

数值分析第二周理论作业

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问题 1. §1.T7

在 $p = 10$, $t = 4$, $L = U = 5$ 的采用舍入近似的假想计算机上, 将下列实数写成相应的规格化浮点数:

$$(1) -315.37; \quad (2) 0.0074; \quad (3) 25\frac{2}{3}; \quad (4) 52\frac{1}{3}.$$

$$-315.37 = -(0.3154)_{10} \times 10^3;$$

$$0.0074 = (0.7400)_{10} \times 10^{-2};$$

$$25\frac{2}{3} = (0.2567)_{10} \times 10^2;$$

$$52\frac{1}{3} = (0.5233)_{10} \times 10^2.$$

问题 2. §1.T9

假设在 $p = 10$, $t = 4$, $L = U = 5$ 的采用舍入近似的假想计算机上作浮点运算. $x = 0.6436 \times 10^{-4}$, $y = 0.8321 \times 10^{-3}$, 求 $x \oplus y$ 和 $x \ominus y$.

$$x \oplus y = fl(x + y) = fl(0.06436 \times 10^{-3} + 0.8321 \times 10^{-3}) = fl(0.89646 \times 10^{-3}) = 0.8965 \times 10^{-3};$$

$$x \ominus y = fl(x - y) = fl(0.06436 \times 10^{-3} - 0.8321 \times 10^{-3}) = fl(-0.76774 \times 10^{-3}) = -0.7677 \times 10^{-3}.$$

问题 3. §1.T10

设字长 $t = 8$, 以及

$$x = 0.32282167 \times 10^{-4},$$

$$y = 0.45367549 \times 10^2,$$

$$z = -0.45368822 \times 10^2.$$

求 $fl(fl(x + y) + z)$, $fl(x + fl(y + z))$ 和 $x + y + z$.

$$\begin{aligned} fl(x + y) &= fl(0.00000032282167 \times 10^2 + 0.45367549 \times 10^2) \\ &= fl(0.45367581282167 \times 10^2) = 0.45367581 \times 10^2; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} fl(fl(x + y) + z) &= fl(0.45367581 \times 10^2 - 0.45368822 \times 10^2) \\ &= fl(-0.00001241 \times 10^2) = -0.12410000 \times 10^{-2}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} fl(y + z) &= fl(0.45367549 \times 10^2 - 0.45368822 \times 10^2) \\ &= fl(-0.00001273 \times 10^2) = -0.12730000 \times 10^{-2}; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} fl(x + fl(y + z)) &= fl(0.0032282167 \times 10^{-2} - 0.12730000 \times 10^{-2}) \\ &= fl(-0.1240717833 \times 10^{-2}) = -0.12407178 \times 10^{-2}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x + y + z &= 0.32282167 \times 10^{-4} + 0.45367549 \times 10^2 - 0.45368822 \times 10^2 \\ &= 0.32282167 \times 10^{-4} - 0.1273 \times 10^{-2} \\ &= -0.1240717833 \times 10^{-2}. \end{aligned}$$