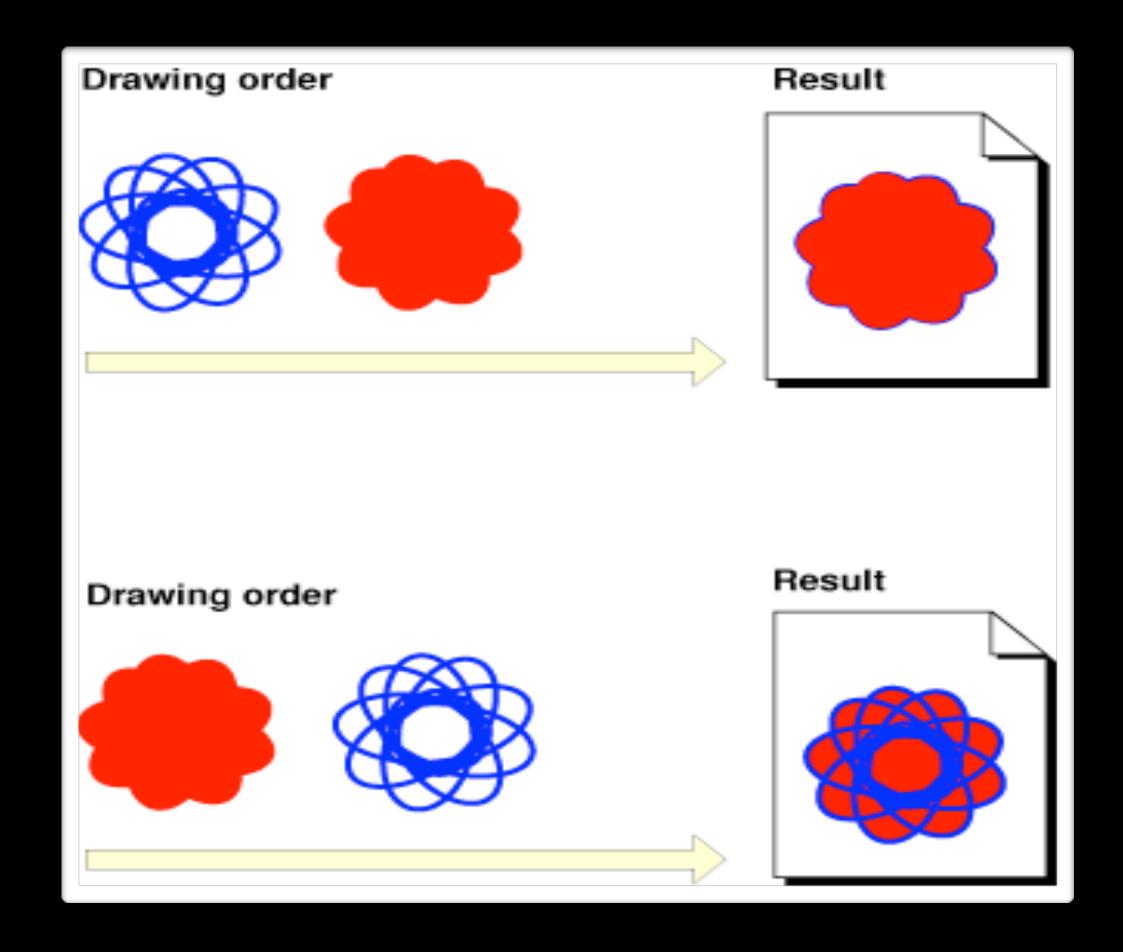
Quartz 2D基础

Quartz概述

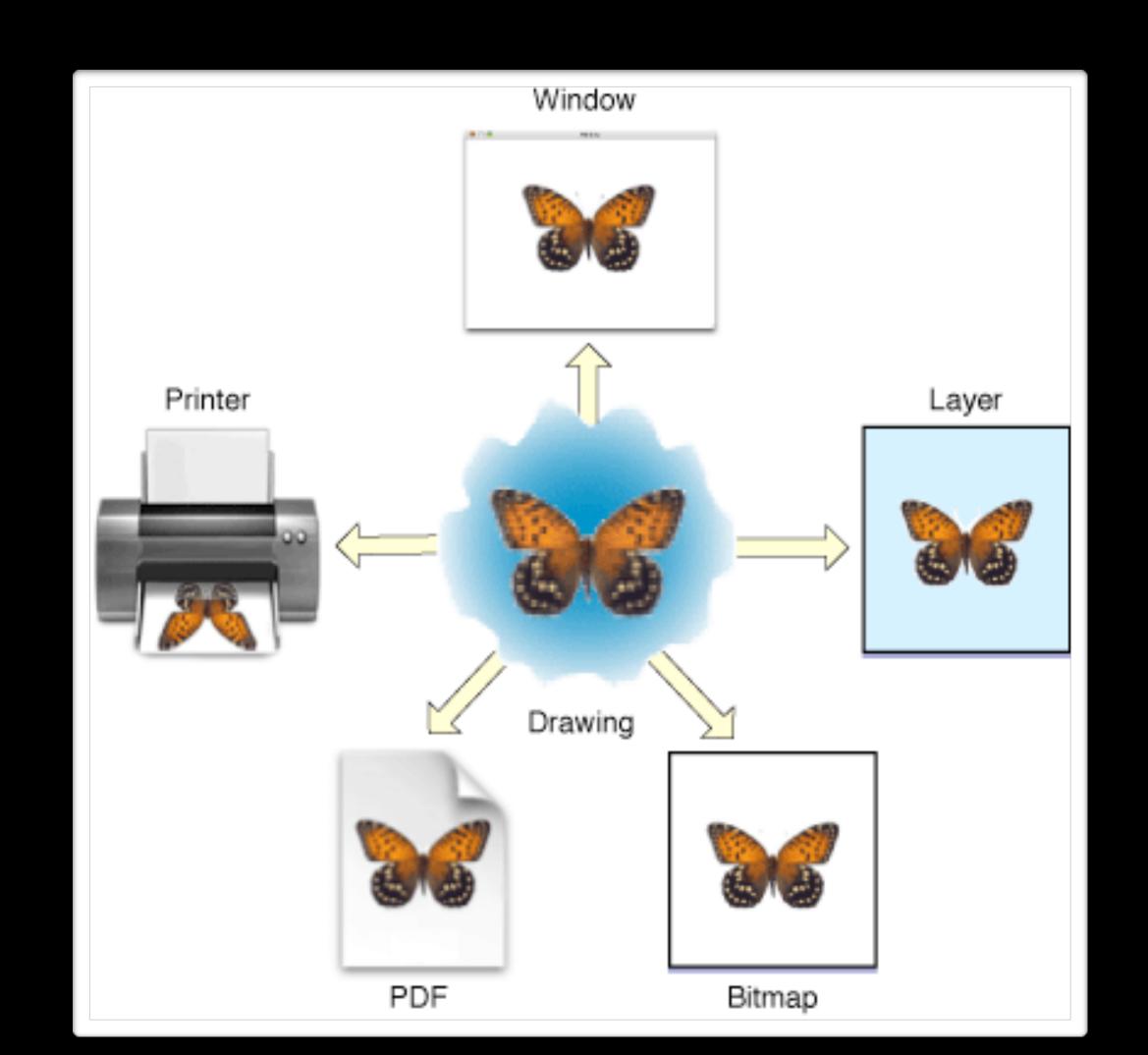
Quartz 2D是iPhone OS和Mac OS X环境下的二维绘图引擎。使用Quartz 2D API,你可以接触到这样一些特性:基于路径的绘图,透明度绘图,遮盖,阴影,透明层,颜色管理,防锯齿渲染,生成PDF以及PDF元数据相关处理。Quartz 2D还可以借助硬件的力量进行图像处理。

