 25 \text{ Vdc}$		_	6.0	160	_	6.0	32	
11 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 17 Vdc$		-	1.7	80	_	1.7	16	
Load Regulation, T _J = 25°C (Note 10)	Reg _{load}	-	1.4	160	_	1.4	35	mV
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_0 \le 1.5 \text{ A}$								
Quiescent Current	I _B	-	3.3	8.0	_	3.3	8.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	Δl_{B}							mA
$10.5 \text{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 25 \text{ Vdc}$		_	_	_	_	-	1.0	
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_0 \le 1.0 \text{ A}$		_	_	0.5	_	-	0.5	
Ripple Rejection	RR	-	62	_	56	62	-	dB
11.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 18 Vdc$, $f = 120 Hz$								
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	-	2.0	_	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C)	V _n	-	10	_	_	10	-	μV/V _O
$10 \text{ Hz} \le \text{f} \le 100 \text{ kHz}$								
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	-	0.9	_	_	0.9	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C)	I _{SC}	-	0.2	_	_	0.2	-	Α
V _{in} = 35 Vdc								
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	-	2.2	-	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-0.4	_	-	-0.4	-	mV/°C

^{9.} T_{low} = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C T_{high} = +125°C for MC78XXAC, C, NCV7805 = -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805

10. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{in} = 14 \text{ V}$, $I_O = 1.0 \text{ A}$, $T_J = T_{low}$ to T_{high} (Note 11), unless otherwise noted)

		MC7	808AB/MC78	08AC	
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	7.84	8.0	8.16	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W) 10.6 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 23 Vdc	Vo	7.7	8.0	8.3	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 12) $10.6 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 25 \text{ Vdc}, \ I_O = 500 \text{ mA} \\ 11 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 17 \text{ Vdc}, \ I_O = 1.0 \text{ A} \\ 10.4 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 23 \text{ Vdc}, \ T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	Reg _{line}	- - -	6.0 1.7 5.0	15 18 15	mV
Load Regulation (Note 12) 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.5 A, T _J = 25°C 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A 250 mA \leq I _O \leq 750 mA	Reg _{load}	- - -	1.4 1.0 0.22	25 25 15	mV
Quiescent Current	Ι _Β	-	3.3	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change $ 11 \text{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 25 \text{ Vdc}, \ I_O = 500 \text{ mA} $ $ 10.6 \text{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 23 \text{ Vdc}, \ I_O = 1.0 \text{ A}, \ T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C} $ $ 5.0 \text{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 1.0 \text{ A} $	Δl _B	- - -	- - -	0.8 0.8 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 11.5 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 21.5 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I _O = 500 mA	RR	56	62	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$) 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz	V _n	-	10	-	μV/V _O
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	-	0.9	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C) V _{in} = 35 Vdc	I _{SC}	-	0.2	-	А
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	-	2.2	_	А
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-0.4	_	mV/°C

^{11.} T_{low} = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C T_{high} = +125°C for MC78XXAC, C, NCV7805 = -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805

12. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

 $\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \ (V_{in} = 15 \ V, \ I_O = 500 \ \text{mA}, \ T_J = T_{low} \ \text{to} \ T_{high} \ (\text{Note 13}), \ unless \ \text{otherwise noted})$

			MC7809B			MC7809C		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	8.65	9.0	9.35	8.65	9.0	9.35	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W)	Vo							Vdc
11.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 24 Vdc$		8.55	9.0	9.45	8.55	9.0	9.45	
Line Regulation, T _J = 25°C (Note 14)	Reg _{line}							mV
11 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 26 Vdc$		_	6.2	32	_	6.2	32	
11.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 17 Vdc$		_	1.8	16	_	1.8	16	
Load Regulation, T _J = 25°C (Note 14)	Reg _{load}	-	1.5	35	_	1.5	35	mV
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_0 \le 1.5 \text{ A}$								
Quiescent Current	I _B	-	3.4	8.0	_	3.4	8.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	Δl_{B}							mA
11.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 26 Vdc$		_	_	1.0	_	_	1.0	
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_0 \le 1.0 \text{ A}$		_	_	0.5	_	_	0.5	
Ripple Rejection	RR	56	61	_	56	61	-	dB
11.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 21.5 Vdc$, $f = 120 Hz$								
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	V _I – V _O	_	2.0	_	_	2.0	_	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C)	V _n	_	10	_	_	10	_	μV/V _O
$10 \text{ Hz} \le \text{f} \le 100 \text{ kHz}$								
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	-	1.0	_	_	1.0	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C)	I _{SC}	_	0.2	_	_	0.2	-	Α
V _{in} = 35 Vdc								
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	-	2.2	-	-	2.2	_	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-0.5	_	_	-0.5	-	mV/°C

^{13.}T_{low} = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C T_{high} = +125°C for MC78XXAC, C, NCV7805 = -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805

14.Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

 $\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \text{ (V}_{in} = 19 \text{ V, I}_{O} = 500 \text{ mA, T}_{J} = T_{low} \text{ to } T_{high} \text{ (Note 15), unless otherwise noted)}$

