

Technical Report

WIX1002 FUNDAMENTALS OF PROGRAMMING

PROJECT 1: TILL THE END

OCCURENCE: 2

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Project 1: Till the End

Introduction of the project

"Till the End" is a defence and attack game between the tower and the dragon. The player is the mayor of Kuala Lumpur to protect the city from dragon invasion. In the game, dragon is designed to attack the city by giving damage to city's wall. During the invasion, the city is protected by wall and tower that can attack the dragon. The dragon will fly away after attacking the wall for 10 times. Player can claim tax from citizens to upgrade the tower and the wall. In the game, the events that occur in different seasons will trigger different emotions of citizens. Plus, the towers and walls could be upgraded too. Besides that, player will also have a chance to get gold to upgrade the features in the game. These will indirectly affect the game. The player will win the game if the dragon is being successfully killed. (the health of dragon reduces to 0). Otherwise, the player loses the game if the dragon succeeds in breaking the wall (the health of wall reduces to 0).

Basic requirements of the project

The project requires us to create a game with the content of attacking or protecting the city from invasion, in this case, which is the dragon. We have to create a Java abstract class named "SameBehaviour" with relevant data fields and abstract methods declared. At the beginning of the game, a level 1 dragon will attack the city. After attacking 10 times, the dragon will fly away. The game will continue from Year 1, Spring to next season with retaining wall's health. The event will happen and tax will be collected from citizens. Player can use the gold to take different actions to protect the city such as upgrading wall and tower. The dragon will attack the city every season. We assign the condition in a loop. It will terminate until the player reach win condition or lose condition.

Extra Features

1. Hard mode

We create a game mode which is harder than usual by increasing the difficulty of the game. For example, we reduce the amount of tax that can be collected from citizens. We also increase the dragon's stats.

2. Diversity

In hard mode of the game, we add some new events that will bring different effects to enhance the diversity of the game.

3. Save and Load System

We create a system that allows user to save the current stage. User can continue the game at the saved stage without starting the game all over again.

4. Sound effects

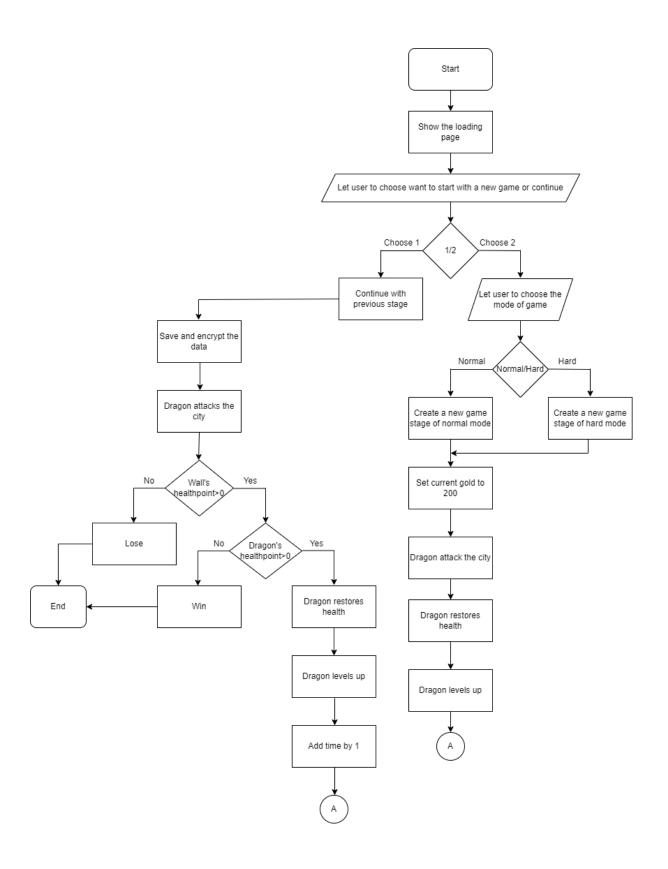
We add sound effects at the start of the game, in the middle when tower and dragon are attacking each other to make the game more interesting. There are also sound effects added when the player wins or loses the game.