Quartz 2D绘图模型

Quartz 2D使用画笔模型——每一个绘图操作在一块输出画布上进行一层绘制(paint),这个画布就叫做页面。绘制在页面上的东西无法改动,除非修改该页面。



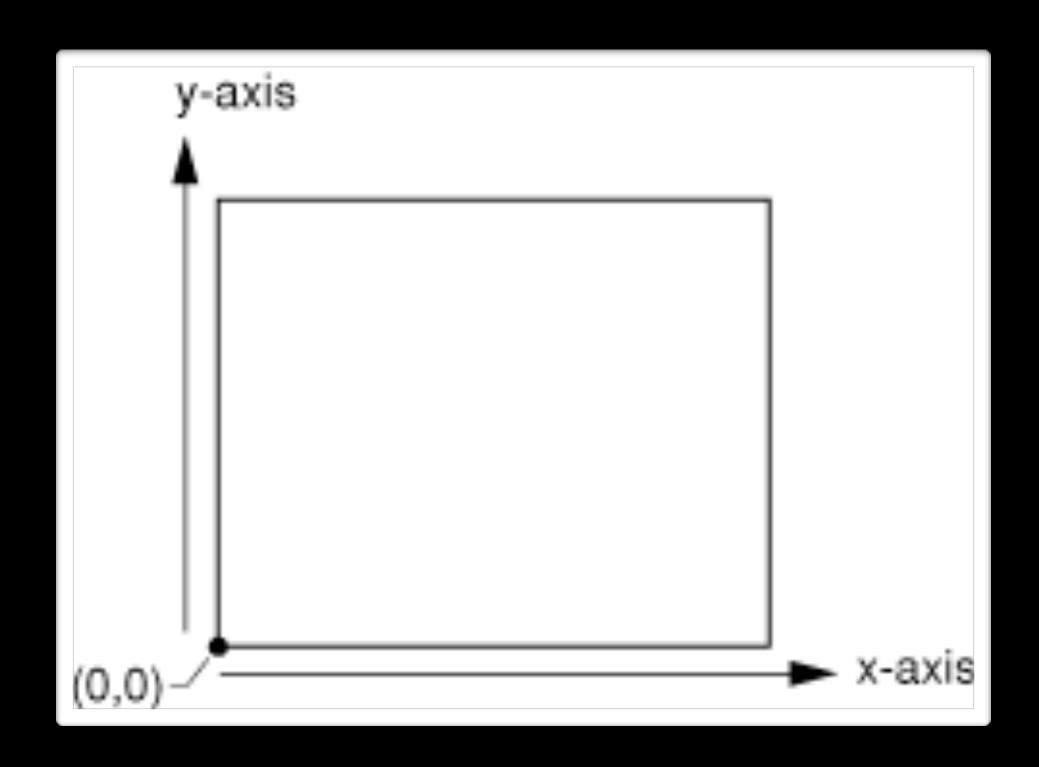
绘图目标: Graphics Context



数据类型 & API

- typedef struct CGContext * CGContextRef;
 CGContextRef一种模糊数据类型用于描述 Quartz 2D 绘制图型的绘制环境
- CGContextSetLineWidth(context, I0); 在绘图环境里设置绘图时线的宽度,单位:象素
- CGContextSetStrokeColorWithColor(context, [UIColor redColor].CGColor);
 在绘图环境里设置绘图时画笔的颜色
- CGContextMoveToPoint(context, 30, 30); 在绘图环境里,移动画笔到初始位置
- CGContextAddLineToPoint(context, 200, 200);
 在绘图环境里绘制直线的终点
- CGContextAddRect(context, rect);
 在绘图环境里绘制矩形
- CGContextStrokePath(context);
 开始绘制图形

