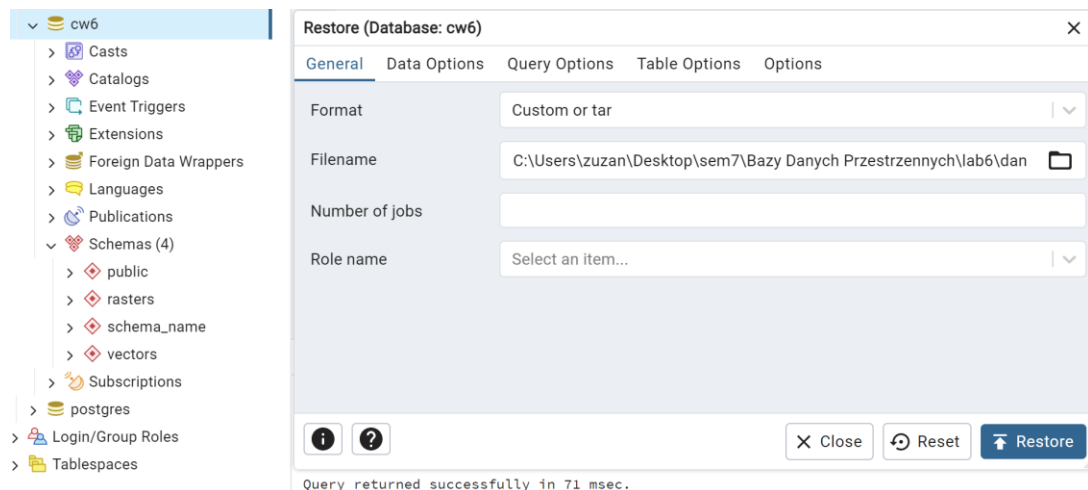
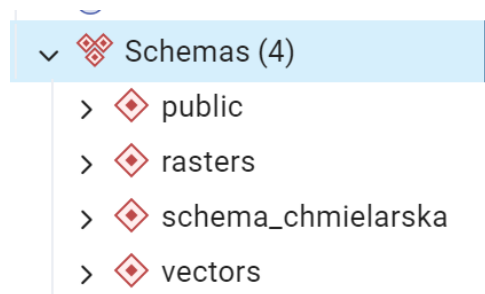


## Nowa baza danych:

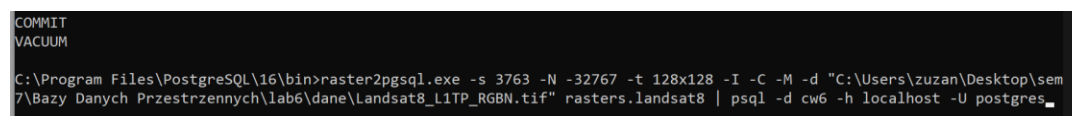
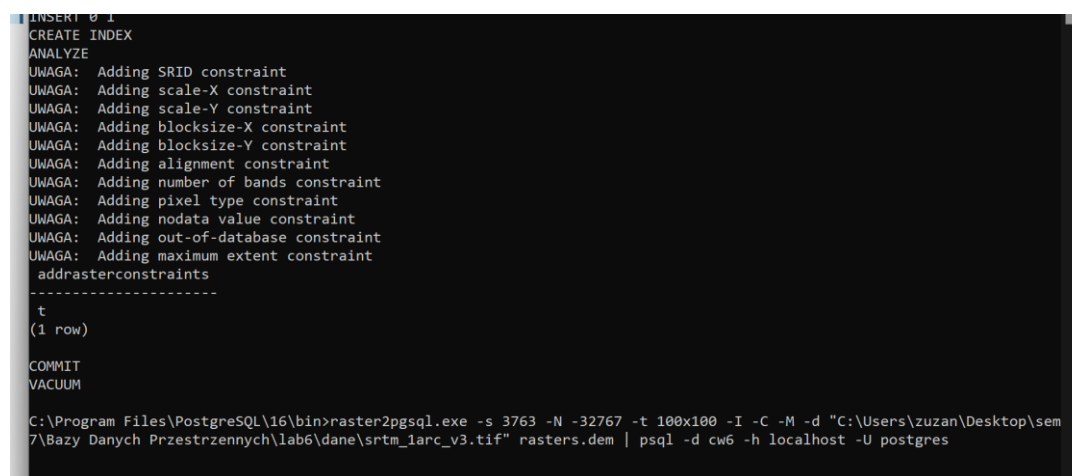