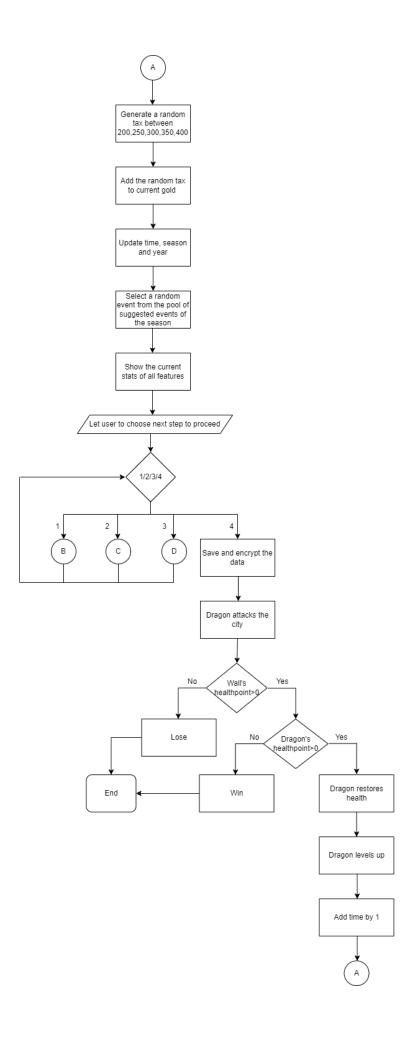
Approach taken to solve the task

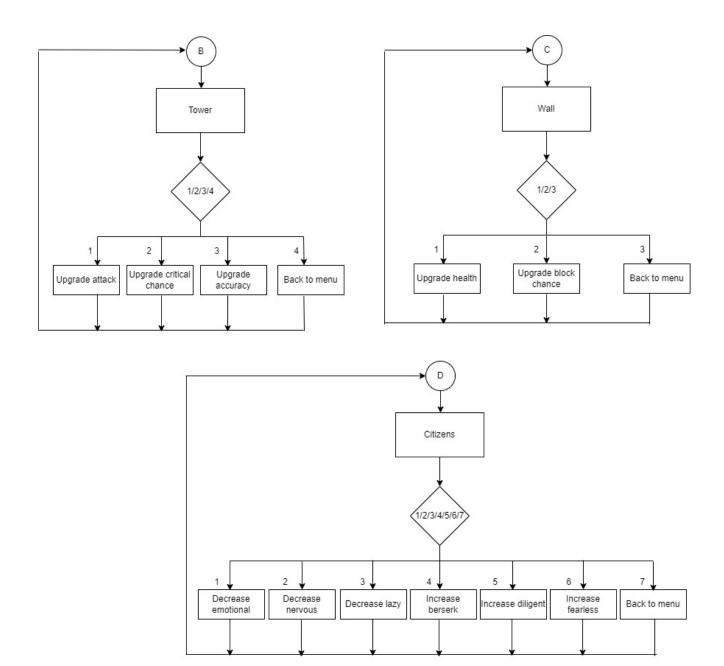
At first, we divided into few groups to complete the basic coding of each class. Then, we connected every class to make it work. In working on the extra features, we created another class and edit some method function for Hard mode, Diversity and Save and Load System. For the sound effects, we downloaded JLayer library from Internet to read the mp3 file and play it as sound effect. Other than that, we also added ascii artwork in our code to make our project more interesting and it showed our creativity. During the process, we discuss together when we faced problems. Besides that, we did a lot of searching on Internet on designing our coding to make the game work. In order to add in extra features in our game, we also ask for helps from some experts to modify our game.

Detail Description of the Solution

Flow Chart







Modules

SameBehaviour class

This is an abstract class that contains abstract method:

- public abstract void level_up(Tax tax, int input)
- public abstract void attack_or_miss(int accuracy, int critical_total, int critical_chance)
- public abstract String toString(Season season, Tax tax)

Season class

public void spring_event()

- To decide the event that will be happened in spring season
- After choosing the event, the following consequences will be updated.

public void summer_event()

- To decide the event that will be happened in summer season
- After choosing the event, the following consequences will be updated.

public void autumn_event()

- To decide the event that will be happened in autumn season
- After choosing the event, the following consequences will be updated.

public void winter_event()

- To decide the event that will be happened in autumn season
- After choosing the event, the following consequences will be updated.

public void event_selector(Tax tax)

- To show the season of current stage
- To show the event that will be happened in the season

public void nextSesaon()

• To update the timeframe

public void updateTime()

• To proceed the game with next season or year

public void spring_event_diverse(int event_generator)

- To add new events in spring season (**Diversity**)
- To decide the event that will be happened in spring season (**Diversity**)
- After choosing the event, the following consequences will be updated. (**Diversity**)

public void summer_event_diverse(int event_generator)