Quartz 2D系统坐标系



```
//|line
- (void)drawRect:(CGRect)rect
{
    CGContextRef    context = UIGraphicsGetCurrentContext();
    CGContextSetLineWidth(context, 10);
    CGContextSetStrokeColorWithColor(context, [UIColor redColor].CGColor);
    CGContextMoveToPoint(context, 30, 30);
    CGContextAddLineToPoint(context, 200, 200);
    CGContextStrokePath(context);
}
```

```
//矩形
- (void)drawRect:(CGRect)rect
{
    CGContextRef context = UIGraphicsGetCurrentContext();
    CGContextSetLineWidth(context, 10);
    CGContextSetStrokeColorWithColor(context, [UIColor redColor].CGColor);

    CGContextSetFillColorWithColor(context, [UIColor orangeColor].CGColor);

    CGRect rt = CGRectMake(50, 60, 220, 60);
    CGContextAddRect(context, rt);
    CGContextDrawPath(context, kCGPathEOFill);
}
```

```
//椭圆
- (void)drawRect:(CGRect)rect

{
    CGContextRef context = UIGraphicsGetCurrentContext();
    CGContextSetLineWidth(context, 10);
    CGContextSetStrokeColorWithColor(context, [UIColor redColor].CGColor);

    CGContextSetFillColorWithColor(context, [UIColor orangeColor].CGColor);

    CGRect rt = CGRectMake(50, 60, 220, 60);
    CGContextAddEllipseInRect(context, rt);
    CGContextDrawPath(context, kCGPathEOFill);
}
```

```
//图像
 (void)drawRect:(CGRect)rect
   CGContextRef context = UIGraphicsGetCurrentContext();
   CGContextSetLineWidth(context, 10);
   CGContextSetStrokeColorWithColor(context, [UIColor redColor].CGColor);
   CGContextSetFillColorWithColor(context, [UIColor orangeColor].CGColor);
   CGRect rt = CGRectMake(50, 60, 220, 300);
     CGFloat horizontalOffset = _drawImage.size.width / 2;
     CGFloat vertialOffset = _drawImage.size.height / 2;
     CGPoint drawPoint = CGPointMake(0)
     [_drawImage drawAtPoint:drawPoint];
   [_drawImage drawInRect:rt];
```

```
CGContextRef context = UIGraphicsGetCurrentContext();

CGContextSetLineWidth(context, 2.0);

CGContextSetStrokeColorWithColor(context, [UIColor blueColor].CGColor);

CGContextMoveToPoint(context, 100, 100);

CGContextAddLineToPoint(context, 150, 150);

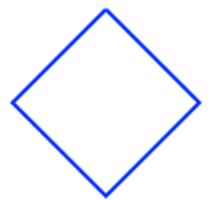
CGContextAddLineToPoint(context, 100, 200);

CGContextAddLineToPoint(context, 50, 150);

CGContextAddLineToPoint(context, 100, 100);

CGContextStrokePath(context);
```

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```
(void)drawRect:(CGRect)rect {
    CGContextRef context = UIGraphicsGetCurrentContext();

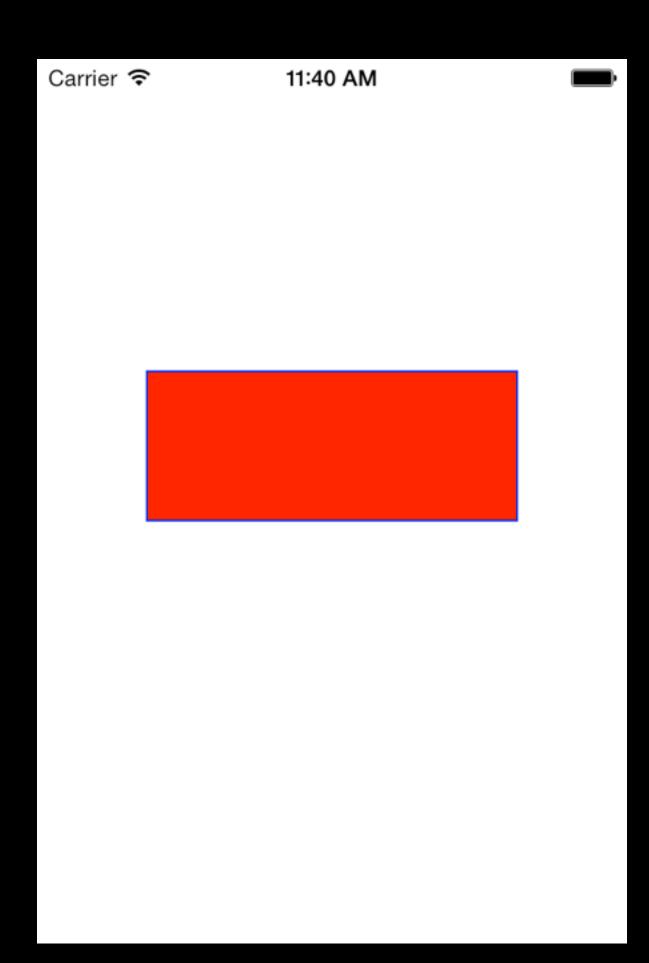
    CGContextMoveToPoint(context, 100, 100);
    CGContextAddLineToPoint(context, 150, 150);
    CGContextAddLineToPoint(context, 100, 200);
    CGContextAddLineToPoint(context, 50, 150);
    CGContextAddLineToPoint(context, 100, 100);