## Struktura bazy danych:

ALTER SCHEMA schema\_name RENAME TO schema\_chmielarska;



## Ładowanie danych rastrowych:



```
4 SELECT * FROM public.raster_columns;
```

```
5
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	r_table_catalog name	r_table_schema name	r_table_name name	r_raster_column name	srid integer
1	cw6	rasters	dem	rast	3763
2	cw6	rasters	landsat8	rast	3763

## Tworzenie rastrów z istniejących rastrów i interakcja z wektorami:

### ST\_Intersects

```
9 --przecięcie rastra z wektorem
10 CREATE TABLE schema_chmielarska.intersects AS
11 SELECT a.rast, b.municipality
12 FROM rasters.dem AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b
13 WHERE ST_Intersects(a.rast, b.geom) AND b.municipality ILIKE 'porto';
14
15 --klucz główny
16 ALTER TABLE schema_chmielarska.intersects
17 ADD COLUMN rid SERIAL PRIMARY KEY;
18
19 --index przestrzenny GiST
20 CREATE INDEX idx_intersects_rast_gist ON schema_chmielarska.intersects
21 USING gist (ST_ConvexHull(rast));
22 --T_ConvexHull: przekształca raster na geometrię (otoczke wypukłą), bo gist działa na geom
23
24 -- schema::name table_name::name raster_column::name --true/false
25 --Constraint (ograniczenie) dla typu danych: Sprawdza, czy kolumna zawiera poprawne dane r
26 --także czy wartości w tej kolumnie są poprawnie zdefiniowane
27 SELECT AddRasterConstraints('schema_chmielarska'::name,
28 'intersects'::name, 'rast'::name);
29
30 SELECT * FROM schema_chmielarska.intersects;
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

addrasterconstraints

boolean
1 true

### ST\_Clip

```
-----
--ST_Clip-przycina raster, zostawiając tylko te jego części, które pokrywają się z obszarem geometrii
CREATE TABLE schema_chmielarska.clip AS
SELECT ST_Clip(a.rast, b.geom, true) AS rast, b.municipality
FROM rasters.dem AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b
WHERE ST_Intersects(a.rast, b.geom) AND b.municipality LIKE 'PORTO';

ALTER TABLE schema_chmielarska.clip
ADD COLUMN rid SERIAL PRIMARY KEY;

CREATE INDEX idx_clip_rast_gist ON schema_chmielarska.clip
USING gist (ST_ConvexHull(rast));

SELECT AddRasterConstraints('schema_chmielarska'::name,
'clip'::name, 'rast'::name);

SELECT * FROM schema_chmielarska.clip;
```

Output Messages Notifications

addrasterconstraints

boolean
true

## ST\_Union

```
52 --ST_Union
53 CREATE TABLE schema_chmielarska.union AS
54 SELECT ST_Union(ST_Clip(a.rast, b.geom, true)) AS rast --true -> piksele spoza obszaru wycinka są wypełnione NULL
55 FROM rasters.dem AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b
56 WHERE b.municipality LIKE 'porto' and ST_Intersects(b.geom,a.rast);
57 --połączenie wyciętych fragmentów
58
59 ALTER TABLE schema_chmielarska.union
60 ADD COLUMN rid SERIAL PRIMARY KEY;
61
62 CREATE INDEX idx_union_rast_gist ON schema_chmielarska.union
63 USING gist (ST_ConvexHull(rast));
64
65 SELECT AddRasterConstraints('schema_chmielarska':::name,
66 'union':::name,'rast':::name);
67
68 SELECT * FROM schema_chmielarska.union;
69
70 --przykład
71 SELECT ST_Union(rast, 'MEAN') --default: LAST
72 FROM schema_chmielarska.clip;
```

[illegible]

