

create a new one if a saved table does not exist.

On startup, the `AuctionSystem` should check to see if the file `auctions.obj` exists in the current directory. If it does, then the file should be loaded and deserialized into an `AuctionTable` for new auctions/bids (See the section below for information on the *Serializable* interface). If the file does not exist, an empty `AuctionTable` object should be created and used instead. Next, the user should be prompted to enter a username to access the system. This is the name that will be used to create new auctions and bid on the open auctions available in the table.

When the user enters 'Q' to quit the program, the auction table should be serialized to the file `auctions.obj`. That way, the next time the program is run, the auctions will remain in the database and allow different users to make bids on items. If you would like to 'reset' the auction table, simply delete the `auctions.obj` file.

- An `AuctionTable` member variable:
 - `auctionTable`
 - A `String` member variable:
 - `username`
 - public static void `main(String[] args)`
 - *Brief:*
 - The method should first prompt the user for a username. This should be stored in `username`. The rest of the program will be executed on behalf of this user. Implement the following menu options:
- (D) - Import Data from URL
 - (A) - Create a New Auction
 - (B) - Bid on an Item
 - (I) - Get Info on Auction
 - (P) - Print All Auctions
 - (R) - Remove Expired Auctions
 - (T) - Let Time Pass
 - (Q) - Quit

Serializable Interface

You will also work with the idea of persistence. This means that our program should save all data from session to session. When we terminate a program, normally the data will be lost. We will preserve this data by using `Serializable` Java API and binary object files. All your classes should simply implement the `java.io.Serializable` interface.

Example: Your `AuctionTable` class contains information for all auctions saved in the electronic database. You would want to preserve this data, so you can load this data the next time you run your program. You would do the following:

1. Modify the `AuctionTable` so that it implements the `Serializable` interface. Also, the `Auction` class should also make this implementation. No other changes are necessary.

```
public class AuctionTable implements Serializable
{
    // Member methods as is
}
```

2. In your application that contains the hash, you can include code that will save the hash into a file so it can be read in again later. To do this, you need to create an `ObjectOutputStream` to send the data to, and then use the `writeObject` method to send the hash to the stream, which is stored in the specified file.

```
FileOutputStream file = new FileOutputStream("auction.obj");
ObjectOutputStream outStream = new ObjectOutputStream(file);
AuctionTable auctions = new AuctionTable(/*Constructor Parameters*/);

// missing code here sets up the hash in some way

// the following line will save the object in the file
outStream.writeObject(auctions);
```

3. When the same application (or another application) runs again, you can initialize the member using the serialized data saved from step 2 so you don't have to recreate the object from scratch. To do this, you need to create an `ObjectInputStream` to read the data from, and then use the `readObject` method to read the hash from the stream.

```
FileInputStream file = new FileInputStream("auction.obj");
ObjectInputStream inStream = new ObjectInputStream(file);
AuctionTable auctions;

auctions = (AuctionLibrary) inStream.readObject();

// missing code here can use the same hash from step 2 now
```

Sample Input/Output:

// Comment in green, input in red, output in black

Starting...

No previous auction table detected.

Creating new table...

// Notify if loading or not.

Please select a username: **student@stonybrook.edu**

Menu:

- (D) - Import Data from URL
- (A) - Create a New Auction
- (B) - Bid on an Item
- (I) - Get Info on Auction
- (P) - Print All Auctions
- (R) - Remove Expired Auctions
- (T) - Let Time Pass
- (Q) - Quit

Please select an option: **D**

Please enter a URL: **http://tinyurl.com/nbf5g2h**

// TinyURL for <http://www.cs.washington.edu/research/xmldatasets/data/auctions/ebay.xml>

Loading...

Auction data loaded successfully!

// Menu not printed in sample i/o.

Please select an option: **P**

Auction ID	Bid	Seller	Buyer	Time	Item Info // truncated to
511601118	\$ 620.00	cubsfantony	gosha555@excite.com	110 hours	Pentium III 933 System - 2
511448507	\$ 620.00	ct-inc	petitjc@yahoo.com	54 hours	Pentium III 800EB-MHz Copp
511443245	\$ 1,025.00	ct-inc	hsclm9@peganet.com	54 hours	Intel Pentium III 933EB-MH
511364992	\$ 610.00	bestbuys4systems	wizbang4	55 hours	Genuine Intel Pentium III
511357667	\$ 535.00	sales@ctgcom.com	chul2@mail.utexas.edu	55 hours	INTEL Pentium III 800MHz -

Please select an option: **B**

Please enter an Auction ID: **511364992**

Auction 511364992 is OPEN

Current Bid: \$ 610.00

What would you like to bid?: **625.00**

Bid accepted.

// Menu not printed in sample i/o.

Please select an option: **P**

Auction ID	Bid	Seller	Buyer	Time	Item Info // truncated to
511601118	\$ 620.00	cubsfantony	gosha555@excite.com	110 hours	Pentium III 933 System - 2
511448507	\$ 620.00	ct-inc	petitjc@yahoo.com	54 hours	Pentium III 800EB-MHz Copp
511443245	\$ 1,025.00	ct-inc	hsclm9@peganet.com	54 hours	Intel Pentium III 933EB-MH
511364992	\$ 625.00	bestbuys4systems	student@stonybrook.edu	55 hours	Genuine Intel Pentium III
511357667	\$ 535.00	sales@ctgcom.com	chul2@mail.utexas.edu	55 hours	INTEL Pentium III 800MHz -

// Menu not printed in sample i/o.