    CGContextSetFillColorWithColor(context, [UIColor redColor].CGColor);
    CGContextFillPath(context);
}
```

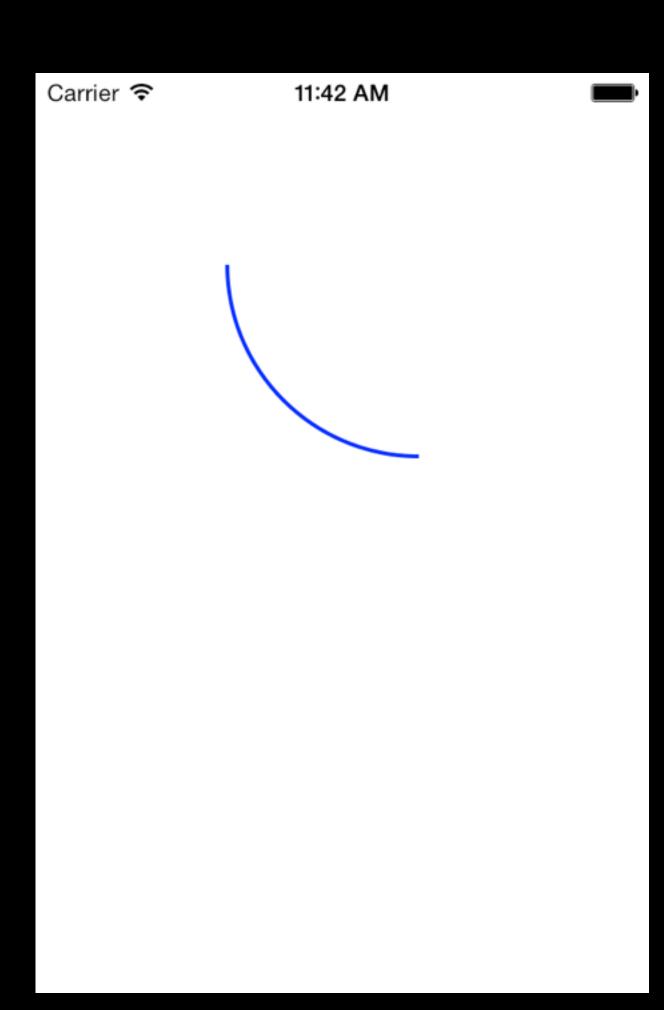
Carrier 🖘 11:38 AM