## Tworzenie rastrów z wektorów (rastrowanie):

## ST\_AsRaster

```

74 ----
75 --ST_AsRaster
76 ✓ CREATE TABLE schema_chmielarska.porto_parishes AS
77 WITH r AS (
78     SELECT rast FROM rasters.dem
79     LIMIT 1
80 )
81 --pobieramy wzorcowy raster, aby powstałe rastry miały tę samą rozdzielczość i układ współrzędnych
82 SELECT ST_AsRaster(a.geom,r.rast,'8BUI',a.id,-32767) AS rast
83 FROM vectors.porto_parishes AS a, r
84 WHERE a.municipality ilike 'porto';
85
86
87 ✓ ALTER TABLE schema_chmielarska.porto_parishes
88 ADD COLUMN rid SERIAL PRIMARY KEY;
89
90 ✓ CREATE INDEX idx_porto_parishes_rast_gist ON schema_chmielarska.porto_parishes
91 USING gist (ST_ConvexHull(rast));
92
93 ✓ SELECT AddRasterConstraints('schema_chmielarska'::name,
94 'porto_parishes'::name,'rast'::name);

```

[illegible]



## ST\_Tile

```

131  ----
132  --ST_Tile--podział rastra na kafelki
133  DROP TABLE schema_chmielarska.porto_parishes; --> drop table porto_parishes first
134  CREATE TABLE schema_chmielarska.porto_parishes AS
135  WITH r AS (
136      SELECT rast FROM rasters.dem
137      LIMIT 1
138  )--łączymy w jeden raster i dzielimy na kafelki 128x128
139  SELECT ST_Tile(ST_Union(ST_AsRaster(a.geom,r.rast,'8BUI',a.id,-32767)),128,128,true,-32767) AS rast
140  FROM vectors.porto_parishes AS a, r
141  WHERE a.municipality ILIKE 'porto';
142
143  ALTER TABLE schema_chmielarska.porto_parishes
144  ADD COLUMN rid SERIAL PRIMARY KEY;
145
146  CREATE INDEX idx_porto_parishes_rast_gist ON schema_chmielarska.porto_parishes
147  USING gist (ST_ConvexHull(rast));
148
149  SELECT AddRasterConstraints('schema_chmielarska'::name,
150  'porto_parishes'::name,'rast'::name);
151
152  SELECT * FROM schema_chmielarska.porto_parishes;

```

Data Output Messages Notifications

[illegible]

## Konwertowanie rastrow na wektory (wektoryzowanie):

## ST\_Intersection

```

168     '''
169     CREATE TABLE schema_chmielarska.intersection AS
170     SELECT a.rid, (ST_Intersection(b.geom,a.rast)).geom, (ST_Intersection(b.geom,a.rast)).val
171     FROM rasters.landsat8 AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b
172     WHERE b.parish ILIKE 'paranhos' AND ST_Intersects(b.geom,a.rast);
173
174     SELECT * FROM schema_chmielarska.intersection;

```

Data Output   Messages   Notifications

	rid	integer	geom
1	221	0103000020B30E00000100000005000000086F60B09B56E3C0E32C703B809504410AB086D0325AE3C0E32C703B8095044179	
2	221	0103000020B30E00000100000005000000086F60B09B56E3C0E32C703B80950441086F60B09B56E3C0E32C703B80950441086	
3	221	0103000020B30E00000100000004000000086F60B09B56E3C0E32C703B80950441086F60B09B56E3C0E32C703B80950441086	

```

176 ----
177 --ST_DumpAsPolygons->konwertuje rastry w wektory (poligony)
178 v CREATE TABLE schema_chmielarska.dumppolygons AS
179 SELECT a.rid, (ST_DumpAsPolygons(ST_Clip(a.rast,b.geom))).geom, (ST_DumpAsPolygons(ST_Clip(a.rast,b.geom))).val
180 FROM rasters.landsat8 AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b
181 WHERE b.parish ILIKE 'paranhos' AND ST_Intersects(b.geom,a.rast);
182
183 SELECT rid, ST_AsText(geom), val FROM schema_chmielarska.dumppolygons;

