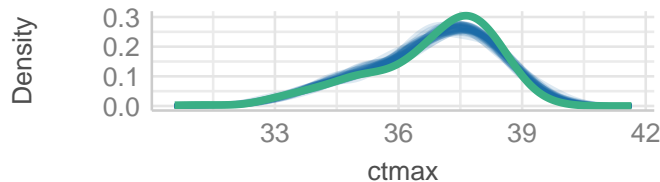


Posterior Predictive Check

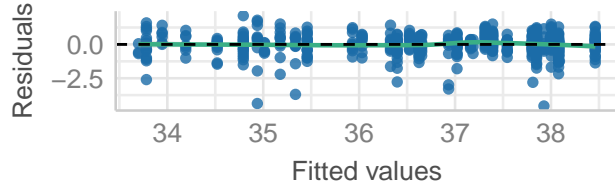
Model-predicted lines should resemble observed data line



— Observed data — Model-predicted data

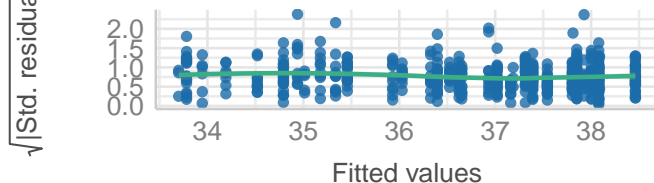
Linearity

Reference line should be flat and horizontal



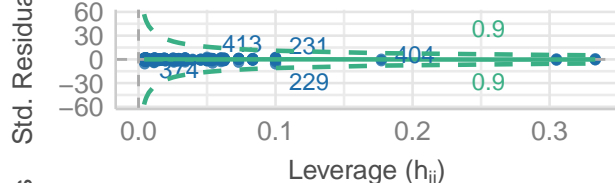
Homogeneity of Variance

Reference line should be flat and horizontal



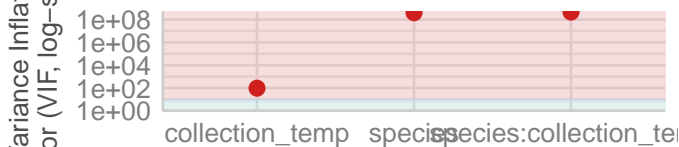
Influential Observations

Points should be inside the contour lines



Collinearity

High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty



High (≥ 10)

Normality of Residuals

Dots should fall along the line