			MC7812B			MC7812C		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	11.5	12	12.5	11.5	12	12.5	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W)	Vo							Vdc
$14.5 \; Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 27 \; Vdc$		_	_	_	11.4	12	12.6	
15.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 27 Vdc$		11.4	12	12.6	_	_	-	
Line Regulation, T _J = 25°C (Note 16)	Reg _{line}							mV
14.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 30 Vdc$		_	7.5	240	_	3.8	24	
16 Vdc ≤ V _{in} ≤ 22 Vdc		_	2.2	120	_	0.3	24	
14.8 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 27 \ Vdc, \ I_O = 1.0 \ A$		_	-	_	_	-	48	
Load Regulation, T _J = 25°C (Note 16)	Reg _{load}	_	1.6	240	_	8.1	60	mV
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_{O} \le 1.5 \text{ A}$								
Quiescent Current	Ι _Β	-	3.4	8.0	-	3.4	6.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change	Δl_{B}							mA
14.5 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 30 Vdc, I $_{O}$ = 1.0 A, T $_{J}$ = 25°C		_	_	_	_	_	0.7	
15 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 30 Vdc$		_	-	1.0	_	_	0.8	
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.0 \text{ A}$		_	-	0.5	_	_	0.5	
Ripple Rejection	RR	-	60	_	55	60	-	dB
15 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 25 Vdc$, $f = 120 Hz$								
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	-	2.0	_	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C)	V _n	-	10	_	_	10	_	μV/V _O
10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz								
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	-	1.1	_	_	1.1	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C)	I _{SC}	-	0.2	-	-	0.2	-	Α
V _{in} = 35 Vdc								
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	-	2.2	_	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-0.8	_	-	-0.8	-	mV/°C

^{15.}T_{low} = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C T_{high} = +125°C for MC78XXAC, C, NCV7805
= -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805

16.Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

$\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \ (V_{in} = 19 \ V, \ I_O = 1.0 \ A, \ T_J = T_{low} \ to \ T_{high} \ (Note \ 17), \ unless \ otherwise \ noted)$

		МС7	'812AB/MC781	MC7812AB/MC7812AC					
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit				
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	11.75	12	12.25	Vdc				
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W)	Vo	11.5	12	12.5	Vdc				
14.8 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 27 Vdc$									
Line Regulation (Note 18)	Reg _{line}				mV				
14.8 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 30 Vdc, I $_{O}$ = 500 mA		_	3.8	18					
16 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 22 Vdc, I _O = 1.0 A		_	2.2	20					
14.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 27 Vdc, T_J = 25^{\circ}C$		_	6.0	120					
Load Regulation (Note 18)	Reg _{load}				mV				
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.5 \text{ A}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		_	-	25					
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_0 \le 1.0 \text{ A}$		_	-	25					
Quiescent Current	Ι _Β	_	3.4	6.0	mA				
Quiescent Current Change	Δl_{B}				mA				
15 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 30 Vdc, I $_{O}$ = 500 mA		_	-	0.8					
14.8 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 27 Vdc$, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$		_	-	0.8					
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.0 \text{ A}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		_	-	0.5					
Ripple Rejection	RR	55	60	_	dB				
15 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 25 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I $_{O}$ = 500 mA									
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	_	2.0	_	Vdc				
Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C)	V _n	_	10	_	μV/V _O				
$10 Hz \le f \le 100 kHz$									
Output Resistance (f = 1.0 kHz)	r _O	_	1.1	_	mΩ				
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C)	I _{sc}	_	0.2	_	А				
V _{in} = 35 Vdc									
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	_	2.2	_	А				
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCV _O	_	-0.8	_	mV/°C				

^{17.} T_{low} = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C T_{high} = +125°C for MC78XXAC, C, NCV7805 = -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805

18. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{in} = 23 \text{ V}, I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}, T_{J} = T_{low} \text{ to } T_{high} \text{ (Note 19), unless otherwise noted)}$

		MC7815B						
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	14.4	15	15.6	14.4	15	15.6	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W)	Vo							Vdc
17.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 30 Vdc$		_	_	_	14.25	15	15.75	
$18.5 \; Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 30 \; Vdc$		14.25	15	15.75	_	_	_	
Line Regulation, T _J = 25°C (Note 20)	Reg _{line}							mV
17.9 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 30 Vdc$		_	8.5	300	_	8.5	30	
$20 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 26 \text{ Vdc}$		_	3.0	150	_	3.0	28	
Load Regulation, T _J = 25°C (Note 20)	Reg _{load}	-	1.8	300	_	1.8	55	mV
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_0 \le 1.5 \text{ A}$								
Quiescent Current	I _B	_	3.5	8.0	_	3.5	6.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change	Δl_{B}							mA
17.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 30 Vdc$		-	_	_	_	_	0.8	
17.5 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 30 Vdc, I $_{O}$ = 1.0 A, T $_{J}$ = 25°C		-	_	1.0	_	_	0.7	
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_0 \le 1.0 \text{ A}$		_	_	0.5	_	_	0.5	
Ripple Rejection	RR	-	58	_	54	58	_	dB
$18.5~Vdc \leq V_{in} \leq 28.5~Vdc,f = 120~Hz$								
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	V _I – V _O	-	2.0	_	_	2.0	_	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C)	V _n	-	10	_	_	10	_	μV/V _O
10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz								
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	-	1.2	_	_	1.2	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C)	I _{SC}	_	0.2	_	_	0.2	_	Α
V _{in} = 35 Vdc								
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	-	2.2	-	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-1.0	_	_	-1.0	_	mV/°C