```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	rid integer	st_astext text
1	221	POLYGON(((39665.488084514815 168624.02902255123,-39665.488084514815 168564.61743471635,-39635.17668243649 168564.61743471635,-39635.17668243649 168564.61743471635,-39604.86528035817 168564.61743471635,-39604.86528035817 168624.02902255123,-39604.86528035817 168564.61743471635,-39574.553878279854 168564.61743471635,-39574.553878279854 168564.61743471635,-39604.86528035817 168564.61743471635,-39604.86528035817 168624.02902255123)))
2	221	POLYGON(((39635.17668243649 168624.02902255123,-39635.17668243649 168564.61743471635,-39604.86528035817 168564.61743471635,-39604.86528035817 168624.02902255123,-39604.86528035817 168564.61743471635,-39574.553878279854 168564.61743471635,-39574.553878279854 168564.61743471635,-39604.86528035817 168564.61743471635,-39604.86528035817 168624.02902255123)))
3	221	POLYGON(((39604.86528035817 168624.02902255123,-39604.86528035817 168564.61743471635,-39574.553878279854 168564.61743471635,-39574.553878279854 168564.61743471635,-39604.86528035817 168564.61743471635,-39604.86528035817 168624.02902255123,-39604.86528035817 168564.61743471635,-39574.553878279854 168564.61743471635,-39574.553878279854 168564.61743471635,-39604.86528035817 168564.61743471635,-39604.86528035817 168624.02902255123)))

**ST\_Band**

```

186 --ST_Band
187 CREATE TABLE schema_chmielarska.landsat_nir AS
188 SELECT rid, ST_Band(rast,4) AS rast --wyodrębnia 4 pasmo z obrazu rastrowego
189 FROM rasters.landsat8;
190
191 SELECT * FROM schema_chmielarska.landsat_nir
192

```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	rid integer	rast raster
1	1	01000001003849E0BB84F3E404F2001E9AEB43DC02068193DBBCBECC071695283BC2C094100000000000000000000000000B30E0008000800046
2	2	01000001003849E0BB84F3E404F2001E9AEB43DC08C835ABCBFE6EAC071695283BC2C094100000000000000000000000000B30E0008000800046

[illegible]

```

208 -----
209 --ST_Slope-oblicza nachylenie na podstawie różnicy wysokości między pikselami w sąsiedztwie
210 ▼ CREATE TABLE schema_chmielarska.paranhos_slope AS
211 SELECT a.rid,ST_Slope(a.rast,1,'32BF','PERCENTAGE') AS rast
212 FROM schema_chmielarska.paranhos_dem AS a;
213
214 ▼ CREATE INDEX idx_paranhos_slope_rast_gist ON schema_chmielarska.paranhos_slope
215 USING gist (ST_ConvexHull(rast));
216
217 ▼ SELECT AddRasterConstraints('schema_chmielarska'::name,
218 'paranhos_slope'::name,'rast'::name);
219
220 SELECT * FROM schema_chmielarska.paranhos_slope;
221

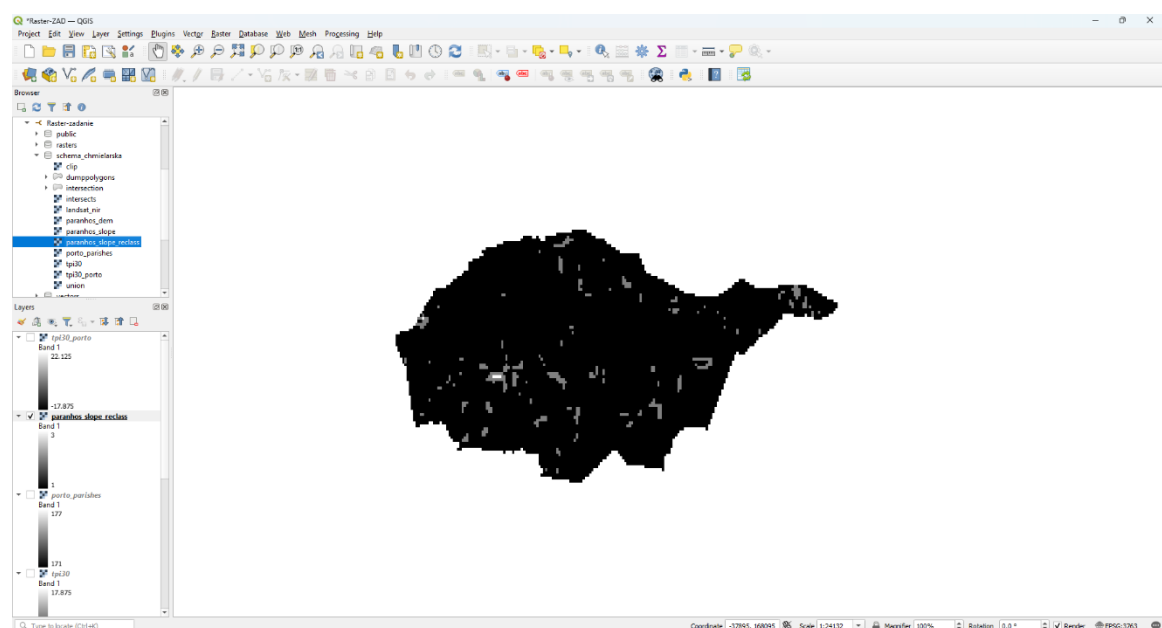
```