```
(void)drawRect:(CGRect)rect {
    CGContextRef context = UIGraphicsGetCurrentContext();
    CGContextSetLineWidth(context, 2.0);
    CGContextSetStrokeColorWithColor(context, [UIColor blueColor].CGColor);
    CGRect rectangle = CGRectMake(60,170,200,80);
    CGContextAddRect(context, rectangle);
    CGContextStrokePath(context);
    CGContextSetFillColorWithColor(context, [UIColor redColor].CGColor);
    CGContextFillRect(context, rectangle);
}
```



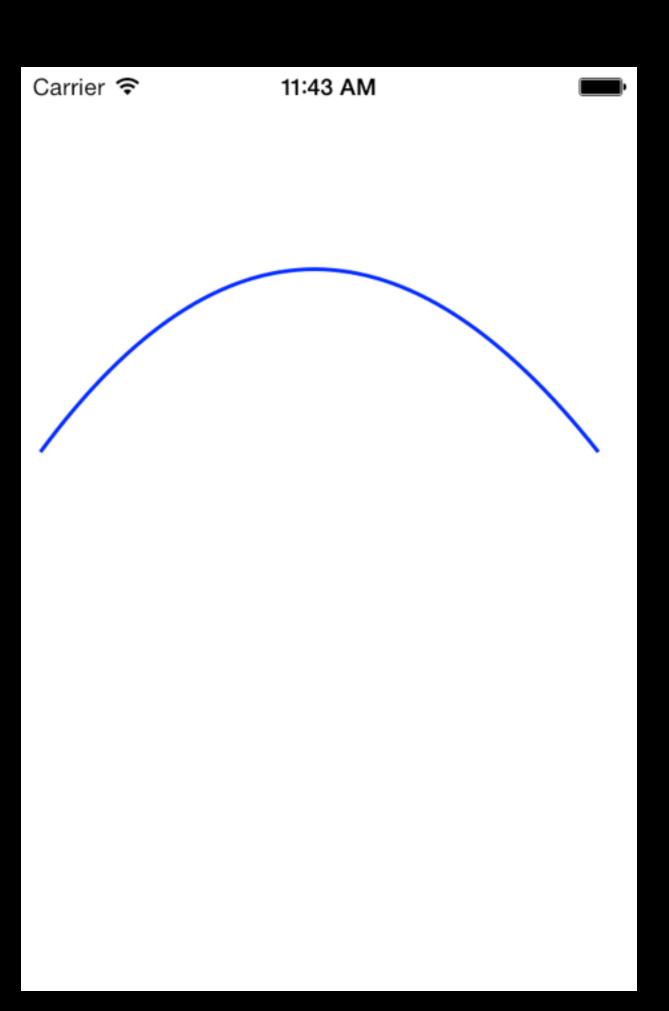
```
- (void)drawRect:(CGRect)rect {
    CGContextRef context = UIGraphicsGetCurrentContext();
    CGContextSetLineWidth(context, 2.0);
    CGContextSetStrokeColorWithColor(context, [UIColor blueColor].CGColor);
    CGContextMoveToPoint(context, 100, 100);
    CGContextAddArcToPoint(context, 100,200, 300,200, 100);
    CGContextStrokePath(context);
}
```



```
- (void)drawRect:(CGRect)rect {
    CGContextRef context = UIGraphicsGetCurrentContext();
    CGContextSetLineWidth(context, 2.0);
    CGContextSetStrokeColorWithColor(context, [UIColor blueColor].CGColor);
    CGContextMoveToPoint(context, 10, 10);
    CGContextAddCurveToPoint(context, 0, 50, 300, 250, 300, 400);
    CGContextStrokePath(context);
}
```

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```
(void)drawRect:(CGRect)rect {
    CGContextRef context = UIGraphicsGetCurrentContext();
    CGContextSetLineWidth(context, 2.0);
    CGContextSetStrokeColorWithColor(context, [UIColor blueColor].CGColor);
    CGContextMoveToPoint(context, 10, 200);
    CGContextAddQuadCurveToPoint(context, 150, 10, 300, 200);
    CGContextStrokePath(context);
}
```



```
- (void)drawRect:(CGRect)rect {
    CGContextRef context = UIGraphicsGetCurrentContext();
    CGContextSetLineWidth(context, 5.0);
    CGContextSetStrokeColorWithColor(context, [UIColor blueColor].CGColor);
    CGFloat dashArray[] = {2,6,4,2};
    CGContextSetLineDash(context, 3, dashArray, 4);
    CGContextMoveToPoint(context, 10, 200);
    CGContextAddQuadCurveToPoint(context, 150, 10, 300, 200);
    CGContextStrokePath(context);
}
```

