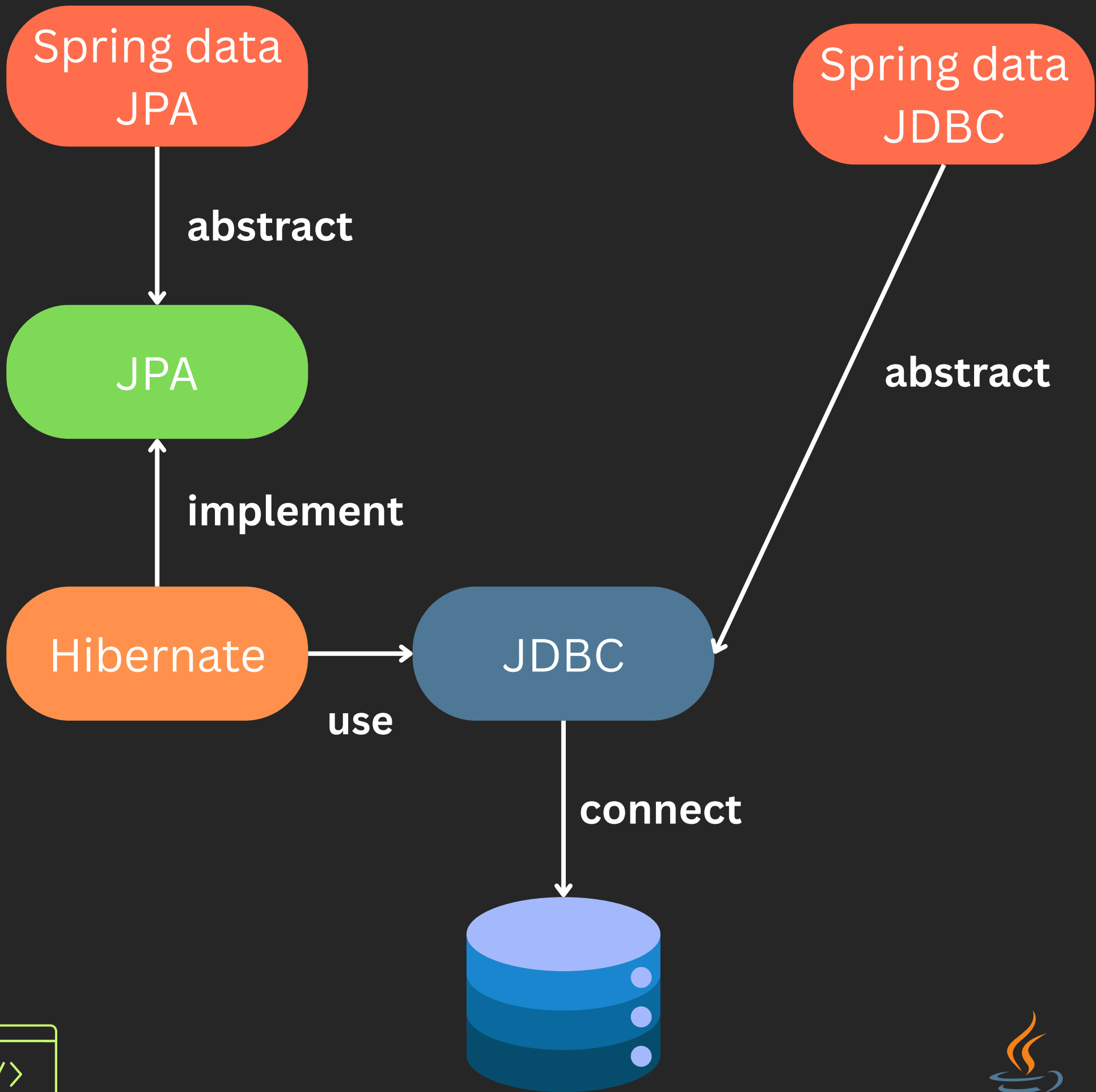




The difference between

JDBC, JPA,
Hibernate, Spring
Data JPA and
Spring Data JDBC







JDBC

Low-level foundation





JPA

Standard ORM specification





Hibernate

Popular JPA implementation





Spring Data JPA

JPA abstraction





Spring Data JDBC

JDBC abstraction