## ST\_Reclass

```

223 --ST_Reclass--podział terenu na kategorie według % slope
224 ✓ CREATE TABLE schema_chmielarska.paranhos_slope_reclass AS
225 SELECT a.rid,ST_Reclass(a.rast,1,['0-15]:1,(15-30]:2,(30-9999:3','32BF',0) AS rast
226 -----raster, pismo, przedziały
227 FROM schema_chmielarska.paranhos_slope AS a;
228
229 ✓ CREATE INDEX idx_paranhos_slope_reclass_rast_gist ON schema_chmielarska.paranhos_slope_reclass
230 USING gist (ST_ConvexHull(rast));
231
232 ✓ SELECT AddRasterConstraints('schema_chmielarska'::name,
233 'paranhos_slope_reclass'::name,'rast'::name);
234
235 SELECT * FROM schema_chmielarska.paranhos_slope_reclass;
236 -----

```

[illegible]

## ST\_SummaryStats

```
238 --ST_SummaryStat
239 v SELECT ST_SummaryStats(a.rast) AS stats
240 FROM schema_chmielarska.paranhos_dem AS a;
241 --count,sum,mean,stddev,min,max
242
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	stats summarystats
1	(2616,278385,106.41628440366972,11.622628762211638,87,143)
2	(682,95581,140.14809384164224,12.078072186605759,103,158)
3	(216,31874,147.5648148148148,4.262830628315728,137,158)
4	(6463,816615,126.35231316725978,14.0438229209133,94,158)

## ST\_SummaryStats oraz Union

```
244 --ST_SummaryStats oraz Union
245 v SELECT st_summarystats(ST_Union(a.rast))
246 FROM schema_chmielarska.paranhos_dem AS a;
247
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	st_summarystats summarystats
1	(9977,1222455,122.52731281948482,16.908004202736272,87,15...

## ST\_SummaryStats z lepszą kontrolą złożonego typu danych

```
250 --ST_SummaryStats z lepszą kontrolą złożonego typu danych|
251 v WITH t AS (
252     SELECT st_summarystats(ST_Union(a.rast)) AS stats
253     FROM schema_chmielarska.paranhos_dem AS a
254 )
255 SELECT (stats).count, (stats).sum, (stats).mean, (stats).stddev, (stats).min, (stats).max FROM t
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	count bigint	sum double precision	mean double precision	stddev double precision	min double precision	max double precision
1	9977	1222455	122.52731281948482	16.908004202736272	87	158



## ST\_SummaryStats w połączeniu z GROUP BY

```
258 --ST_SummaryStats w połączeniu z GROUP BY
259 --statystyki z podziałem na parish
260 WITH t AS (
261     SELECT b.parish AS parish, ST_SummaryStats(ST_Union(ST_Clip(a.rast,b.geom,true))) AS stats
262     FROM rasters.dem AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b
263     WHERE b.municipality ILIKE 'porto' AND ST_Intersects(b.geom,a.rast)
264     GROUP BY b.parish
265 )
266 SELECT parish, (stats).min, (stats).max, (stats).mean FROM t;
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	parish character varying (254)	min double precision	max double precision	mean double precision
1	Bonfim	1	159	107.5658842667906
2	Campanhã	0	178	74.66732213085449
3	Paranhos	87	158	122.52731281948482
4	Ramalde	48	108	77.58444444444444
5	União das freguesias de Aldoar, Foz do Douro e Nevogilde	-4	83	34.66735489791237
6	União das freguesias de Cedofeita, Santo Ildefonso, Sé, Miragaia, São Nicolau e Vitó...	1	157	95.00277741039545