Please select an option: **A**

Creating new Auction as student@stonybrook.edu.

Please enter an Auction ID: **100000000**

Please enter an Auction time (hours): **24**

Please enter some Item Info: **Core i5 2.7GHz - 4GB DDR3 - 750GB HDD**

Auction 100000000 inserted into table.

// Menu not printed in sample i/o.

Please select an option: **P**

Auction ID	Bid	Seller	Buyer	Time	Item Info // truncated to
511601118	\$ 620.00	cubsfantony	gosha555@excite.com	110 hours	Pentium III 933 System - 2
511448507	\$ 620.00	ct-inc	petitjc@yahoo.com	54 hours	Pentium III 800EB-MHz Copp
511443245	\$ 1,025.00	ct-inc	hsclm9@peganet.com	54 hours	Intel Pentium III 933EB-MH
511364992	\$ 625.00	bestbuys4systems	student@stonybrook.edu	55 hours	Genuine Intel Pentium III
511357667	\$ 535.00	sales@ctgcom.com	chul2@mail.utexas.edu	55 hours	INTEL Pentium III 800MHz -
100000000		student@stonybrook.edu		24 hours	Core i5 2.7GHz - 4GB DDR3

// Note that Bid and Buyer are missing for the new record. These correspond to 'null' attributes in the database.

// Menu not printed in sample i/o.

Please select an option: **Q**

Writing Auction Table to file...
Done!

// Serialize the Auction Table.

Goodbye.

// Starting up again.

Starting...

Loading previous Auction Table...

// Loading from file.

Please select a username: **buyer@gmail.com**

// Menu not printed in sample i/o.

Please select an option: **B**

Please enter an Auction ID: **100000000**

Auction 100000000 is OPEN
Current Bid: None

What would you like to bid?: **1500.00**
Bid accepted.

// Menu not printed in sample i/o.

Please select an option: **P**

Auction ID	Bid	Seller	Buyer	Time	Item Info // truncated to
511601118	\$ 620.00	cubsfantony	gosha555@excite.com	110 hours	Pentium III 933 System - 2
511448507	\$ 620.00	ct-inc	petitjc@yahoo.com	54 hours	Pentium III 800EB-MHz Copp
511443245	\$ 1,025.00	ct-inc	hsclm9@peganet.com	54 hours	Intel Pentium III 933EB-MH
511364992	\$ 625.00	bestbuys4systems	student@stonybrook.edu	55 hours	Genuine Intel Pentium III
511357667	\$ 535.00	sales@ctgcom.com	chul2@mail.utexas.edu	55 hours	INTEL Pentium III 800MHz -
100000000	\$ 1,500.00	student@stonybrook.edu	buyer@gmail.com	24 hours	Core i5 2.7GHz - 4GB DDR3

// Menu not printed in sample i/o.

Please select an option: **T**
How many hours should pass: **30**

Time passing...
Auction times updated.

// Menu not printed in sample i/o.

Please select an option: **P**

Auction ID	Bid	Seller	Buyer	Time	Item Info // truncated to
511601118	\$ 620.00	cubsfantony	gosha555@excite.com	80 hours	Pentium III 933 System - 2
511448507	\$ 620.00	ct-inc	petitjc@yahoo.com	24 hours	Pentium III 800EB-MHz Copp
511443245	\$ 1,025.00	ct-inc	hsclm9@peganet.com	24 hours	Intel Pentium III 933EB-MH
511364992	\$ 625.00	bestbuys4systems	student@stonybrook.edu	25 hours	Genuine Intel Pentium III
511357667	\$ 535.00	sales@ctgcom.com	chul2@mail.utexas.edu	25 hours	INTEL Pentium III 800MHz -
100000000	\$ 1,500.00	student@stonybrook.edu	buyer@gmail.com	0 hours	Core i5 2.7GHz - 4GB DDR3

// Menu not printed in sample i/o.

Please select an option: **B**
Please enter an Auction ID: **100000000**

Auction 100000000 is CLOSED
Current Bid: \$ 1,500.00

You can no longer bid on this item.

// Menu not printed in sample i/o.

Please select an option: **I**
Please enter an Auction ID: **511448507**

Auction 51148507:
Seller: ct-inc
Buyer: petitjc@yahoo.com

Time: 24 hours

Info: Pentium III 800EB-MHz Coppermine CPU - 256MB PC133 SDRAM - 30.7GB IBM Deskstar ATA100 7200RPM

// Menu not printed in sample i/o.

Please select an option: **R**

Removing expired auctions...

All expired auctions removed.

// Menu not printed in sample i/o.

Please select an option: **P**

Auction ID	Bid	Seller	Buyer	Time	Item Info // truncated to
511601118	\$ 620.00	cubsfantony	gosha555@excite.com	80 hours	Pentium III 933 System - 2
511448507	\$ 620.00	ct-inc	petitjc@yahoo.com	24 hours	Pentium III 800EB-MHz Copp
511443245	\$ 1,025.00	ct-inc	hsclm9@peganet.com	24 hours	Intel Pentium III 933EB-MH
511364992	\$ 625.00	bestbuys4systems	student@stonybrook.edu	25 hours	Genuine Intel Pentium III
511357667	\$ 535.00	sales@ctgcom.com	chul2@mail.utexas.edu	25 hours	INTEL Pentium III 800MHz -

// Menu not printed in sample i/o.

Please select an option: **Q**

Writing Auction Table to file...

// Serialize the Auction Table.

Done!

Goodbye.

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