Posterior Predictive Check Linearity Model-predicted lines should resemble observed data I Reference line should be flat and horizontal Residuals 0.3 **Density** 0.2 0.1 30.0 35.0 37.5 40.0 42.5 34 36 38 32.5 Fitted values ctmax Observed data — Model-predicted data Homogeneity of Variance Influential Observations Reference line should be flat and horizontal Points should be inside the contour lines /|Std. residua Residua 2.0 0.925 0.5 -25 0.9 Std. 34 36 38 0.00 0.02 0.04 0.06 Fitted values Leverage (h_{ii}) **Collinearity** Mormality of Residuals 自動 collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty 原ots should fall along the line Variance Inflat 10 Factor (VIF, log-Sample Quantile -2 collection_textepvation genus labotal egg volur Standard Normal Distribution Quantiles

Low (< 5)