## ST\_Value

```
272 --jednopunktowej, należy przekonwertować geometrię wielopunktową na geometr
273 --za pomocą funkcji (ST_Dump(b.geom)).geom.
274 SELECT b.name, st_value(a.rast, (ST_Dump(b.geom)).geom)
275 FROM rasters.dem a, vectors.places AS b
276 WHERE ST_Intersects(a.rast,b.geom)
277 ORDER BY b.name;
278
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	name character varying (48)	st_value double precision
1	Aldeia São Miguel	96
2	Alpendurada e Matos	145
3	Amarante	71
4	Baião	581

## ST\_TPI

```
286 --ST_TPI
287 --ST_Value pozwala na utworzenie mapy TPI z DEM wysokości
288 CREATE TABLE schema_chmielarska.tpi30 AS
289 SELECT ST_TPI(a.rast,1) AS rast
290 FROM rasters.dem a;
291
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

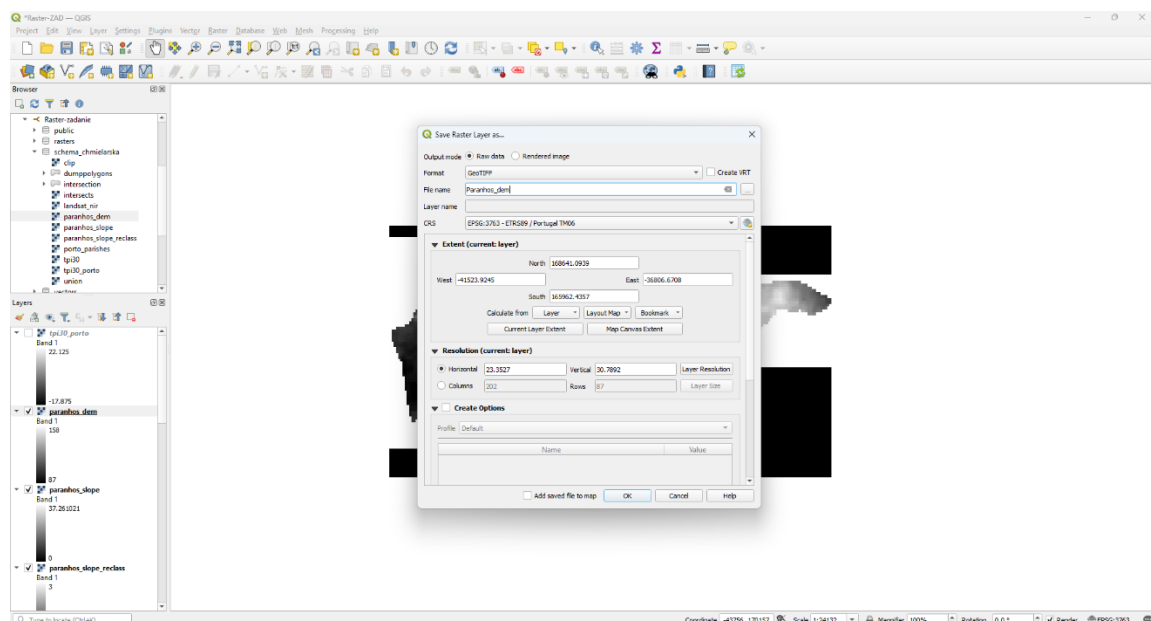
SELECT 589

Query returned successfully in 1 min 14 secs.



[illegible]

## Użycie QGIS:



## ST\_AsTiff:

```
381 --ST_AsTiff
382 ✓ SELECT ST_AsTiff(ST_Union(rast))
383 FROM schema_chmielarska.porto_ndvi;
384
385
386
```

Data Output Messages Notifications



	st_astiff bytea
1	[binary dat...

