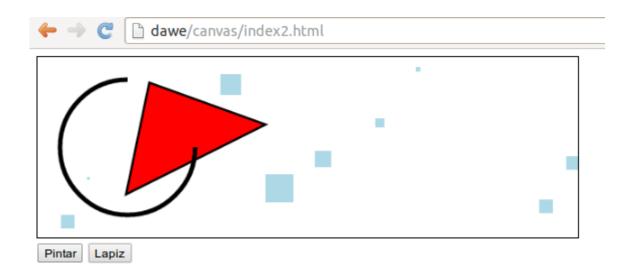
DAWE 6. Canvas



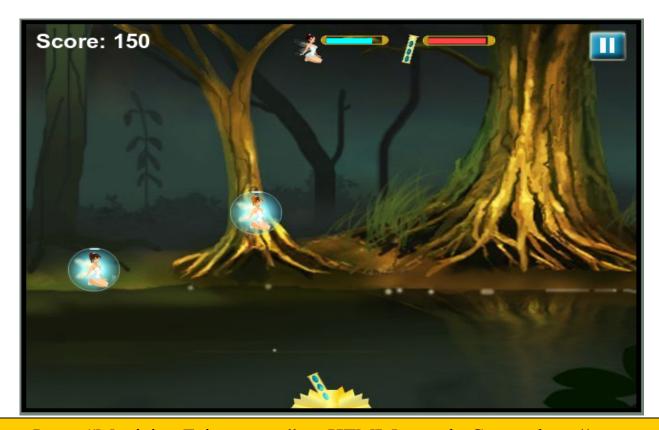
Departamento de LSI

Juanan Pereira <juanan.pereira@ehu.es>

• El elemento HTML5 <canvas> nos va a permitir "pintar" (crear y manipular) pixels en pantalla

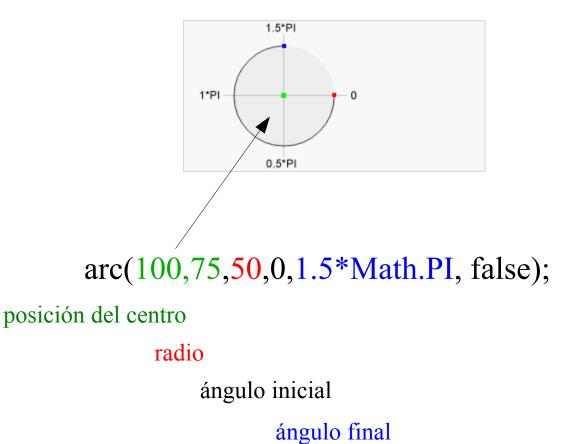


• Sobre un elemento <canvas> podremos también dibujar texto y mostrar gráficos



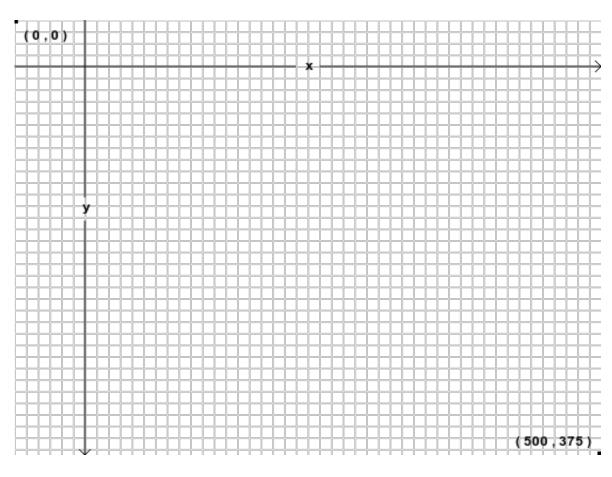
```
dawe/canvas/
<!doctype html>
<html lang="es">
       <head>
              <title>Elemento Canvas</title>
       </head>
       <meta charset="utf-8">
       <style>
             canvas {
                     border: 1px solid black;
       </style>
       <script>
             window.onload = function(){
                     var lienzo = document.getElementById("lienzo");
                     var context = lienzo.getContext("2d");
                     // por defecto, se pinta en negro
                     context.fillRect(10,10,200,100);
       </script>
</head>
<body>
       <canvas id="lienzo" width="600" height="200"></canvas>
</body>
</html>
```

```
window.onload = function(){
      var botonPintar = document.getElementById("pintar");
      botonPintar.onclick = gestorPintar;
function gestorPintar(){
      var lienzo = document.getElementById("lienzo");
      var context = lienzo.getContext("2d");
      pintarTriangulo(context);
                                                       dawe/canvas/index2.html
function pintarTriangulo(context){
// Pintar triángulo
      context.beginPath();
      context.moveTo(100,150);
      context.lineTo(250,75);
      context.lineTo(125,30);
      context.closePath();
      context.lineWidth = 5;
      context.stroke();
// rellenar de color rojo
                                         Pintar
      context.fillStyle = "red";
      context.fill();
```



sentido contrario a agujas del reloj

```
function pintarRejilla(canvas, context) {
  for (var x = 0; x < canvas.width; x += 10) {
     context.moveTo(x, 0);
     context.lineTo(x, canvas.height);
  }
  for (var y = 0; y < canvas.height; y += 10) {
     context.moveTo(0, y);
     context.lineTo(canvas.width, y);
  }
  context.strokeStyle = "#eeeeeee";
  context.stroke();
}</pre>
```



Pintando imágenes en el Canvas

```
<canvas id="lienzo" width="120" height="110"></canvas>
         <script>
           var canvas = document.getElementById("lienzo");
           var context = canvas.getContext("2d");
           var logo = new Image();
           logo.src = "images/ehu.png";
           logo.onload = function() {
             context.drawImage(logo, 0, 0);
           };
         </script>
  dawe/canvas/index3.html
                                        drawImage(imagen, posX, posY);
                                        drawImage(imagen, posX, posY, ancho, alto);
Rejilla Borrar
```

Borrar el Canvas (o una sección del mismo)

```
function borrar(canvas, context) {
    context.clearRect(0, 0, canvas.width, canvas.height);
}

clearRect(posX, posY, ancho, alto);
```

Referencias web para profundizar en Canvas

http://www.html5canvastutorials.com/advanced/html5-canvas-save-drawing-as-an-image/

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canvas_element

http://www.nihilogic.dk/labs/canvas_sheet/HTML5_Canvas_Cheat_Sheet.pdf

http://diveintohtml5.info/canvas.html

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/Guide/HTML/

Canvas tutorial/Drawing shapes

http://creativejs.com/2012/01/day-10-drawing-rotated-images-into-canvas/