^{19.} T_{low} = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C T_{high} = +125°C for MC78XXAC, C, NCV7805
= -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805

20. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

$\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \ (V_{in} = 23 \ V, \ I_O = 1.0 \ A, \ T_J = T_{low} \ to \ T_{high} \ (Note \ 21), \ unless \ otherwise \ noted)$

		MC	7815AB/MC78	I5AC	
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	14.7	15	15.3	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W)	Vo	14.4	15	15.6	Vdc
17.9 Vdc ≤ V _{in} ≤ 30 Vdc					
Line Regulation (Note 22)	Reg _{line}				mV
17.9 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 30 Vdc, I $_{O}$ = 500 mA		-	8.5	20	
$20 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 26 \text{ Vdc}$		-	3.0	22	
$17.5 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 30 \text{ Vdc}, I_{O} = 1.0 \text{ A}, T_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		-	7.0	20	
Load Regulation (Note 22)	Reg _{load}				mV
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_{O} \le 1.5 \text{ A}, T_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		-	1.8	25	
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_0 \le 1.0 \text{ A}$		-	1.5	25	
250 mA \leq I _O \leq 750 mA		-	1.2	15	
Quiescent Current	Ι _Β	-	3.5	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI_{B}				mA
17.5 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 30 Vdc, I $_{O}$ = 500 mA		-	-	0.8	
17.5 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 30 Vdc, I $_{O}$ = 1.0 A, T $_{J}$ = 25 $^{\circ}$ C		-	-	0.8	
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_0 \le 1.0 \text{ A}$		-	_	0.5	
Ripple Rejection	RR	60	80	-	dB
18.5 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 28.5 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I $_{O}$ = 500 mA					
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C)	V _n	-	10	-	μV/V _O
10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz					
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	-	1.2	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C)	I _{SC}	-	0.2	-	Α
V _{in} = 35 Vdc					
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	_	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-1.0	-	mV/°C

^{21.} T_{low} = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C T_{high} = +125°C for MC78XXAC, C, NCV7805 = -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805

22. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

 $\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \ (V_{in} = 27 \ V, \ I_O = 500 \ \text{mA}, \ T_J = T_{low} \ \text{to} \ T_{high} \ (\text{Note 23}), \ \text{unless otherwise noted})$

		MC7818B			MC7818C			
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	17.3	18	18.7	17.3	18	18.7	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W)	Vo							Vdc
21 Vdc ≤ V _{in} ≤ 33 Vdc		_	_	_	17.1	18	18.9	
22 Vdc ≤ V _{in} ≤ 33 Vdc		17.1	18	18.9	_	_	-	
Line Regulation, (Note 24)	Reg _{line}							mV
21 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 33 Vdc$		_	9.5	360	_	9.5	50	
24 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 30 \ Vdc$		_	3.2	180	_	3.2	25	
Load Regulation, (Note 24)	Reg _{load}	-	2.0	360	_	2.0	55	mV
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_{O} \le 1.5 \text{ A}$								
Quiescent Current	Ι _Β	-	3.5	8.0	_	3.5	6.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change	Δl_{B}							mA
21 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 33 Vdc$		_	_	_	_	_	1.0	
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_{O} \le 1.0 \text{ A}$		_	_	0.5	_	_	0.5	
Ripple Rejection	RR	-	57	-	53	57	-	dB
22 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 33 Vdc$, f = 120 Hz								
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	V _{il} – V _O	-	2.0	_	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C)	V _n	_	10	_	_	10	_	μV/V _O
10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz								
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	_	1.3	-	_	1.3	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C)	I _{SC}	-	0.2	-	_	0.2	-	Α
V _{in} = 35 Vdc								
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	_	2.2	-	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-1.5	-	-	-1.5	-	mV/°C

^{23.} T_{low} = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C T_{high} = +125°C for MC78XXAC, C, NCV7805
= -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805
24. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{in} = 27 \text{ V}$, $I_O = 1.0 \text{ A}$, $T_J = T_{low}$ to T_{high} (Note 25), unless otherwise noted)