## ST\_AsGDALRaster

```
385 --ST_AsGDALRaster
386 ✓ SELECT ST_AsGDALRaster(ST_Union(rast), 'GTiff', ARRAY['COMPRESS=DEFLATE','PREDICTOR=2', 'PZLEVEL=9'])
387 FROM schema_chmielarska.porto_ndvi;
388
```

Data Output Messages Notifications



	st_asgdalraster bytea
1	[binary data]

## Zapisywanie danych na dysku za pomocą dużego obiektu (large object, lo)

```
369 --large object
370 ✓ CREATE TABLE tmp_out AS
371 SELECT lo_from_bytea(0,
372 ST_AsGDALRaster(ST_Union(rast), 'GTiff', ARRAY['COMPRESS=DEFLATE','PREDICTOR=2', 'PZLEVEL=9'])) AS loid
373 FROM schema_chmielarska.porto_ndvi;
374 -----
375 ✓ SELECT lo_export(loid, 'C:\Users\zuzan\Desktop\sem7\Bazy Danych Przestrzennych\lab6\myraster.tiff') --> Save
376 FROM tmp_out;
377 -----
378 ✓ SELECT lo_unlink(loid)
379 FROM tmp_out; --> Delete the large object.
```

Data Output Messages Notifications



	lo_unlink integer
1	1

## Użycie Gdal

```
C:\Users\zuzan\Desktop\sem7\Bazy Danych Przestrzennych\lab6>gdal_translate -co COMPRESS=DEFLATE -co PREDICTOR=2 -co ZLEV
EL=9 PG:"host=localhost port=5432 dbname=cw6 user=postgres password=123 schema=schema_chmielarska table=porto_ndvi mode=
2" porto_ndvi.tiff
```

## MapServer

```
root@c4228eea849a: /  
root@c4228eea849a: /# ls -l  
total 72  
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 Nov 27 00:24 /usr/share/fonts/truetype/dejavu  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 7 Oct 11 02:03 bin -> usr/bin  
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Apr 15 2020 boot  
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 340 Dec 2 22:14 dev  
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Nov 27 14:17 etc  
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Apr 15 2020 home  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 7 Oct 11 02:03 lib -> usr/lib  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 9 Oct 11 02:03 lib32 -> usr/lib32  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 9 Oct 11 02:03 lib64 -> usr/lib64  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 10 Oct 11 02:03 libx32 -> usr/libx32  
drwxrwxrwx 2 root root 4096 Dec 2 22:25 media  
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Oct 11 02:03 mnt  
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Oct 11 02:03 opt  
dr-xr-xr-x 260 root root 0 Dec 2 22:14 proc  
drwx----- 1 root root 4096 Nov 27 14:18 root  
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Nov 27 00:16 run  
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 8 Oct 11 02:03 sbin -> usr/sbin  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 2407 Nov 27 00:12 setup.sh  
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Oct 11 02:03 srv  
dr-xr-xr-x 11 root root 0 Dec 2 22:14 sys  
drwxrwxrwt 1 root root 4096 Dec 2 22:25 tmp  
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Nov 27 00:15 usr  
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Nov 27 00:14 var  
root@c4228eea849a: /#
```

```
MAP  
NAME 'map'  
SIZE 800 650  
STATUS ON  
EXTENT -58968 145487 30916 206234  
UNITS METERS  
WEB  
METADATA  
'wms_title' 'Terrain wms'  
'wms_srs' 'EPSG:3763 EPSG:4326 EPSG:3857'  
'wms_enable_request' '*'  
'wms_onlineresource'  
'http://54.37.13.53/mapservices/srtm'  
  
END  
END  
PROJECTION  
'init=epsg:3763'  
END  
LAYER  
NAME srtm  
TYPE raster  
STATUS OFF  
DATA "PG:host=host.docker.internal port=5432 dbname='Raster2'  
user='postgres' password='123' schema='rasters' table='dem' mode='2'"  
  
PROCESSING "SCALE=AUTO"  
PROCESSING "NODATA=-32767"  
OFFSITE 0 0 0  
METADATA  
'wms_title' 'srtm'  
END  
END  
END  
~  
~  
~  
/map/dem.map 1,1 All
```

