

prerequisite: TOEFL 100 (25)

工具来提升英语（写作）水平

1. 格式

齐头式block style: 每段顶格写，段与段之间空一行（通过屏幕阅读）

traditional style 每段前缩进4~6个字母，段与段之间可以不用空行（通过纸张阅读）

纽约时报、泰晤士报、经济学人、华盛顿邮报、科学美国人、新科学人...

标点符号和下一个单词之间要有一个空格

最基本的要求：写篇作文，word几乎看不出错误（很容易克服）； Mac Pages

2. 字典：复习课程内容；《牛津高阶》

3. Grammarly, 高级版word

贵不贵？锚定点

4. 语料库（中式英语）

为什么会出现Chinglish？背单词&中文句子逐词翻译

记单词都要记单词的用法，一坨一坨地记（举个例子，~~raise an example~~）

example: for example, take sth. as an example, to give an example, make sb. an example

follow sb's example, set an example for others, take sth. for example

如何记这些一坨一坨的东西：

1. 扩大阅读量：《经济学人》

1.1 随时都在看twitter（刷东西：抖音、微博、朋友圈、小红书）

1.2 看英文字幕：电影、美剧、纪录片（搞懂每一句话；《风骚律师》 Better Call Saul）

生活、娱乐都进行英语化！

2. 做个有心人：搞懂你看到的、听到的英语内容

corpus: News on the Web corpus (NOW)

ludwig.guru

国际关系问题：international relations issues

语感建立：查得多，从小查字典、现在查字典&语料库，只用老外用过了的表达！

You have go great and necessary lengths before you can do something skilfully.

Take sth. as an example.
Get out!

but (conj.) VS however (adv.) 但是；然而

基本句子结构（五种）：简单句

1. SVO: I believe you.
2. SV: I left.
3. SVP: I am a teacher. The leaves have turned red.
4. SVOO: I teach you English.
5. SVOC: I asked you (to pay attention). I need to remind you (of the incident).
6. There be: There are many people in the room.
7. It takes time to improve our English. ==》 Improving English takes time.

并列句：并列连词连接的两句话，构成一个并列句，FANBOYS

for, and, nor, but, or, yet so （前后有逗号）

I love music, for it makes me feel at peace.

I went to Britain, and I stayed there for a month.

I have never been to Britain, nor have I been to the US.

I love music, but I have not had time for it lately.

We have to study hard, or we cannot make any progress.

I love music, so I listen to it every day.

复合句：有从句的句子：名词从句（宾/主/表/同位）、定语从句、状语从句（从属连词because, if, although）

I love music, but I have not had time for it lately. 并列连词（形式是固定的）

Although I love music, I have not had time for it lately. 从属连词（形式可变的：状语的位置随便变）

I have not had time for music lately although I love it.

I, although I love music, have not had time for music lately.

I, despite my love for music, have not had time for music lately.

I love music; however, I have not had time for it lately.

I love music. However, I have not had time for it lately.

I love music, however, I have not had time for it lately. 只有一个句号

你是否知道自己写了多少句话？

adverb副词

nevertheless, nonetheless, notwithstanding

therefore, thereby, thus, hence

then, instead