- To add new events in summer season (**Diversity**)
- To decide the event that will be happened in summer season (**Diversity**)
- After choosing the event, the following consequences will be updated. (**Diversity**)

public void autumn_event_diverse(int event_generator)

- To add new events in autumn season (**Diversity**)
- To decide the event that will be happened in autumn season (**Diversity**)
- After choosing the event, the following consequences will be updated. (**Diversity**)

public void winter_event_diverse(int event_generator)

- To add new events in winter season (**Diversity**)
- To decide the event that will be happened in winter season (**Diversity**)
- After choosing the event, the following consequences will be updated. (**Diversity**)

public void event_selector_hard(Tax tax)

- To show the season of current stage (**Hard mode**)
- To show the event that will be happened in the season (**Hard mode**)

Tax class

public void generateTax()

• To decide the tax that will be collected

public void generateTax_hard()

• To decide the tax that will be collected in hard mode

public void receiveTax()

• To update the gold that user have

Dragon class

public void level_up(Tax tax, int input)

- To level up the dragon
- To fully recover the health of dragon

public void level_up_hard()

- To level up the dragon (**Hard mode**)
- To fully recover the health of dragon (**Hard mode**)
- The increase of stats of dragon of hard mode for every level up is twice of that for normal mode (Hard mode)

public void attack_or_miss(int dg_acc, int dg_critical_total, int dg_critical_chance)

- To decide whether the dragon successfully launches an attack on the wall
- To decide the dragon launches an attack with normal attack or critical attack.

public void dragon_round(Tower tower, Wall wall)

- The dragon will start to attack the city
- To show the damage caused by dragon on wall
- To initialize the tower to attack the dragon during invasion

public void dragon_round_end(Tax tax, int input_command)

- The dragon flies away
- To show the updated stat of dragon
- If user successfully kill the dragon, user win the game

public void dragon_round_end_hard()

- The dragon flies away (Hard mode)
- To show the updated stat of dragon (Hard mode)
- If user successfully kill the dragon, user win the game (**Hard mode**)

Tower class

public void level_up(Tax tax, int input)

• To upgrade the feature of tower according to the input of user

public void attack_or_miss(int tower_acc, int tower_critical_total, int tower_critical_chance)

- To decide whether the tower successfully launches an attack on the dragon
- To decide the tower launches an attack with normal attack or critical attack.

public void input_tower()

• To allow user to select the feature of tower to upgrade

public void tower_choice(Tax tax)

• To check whether user have enough gold to upgrade the tower

Wall class

public void level_up(int gold, int ans1)

• To upgrade the feature of wall according to the input of user

public void input_wall()

• To allow user to select the feature of wall to upgrade

public void wall_choice(Tax tax)

To check whether user have enough gold to upgrade the tower

Citizens class

public void level_up(int gold, int ans2)

• To confront the emotion of citizens according to the input of user

public void input_citizen()

• To allow user to select the emotion of citizens to confront

public void citizen_choice(Tax tax)

• To check whether user have enough gold to confront the citizens

Normal class

public void gameMethod()

• To run the game

public String loading_page()

• To show user the game is about to start

public void input_command()

• To allow user to select the feature that he/she want to upgrade

public static void encryptDecrypt(String key, int cipherMode, File in, File out)
 throws InvalidKeyException, NoSuchAlgorithmException, InvalidKeySpecException,
NoSuchPaddingException, IOException)

• To encrypt and decrypt data in the file (Save and Load System)

private static void write(InputStream in, OutputStream out) throws IOException

- To save the encrypted data into a file (Save and Load System)
- public static void SaveIntoFile(Season season, Tax tax, Tower tower, Wall wall, Citizen citizen, Dragon dragon)
 - To buffer save the stats into a file (Save and Load System)

Hard class

public void gameMethod()

• To run the game of hard mode

public String loading_page()

• To show user the game of hard mode is about to start

public void input_command()

• To allow user to select the feature that he/she want to upgrade in hard mode

public static void encryptDecrypt(String key, int cipherMode, File in, File out)

 $throws\ Invalid Key Exception,\ No Such Algorithm Exception,\ Invalid Key Spec Exception,$

NoSuchPaddingException, IOException

• To encrypt and decrypt data in the file (Save and Load System)

private static void write(InputStream in, OutputStream out) throws IOException

• To save the encrypted data into a file (Save and Load System)

public static void SaveIntoFile(Season season, Tax tax, Tower tower, Wall wall, Citizen citizen, Dragon dragon)