		MC7818AC		;	
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	17.64	18	18.36	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W)	Vo	17.3	18	18.7	Vdc
21 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 33 Vdc$					
Line Regulation (Note 26)	Reg _{line}				mV
21 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 33 Vdc, I $_{O}$ = 500 mA		_	9.5	22	
24 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 30 Vdc, I $_{O}$ = 1.0 A		_	3.2	25	
24 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 30 Vdc, I $_{O}$ = 1.0 A, T $_{J}$ = 25 $^{\circ}$ C		_	3.2	10.5	
$20.6 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 33 \text{ Vdc}, I_O = 1.0 \text{ A}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		_	8.0	22	
Load Regulation (Note 26)	Reg _{load}				mV
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_{O} \le 1.5 \text{ A}, T_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		_	2.0	25	
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_0 \le 1.0 \text{ A}$		_	1.8	25	
$250 \text{ mA} \leq I_{O} \leq 750 \text{ mA}$		_	1.5	15	
Quiescent Current	Ι _Β	-	3.5	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI_{B}				mA
21 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 33 Vdc, I $_{O}$ = 500 mA		_	_	0.8	
$21.5 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 30 \text{ Vdc}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		_	_	0.8	
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_0 \le 1.0 \text{ A}$		_	_	0.5	
Ripple Rejection	RR	53	57	_	dB
22 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 32 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I $_{O}$ = 500 mA					
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	-	2.0	_	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C)	V _n	_	10	_	μV/V _O
10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz					
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	-	1.3	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C)	I _{SC}	-	0.2	_	Α
V _{in} = 35 Vdc					
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	-	2.2	-	А
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCV _O	_	-1.5	_	mV/°C

^{25.} T_{low} = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C T_{high} = +125°C for MC78XXAC, C, NCV7805
= -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805

26. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

 $\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \ (V_{in} = 33 \ V, \ I_O = 500 \ \text{mA}, \ T_J = T_{low} \ \text{to} \ T_{high} \ (\text{Note 27}), \ \text{unless otherwise noted})$

		MC7824B			MC7824C			
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	23	24	25	23	24	25	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W)	Vo							Vdc
$27 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 38 \text{ Vdc}$		_	_	_	22.8	24	25.2	
$28 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 38 \text{ Vdc}$		22.8	24	25.2	_	_	-	
Line Regulation, (Note 28)	Reg _{line}							mV
$27 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 38 \text{ Vdc}$		_	11.5	480	_	2.7	60	
$30 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 36 \text{ Vdc}$		-	3.8	240	_	2.7	48	
Load Regulation, (Note 28)	Reg _{load}	-	2.1	480	_	4.4	65	mV
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_{O} \le 1.5 \text{ A}$								
Quiescent Current	I _B	-	3.6	8.0	_	3.6	6.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change	Δl_{B}							mA
27 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 38 Vdc$		_	_	_	_	_	1.0	
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_{O} \le 1.0 \text{ A}$		_	_	0.5	_	_	0.5	
Ripple Rejection	RR	-	54	-	50	54	-	dB
28 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 38 Vdc$, f = 120 Hz								
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	V _I – V _O	-	2.0	_	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C)	V _n	-	10	_	_	10	_	μV/V _O
10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz								
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	-	1.4	-	_	1.4	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C)	I _{SC}	-	0.2	-	_	0.2	-	Α
V _{in} = 35 Vdc								
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	-	2.2	-	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-2.0	-	_	-2.0	-	mV/°C

^{27.} T_{low} = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C T_{high} = +125°C for MC78XXAC, C, NCV7805 = -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805
28. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{in} = 33 \text{ V}$, $I_{O} = 1.0 \text{ A}$, $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to T_{high} (Note 29), unless otherwise noted)

			MC7824AC		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	23.5	24	24.5	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W)	Vo	23.2	24	25.8	Vdc
$27.3 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 38 \text{ Vdc}$					
Line Regulation (Note 30)	Reg _{line}				mV
$27 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 38 \text{ Vdc}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$		_	11.5	25	
$30 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 36 \text{ Vdc}, I_{O} = 1.0 \text{ A}$		_	3.8	28	
30 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 36 Vdc, T _J = 25°C		_	3.8	12	
$26.7 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 38 \text{ Vdc}, I_{O} = 1.0 \text{ A}, T_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		_	10	25	
Load Regulation (Note 30)	Reg _{load}				mV
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_{O} \le 1.5 \text{ A}, T_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		_	2.1	15	
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_0 \le 1.0 \text{ A}$		_	2.0	25	
$250 \text{ mA} \le I_0 \le 750 \text{ mA}$		-	1.8	15	
Quiescent Current	I _B	-	3.6	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	Δl_{B}				mA
$27.3 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 38 \text{ Vdc}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$		_	_	0.8	
$27 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 38 \text{ Vdc}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		_	_	0.8	
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_0 \le 1.0 \text{ A}$		_	_	0.5	
Ripple Rejection	RR	45	54	_	dB
28 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 38 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I $_{O}$ = 500 mA					
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T _A = 25°C)	V _n	-	10	-	$\mu V/V_O$
10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz					
Output Resistance (f = 1.0 kHz)	ro	-	1.4	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C)	I _{SC}	-	0.2	-	Α
V _{in} = 35 Vdc					
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-2.0	-	mV/°C