• To buffer save the stats into a file (Save and Load System)

TillTheEnd class

public static void main(String[] args)

• To call the method from other class

public static void encryptDecrypt(String key, int cipherMode, File in, File out)
 throws InvalidKeyException, NoSuchAlgorithmException, InvalidKeySpecException,
NoSuchPaddingException, IOException

• To encrypt and decrypt data in the file (Save and Load System)

private static void write(InputStream in, OutputStream out) throws IOException

• To save the encrypted data into a file (Save and Load System)

Sample Output

Normal mode

```
Output - Till The End (run)

run:

Welcome to Till The End - A Tower Defense Game!

Would you like to start a NEW GAME or CONTINUE?

1. CONTINUE
2. NEW GAME

Please enter your command: 2

Please select a difficulty level:

1. NORMAL
2. HARD

Please enter your command: 1
```

```
..............
You have selected NORMAL mode.
Creating new game...
... ..... ...
Welcome to Till The End (NORMAL)
A dragon performs a sudden attack to your city!
Dragon's level: 1
Dragon's health points: 100
Dragn's attack points: 7
Dragon's cirtical chance: 20%
Dragon's accuracy percentage: 80%
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                      |Dragon |
```

Output - Till The End (run)



1

Dragon attacked our wall!
Wall's HealthPoint minus 7
Current Wall's HealthPoint: 58

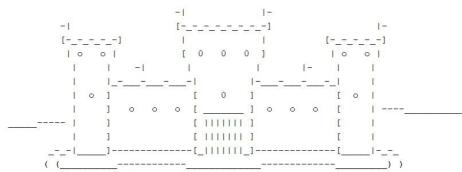
|attacked| |the wall|

Tower attacked dragon!
Dragon's HealthPoint minus 5
Current Dragon's HealthPoint: 68



Dragon attacked our wall!
Wall's HealthPoint minus 7
Current Wall's HealthPoint: 51

Tower attacked dragon!
Dragon's HealthPoint minus 5
Current Dragon's HealthPoint: 63



Wall successfully blocked dragon's attack Current Wall's HealthPoint: 51

Tower attacked dragon!
Dragon's HealthPoint minus 5
Current Dragon's HealthPoint: 58