^{29.} T_{low} = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C T_{high} = +125°C for MC78XXAC, C, NCV7805 = -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805
30. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

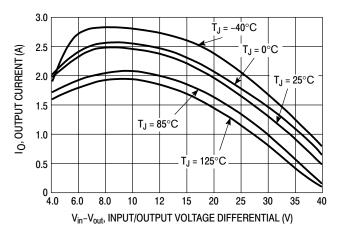


Figure 2. Peak Output Current as a Function of Input/Output Differential Voltage (MC78XXC, AC, B)

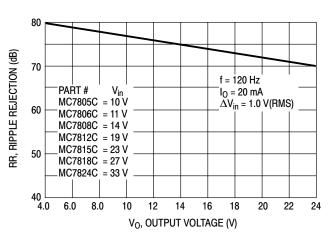


Figure 3. Ripple Rejection as a Function of Output Voltages (MC78XXC, AC, B)

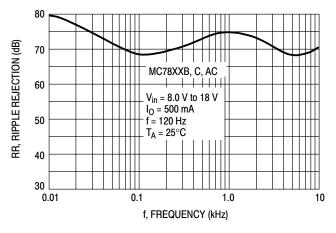


Figure 4. Ripple Rejection as a Function of Frequency (MC78XXC, AC, B)

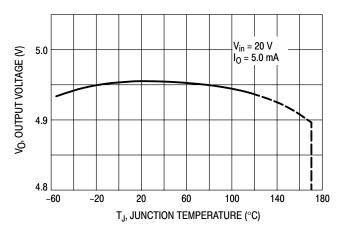


Figure 5. Output Voltage as a Function of Junction Temperature (MC7805C, AC, B)

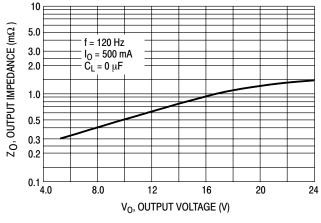


Figure 6. Output Impedance as a Function of Output Voltage (MC78XXC, AC, B)

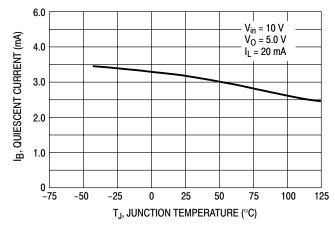


Figure 7. Quiescent Current as a Function of Temperature (MC78XXC, AC, B)

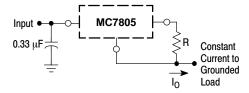
APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

Design Considerations

The MC7800 Series of fixed voltage regulators are designed with Thermal Overload Protection that shuts down the circuit when subjected to an excessive power overload condition, Internal Short Circuit Protection that limits the maximum current the circuit will pass, and Output Transistor Safe—Area Compensation that reduces the output short circuit current as the voltage across the pass transistor is increased.

In many low current applications, compensation capacitors are not required. However, it is recommended that the regulator input be bypassed with a capacitor if the regulator is connected to the power supply filter with long

wire lengths, or if the output load capacitance is large. An input bypass capacitor should be selected to provide good high–frequency characteristics to insure stable operation under all load conditions. A 0.33 μF or larger tantalum, mylar, or other capacitor having low internal impedance at high frequencies should be chosen. The bypass capacitor should be mounted with the shortest possible leads directly across the regulators input terminals. Normally good construction techniques should be used to minimize ground loops and lead resistance drops since the regulator has no external sense lead.



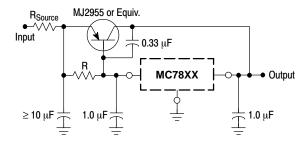
The MC7800 regulators can also be used as a current source when connected as above. In order to minimize dissipation the MC7805C is chosen in this application. Resistor R determines the current as follows:

$$I_O = \frac{5.0 \text{ V}}{\text{R}} + I_B$$

 $I_B \cong 3.2$ mA over line and load changes.

For example, a 1.0 A current source would require R to be a 5.0 Ω , 10 W resistor and the output voltage compliance would be the input voltage less 7.0 V.

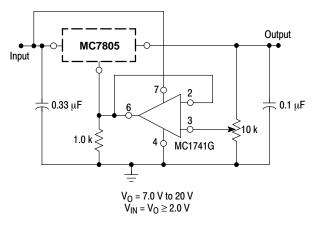
Figure 8. Current Regulator



XX = 2 digits of type number indicating voltage.

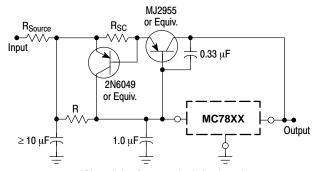
The MC7800 series can be current boosted with a PNP transistor. The MJ2955 provides current to 5.0 A. Resistor R in conjunction with the V_{BE} of the PNP determines when the pass transistor begins conducting; this circuit is not short circuit proof. Input/output differential voltage minimum is increased by V_{BE} of the pass transistor.