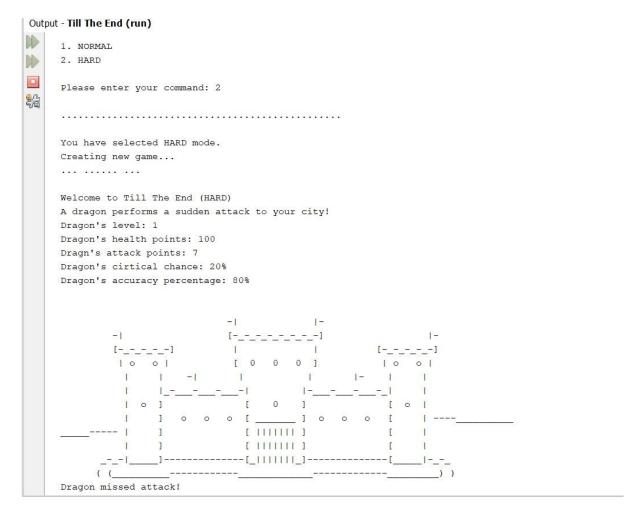
Output - Till The End (run) 1 1 `{D, { v,,' j;; \;' Dragon flew away! ______ NEW SEASON! ()_ WWWWw 0000 (_) ()_ ()\ (_) _()_ @@()@@ \|/ (_)\ \| \|/ \/ () @@@ \|/ (_)\ @@()@@ wWWWw ()\ 0000 (_) Y \ 1/ jgs \\|// \\|/// \\\|//\\|/// \\\|// \\\|// ____ Event : Reinforcement Tax received from citizens this season: 300 Year : 1 Season : Spring Gold : 500 1. Tower 2. Wall 3. Citizens 4. I am all ready! Please enter your command:

```
Please enter your command: 1
1
-----TOWER-----
26
    Year : 1
    Season : Spring
    Gold : 500
    Tower's AttackPoint: 6
    Tower's Critical Chance: 20%
    Tower's Accuracy: 80%
    1. Upgrade Attack (100 Gold -> 1 AttackPoint)
    2. Upgrade Critical Chance (100 Gold -> 5 Ctrical chance %)
    3. Upgrade Accuracy (100 Gold -> 4% Accuracy)
    4. Back to menu
    Please enter your command: 1
    New Attack Point: 7
    Remainding gold: 400
    Event : Reinforcement
    Tax received from citizens this season : 300
    Year : 1
    Season : Spring
    Gold: 400
    1. Tower
    2. Wall
    3. Citizens
    4. I am all ready!
    Please enter your command: 2
     -----WALL-----
     Year : 1
    Season : Spring
    Gold : 400
     Wall's Healthpoint: 37
     Wall's Block: 10%
     1. Upgrade Health (100 Gold -> 75 HealthPoint)
     2. Upgrade Block Chance (100 Gold -> 5 Block Chance %)
     3. Back to menu
     Please enter your command: 1
     New health point : 112
     Remainding gold: 300
     ______
     Event : Reinforcement
    Tax received from citizens this season: 300
    Year: 1
    Season : Spring
     Gold: 300
     1. Tower
    2. Wall
     3. Citizens
     4. I am all ready!
     Please enter your command: 3
```

```
Output - Till The End (run)
    -----CITIZEN-----
    Year: 1
    Season : Spring
    Gold: 300
    Citizen's Emotional (Decrease Tower's AttackPoint by 1): 10
    Citizen's Nervous (Decrease Tower Accuracy Percentage by 5%): 10
    Citizen's Lazy (Decrease Wall's HealthPoint by 100): 10
    Citizen's Berserk (Increase Tower's AttackPoint by 1): 10
    Citizen's Diligent (Increase Wall's HealthPoint by 75): 10
    Citizen's Fearless (Increase Tower Critical Chance Percentage by 5%): 10
    1. Decrease Emotional (50 Gold -> 50 Emotional Point)
    2. Decrease Nervous (50 Gold -> 50 Nervous Point)
    3. Decrease Lazy ( 50 Gold -> 50 Lazy Point)
    4. Increase Berserk (50 Gold -> 50 Berserk Point)
    5. Increase Diligent (50 Gold -> 50 Diligent Point)
    6. Increase Fearless (50 Gold -> 50 Fearless Point)
    7. Back to menu
    Please enter your command: 4
    Citizen's Berserk: 60
    Remainding Gold: 250
    Event : Reinforcement
    Tax received from citizens this season: 300
    Year: 1
    Season : Spring
    Gold : 250
    1. Tower
    2. Wall
    3. Citizens
    4. I am all ready!
    Please enter your command:
    [SAVING....]
    -----DRAGON'S ATTACK------
    A dragon performs a sudden attack to your city!
    Dragon's level: 2
    Dragon's health points: 115
    Dragn's attack points: 8
```

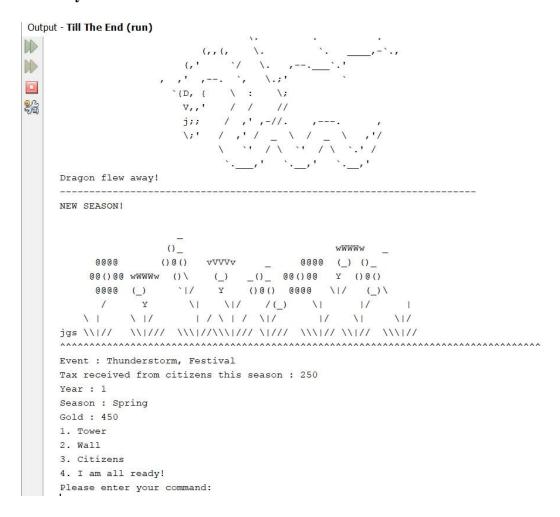
Dragon's cirtical chance: 22% Dragon's accuracy percentage: 80%

Hard mode



The procedure of hard mode is similar with normal mode.

Diversity



New season starts with two events.