Figure 10. Current Boost Regulator



The addition of an operational amplifier allows adjustment to higher or intermediate values while retaining regulation characteristics. The minimum voltage obtainable with this arrangement is 2.0 V greater than the regulator voltage.

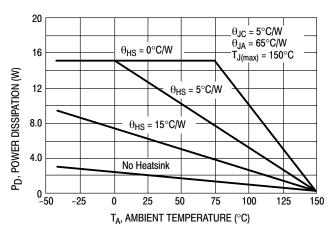
Figure 9. Adjustable Output Regulator



XX = 2 digits of type number indicating voltage.

The circuit of Figure 10 can be modified to provide supply protection against short circuits by adding a short circuit sense resistor, $R_{SC},$ and an additional PNP transistor. The current sensing PNP must be able to handle the short circuit current of the three–terminal regulator. Therefore, a four–ampere plastic power transistor is specified.

Figure 11. Short Circuit Protection



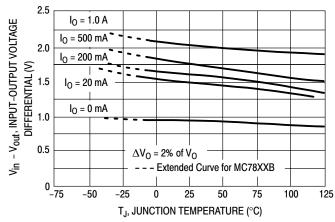


Figure 12. Worst Case Power Dissipation versus Ambient Temperature (Case 221A)

Figure 13. Input Output Differential as a Function of Junction Temperature (MC78XXC, AC, B)

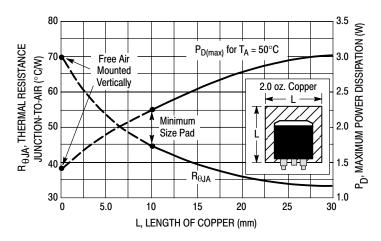


Figure 14. D²PAK Thermal Resistance and Maximum Power Dissipation versus P.C.B. Copper Length

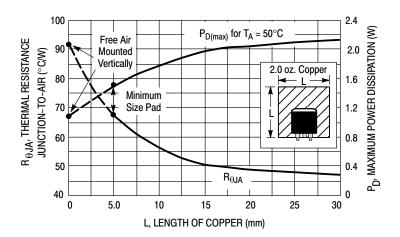


Figure 15. DPAK Thermal Resistance and Maximum Power Dissipation versus P.C.B. Copper Length

DEFINITIONS

Line Regulation – The change in output voltage for a change in the input voltage. The measurement is made under conditions of low dissipation or by using pulse techniques such that the average chip temperature is not significantly affected.

Load Regulation – The change in output voltage for a change in load current at constant chip temperature.

Maximum Power Dissipation – The maximum total device dissipation for which the regulator will operate within specifications.

Quiescent Current – That part of the input current that is not delivered to the load.

Output Noise Voltage – The rms ac voltage at the output, with constant load and no input ripple, measured over a specified frequency range.

Long Term Stability – Output voltage stability under accelerated life test conditions with the maximum rated voltage listed in the devices' electrical characteristics and maximum power dissipation.

Device	Output Voltage	Temperature Range	Package	Shipping [†]
MC7805ABD2T			D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
MC7805ABD2TR4		$T = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	D2PAK	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7805ABT			TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7805ACD2T	7		D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
MC7805ACD2TG]		D2PAK (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7805ACD2TR4			D2PAK	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7805ACD2TR4G]	T = 0° to +125°C	D2PAK (Pb-Free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7805ACT			TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7805ACTG]		TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7805BD2T			D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
MC7805BD2TG	5.0 V		D2PAK (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7805BD2TR4			D2PAK	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7805BD2TR4G]		D2PAK (Pb-Free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7805BDT	7		DPAK	75 Units / Rail
MC7805BDTRK		T = -40° to +125°C	DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC7805BDTRKG		1 = -40° t0 +125°C	DPAK (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC7805BT			TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7805BTG]		TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
NCV7805BD2T*	7		D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
NCV7805BD2TR4*			D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
NCV7805BT*			TO-220	50 Units / Rail

[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

^{*}NCV devices: T_{low} = -40°C, T_{high} = +125°C. Guaranteed by design. NCV prefix is for automotive and other applications requiring site and change control.

Device	Output Voltage	Temperature Range	Package	Shipping [†]
MC7805CD2T			D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
MC7805CD2TR4			D2PAK	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7805CD2TR4G			D2PAK (Pb-Free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7805CDT	5.0 V	$T = 0^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	DPAK	75 Units / Rail
MC7805CDTRK			DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC7805CT			TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7805CTG			TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7806ACT		T = 0° to +125°C	TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7806BD2T			D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
MC7806BD2TG			D2PAK (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7806BD2TR4		$T = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	D2PAK	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7806BD2TR4G	6.0 V		D2PAK (Pb-Free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7806BT			TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7806CT			TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7806CTG		$T = 0^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7808ABD2T			D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
MC7808ABD2TR4		$T = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	D2PAK	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7808ABT			TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7808ACT		$T = 0^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7808BD2T			D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
MC7808BD2TG			D2PAK (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7808BD2TR4	8.0 V		D2PAK	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7808BDT			DPAK	75 Units / Rail
MC7808BDTRK		$T = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC7808BDTRKG			DPAK (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC7808BT			TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7808BTG			TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail

[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D. *NCV devices: $T_{low} = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$, $T_{high} = +125^{\circ}\text{C}$. Guaranteed by design. NCV prefix is for automotive and other applications requiring site

and change control.