Save and Load System

```
Output - Till The End (run)
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//!| {&} |
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// \'--_--'
_// \\
       Welcome to Till The End - A Tower Defense Game!
       Would you like to start a NEW GAME or CONTINUE?
       1. CONTINUE
       2. NEW GAME
       Please enter your command: 1
      Reading saved file...
       ... ..... ...
       [LOADING....]
       Welcome to Till The End (NORMAL)
      A dragon performs a sudden attack to your city!
      Dragon's level: 2
      Dragon's health points: 115
      Dragn's attack points: 8
       Dragon's cirtical chance: 22%
       Dragon's accuracy percentage: 80%
```

Lose condition

```
Output - Till The End (run)
     Current Wall's HealthPoint: 20
     Tower attacked dragon!
     Dragon's HealthPoint minus 6
     Current Dragon's HealthPoint: 97
     Dragon attacked our wall with critical attack!
     Wall's HealthPoint minus 12
     Current Wall's HealthPoint: 8
     Tower attacked dragon!
     Dragon's HealthPoint minus 6
     Current Dragon's HealthPoint: 91
     Dragon missed attack!
     Wall's HealthPoint minus 0
     Current Wall's HealthPoint: 8
     Tower attacked dragon!
     Dragon's HealthPoint minus 6
     Current Dragon's HealthPoint: 85
     Dragon attacked our wall with critical attack!
     Wall's HealthPoint minus 12
     Current Wall's HealthPoint: -4
     You failed to protect the city!
     <THE END>
```

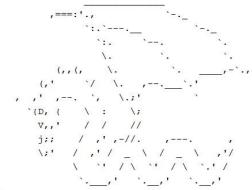
Win condition

```
Output - Till The End (run)
     Current Dragon's HealthPoint: 33
Dragon attacked our wall!
     Wall's HealthPoint minus 9
Current Wall's HealthPoint: 302
22
     Tower attacked dragon!
     Dragon's HealthPoint minus 15
      Current Dragon's HealthPoint: 18
     Dragon attacked our wall!
     Wall's HealthPoint minus 9
     Current Wall's HealthPoint: 293
     Tower attacked dragon!
     Dragon's HealthPoint minus 15
     Current Dragon's HealthPoint: 3
     Dragon attacked our wall!
     Wall's HealthPoint minus 9
     Current Wall's HealthPoint: 284
     Tower attacked dragon!
      Dragon's HealthPoint minus 15
      Current Dragon's HealthPoint: -12
      You killed the dragon! You protected the city!
      <THE END>
      BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 53 seconds)
```

ASCII Artwork

```
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jgs `'-.||;:;_.-'` '::.
             ... ::.
                             1::.
    .:/.
 Event : Heatstroke
 Tax received from citizens this season: 300
 Year : 1
 Season : Summer
 Gold : 700
 1. Tower
 2. Wall
 3. Citizens
 4. I am all ready!
 Please enter your command: 3
Dragon attacked our wall!
                    ) \\ \\ p
)^\))\)) / *\
                     \_|| || // /^--
                      -\ \\--/ /
                         / \
                        |Dragon |
                        |attacked|
                        |the wall|
 Wall's HealthPoint minus 8
Current Wall's HealthPoint: 71
Tower attacked dragon!
 Dragon's HealthPoint minus 6
Current Dragon's HealthPoint: 109
Dragon missed attack!
                                 [ ]]]]]]]]
                                 [ ||||||| ]
                             ----[_|||||||_]---
Wall's HealthPoint minus 0
Current Wall's HealthPoint: 63
Tower attacked dragon!
Dragon's HealthPoint minus 6
Current Dragon's HealthPoint: 97
```

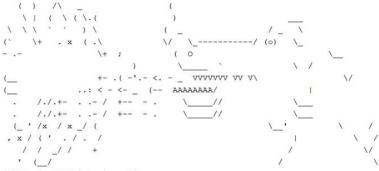
Dragon flew away!



[SAVING....]

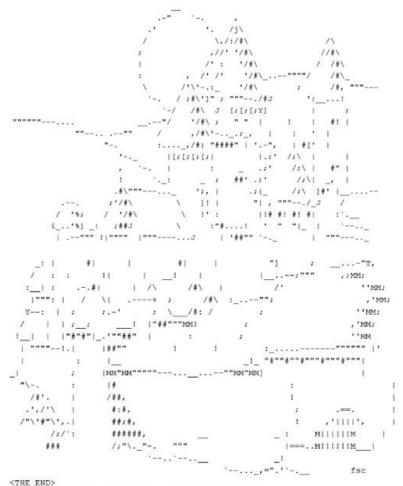
Tower attacked dragon! Dragon's HealthPoint minus 8 Current Dragon's HealthPoint: 92

Dragon attacked our wall with critical attack!



Wall's HealthPoint minus 10 Current Wall's HealthPoint: 83

Tower attacked dragon with critical attack! Dragon's HealthPoint minus 12 Current Dragon's HealthPoint: 80



BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 3 minutes 21 seconds)