Device	Output Voltage	Temperature Range	Package	Shipping [†]
MC7808CD2T			D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
MC7808CD2TR4			D2PAK	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7808CD2TR4G			D2PAK (Pb-Free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7808CDT			DPAK	75 Units / Rail
MC7808CDTRK	8.0 V	T = 0° to +125°C	DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC7808CDTT5	0.0 1	1 = 0 10 1120 0	DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC7808CDTT5G			DPAK (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC7808CT			TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7808CTG			TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7809ACT		$T = 0^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7809BT		$T = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7809CD2T			D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
MC7809CD2TR4	9.0 V		D2PAK	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7809CT		$T = 0^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7809CTG			TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7812ABD2T		T = -40° to +125°C	D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
MC7812ABD2TR4			D2PAK	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7812ABT			TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7812ACD2T			D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
MC7812ACD2TR4			D2PAK	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7812ACT		$T = 0^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7812ACTG			TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7812BD2T			D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
MC7812BD2TR4	12 V		D2PAK	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7812BD2TR4G			D2PAK (Pb-Free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7812BDT			DPAK	75 Units / Rail
MC7812BDTRK		T 400 / 40500	DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC7812BT		$T = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7812BTG			TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
NCV7812BD2T*	7		D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
NCV7812BD2TR4*			D2PAK	800 / Tape & Reel
NCV7812BT*			TO-220	50 Units / Rail

[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging

Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.
*NCV devices: T_{low} = -40°C, T_{high} = +125°C. Guaranteed by design. NCV prefix is for automotive and other applications requiring site and change control.

Device	Output Voltage	Temperature Range	Package	Shipping [†]
MC7812CD2T			D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
MC7812CD2TG			D2PAK (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7812CD2TR4	7		D2PAK	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7812CD2TR4G	12 V	T = 0° to +125°C	D2PAK (Pb-Free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7812CDT	7		DPAK	75 Units / Rail
MC7812CDTRK			DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC7812CT			TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7812CTG			TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7815ABD2T			D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
MC7815ABD2TR4		$T = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	D2PAK	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7815ABT			TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7815ACD2T			D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
MC7815ACD2TG		T = 0° to +125°C	D2PAK (Pb-Free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7815ACT			TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7815ACTG			TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7815BD2T			D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
MC7815BD2TR4			D2PAK	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7815BD2TR4G			D2PAK (Pb-Free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7815BDT	15 V		DPAK	75 Units / Rail
MC7815BDTRK		$T = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC7815BDTRKG			DPAK (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC7815BT	7		TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7815BTG			TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7815CD2T	7		D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
MC7815CD2TR4			D2PAK	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7815CDT			DPAK	75 Units / Rail
MC7815CDTRK		$T = 0^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC7815CT	7		TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7815CTG			TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail

[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging

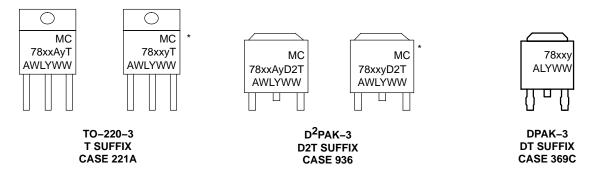
Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.
*NCV devices: T_{low} = -40°C, T_{high} = +125°C. Guaranteed by design. NCV prefix is for automotive and other applications requiring site and change control.

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Output Voltage	Temperature Range	Package	Shipping [†]
MC7818ACT		T = 0° to +125°C	TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7818BT		$T = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7818CD2T			D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
MC7818CD2TR4	18 V		D2PAK	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7818CT		$T = 0^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7818CTG			TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7824ACT			TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7824ACTG		T = 0° to +125°C	TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7824BD2T			D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
MC7824BD2TR4			D2PAK	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7824BT		$T = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7824BTG	24 V		TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7824CD2T			D2PAK	50 Units / Rail
MC7824CD2TR4			D2PAK	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7824CT		$T = 0^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	TO-220	50 Units / Rail
MC7824CTG			TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail

[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging

MARKING DIAGRAMS



*This marking diagram also applies to NCV78xx family.

= 05, 06, 08, 09, 12, 15, 18, or 24 XX

у = B or C

= Assembly Location Α

WL, L = Wafer Lot

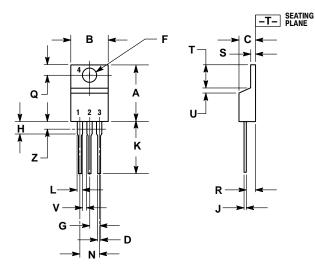
= Year

WW = Work Week

Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D. *NCV devices: $T_{low} = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$, $T_{high} = +125^{\circ}\text{C}$. Guaranteed by design. NCV prefix is for automotive and other applications requiring site and change control.

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TO-220-3 T SUFFIX CASE 221A-09 **ISSUE AA**

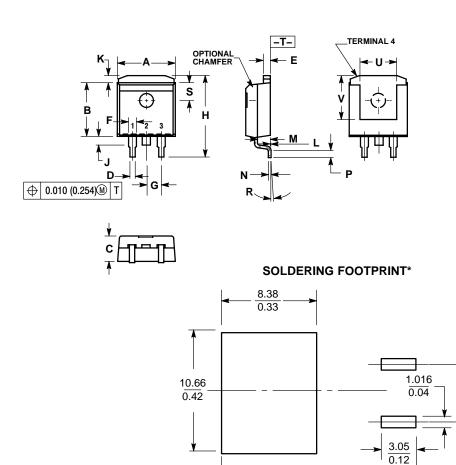


- NOTES:
 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
 3. DIMENSION Z DEFINES A ZONE WHERE ALL BODY AND LEAD IRREGULARITIES ARE ALLOWED.

	INC	INCHES		IETERS
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.570	0.620	14.48	15.75
В	0.380	0.405	9.66	10.28
С	0.160	0.190	4.07	4.82
D	0.025	0.035	0.64	0.88
F	0.142	0.147	3.61	3.73
G	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
Н	0.110	0.155	2.80	3.93
J	0.018	0.025	0.46	0.64
K	0.500	0.562	12.70	14.27
L	0.045	0.060	1.15	1.52
N	0.190	0.210	4.83	5.33
Q	0.100	0.120	2.54	3.04
R	0.080	0.110	2.04	2.79
S	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.39
T	0.235	0.255	5.97	6.47
U	0.000	0.050	0.00	1.27
٧	0.045		1.15	
Z		0.080		2.04

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

D²PAK-3 **D2T SUFFIX** CASE 936-03 **ISSUE B**



*For additional information on our Pb–Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

D²PAK-3

17.02 0.67

NOTES:

5.08

0.20

(mm inches)

SCALE 3:1

- NOTES:

 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.

 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

 3. TAB CONTOUR OPTIONAL WITHIN DIMENSIONS A AND K.

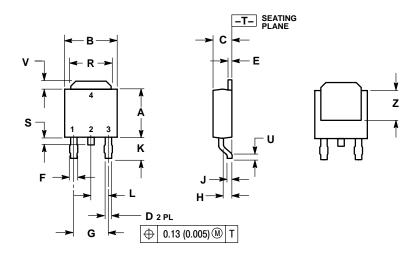
 4. DIMENSIONS U AND V ESTABLISH A MINIMUM MOUNTING SURFACE FOR TERMINAL 4.

 5. DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR GATE PROTRUSIONS. MOLD FLASH AND GATE PROTRUSIONS NOT TO EXCEED 0.025 (0.635) MAXIMUM.

	INCHES		MILLIN	IETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Α	0.386	0.403	9.804	10.236	
В	0.356	0.368	9.042	9.347	
С	0.170	0.180	4.318	4.572	
D	0.026	0.036	0.660	0.914	
Ε	0.045	0.055	1.143	1.397	
F	0.051	REF	1.295	REF	
G	0.100	BSC	2.540 BSC		
Н	0.539	0.579	13.691	14.707	
J	0.125	MAX	3.175 MAX		
K	0.050	REF	1.270 REF		
L	0.000	0.010	0.000	0.254	
M	0.088	0.102	2.235	2.591	
N	0.018	0.026	0.457	0.660	
P	0.058	0.078	1.473	1.981	
R	5° REF		5° REF		
S	0.116 REF		2.946 REF		
U	0.200	MIN	5.080 MIN		
٧	0.250	MIN	6.350	MIN	

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

DPAK-3 DT SUFFIX CASE 369C-01 ISSUE O

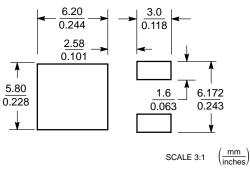


NOTES:

- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING
 PER ANSI Y14 5M 1982
- PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982. 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

	INC	HES	MILLIM	IETERS
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.235	0.245	5.97	6.22
В	0.250	0.265	6.35	6.73
C	0.086	0.094	2.19	2.38
D	0.027	0.035	0.69	0.88
Е	0.018	0.023	0.46	0.58
F	0.037	0.045	0.94	1.14
G	0.180	BSC	4.58 BSC	
Η	0.034	0.040	0.87	1.01
7	0.018	0.023	0.46	0.58
K	0.102	0.114	2.60	2.89
L	0.090	BSC	2.29	BSC
R	0.180	0.215	4.57	5.45
S	0.025	0.040	0.63	1.01
J	0.020		0.51	
٧	0.035	0.050	0.89	1.27
Z	0.155		3.93	

SOLDERING FOOTPRINT*



*For additional information on our Pb–Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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