

# Intelligence Science

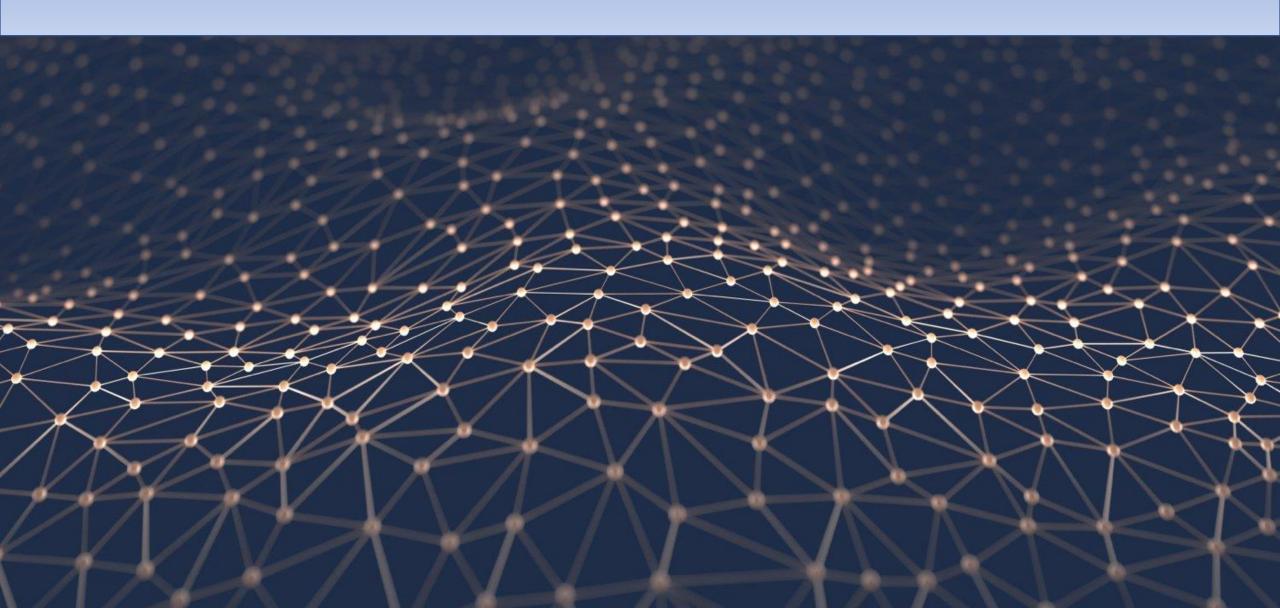
Vision

Reinforcement learning

• Natural Language Understanding



# The Neuron

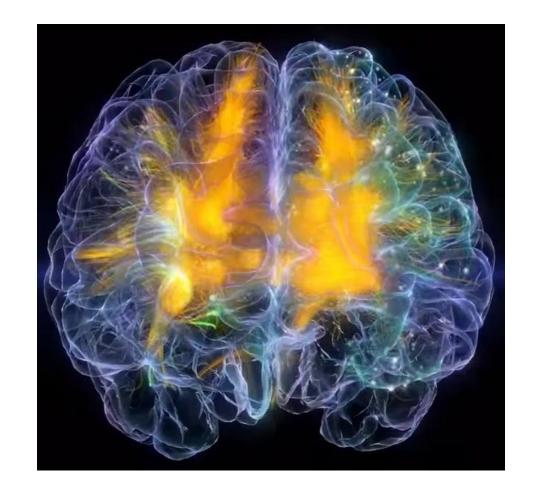


# Computational Cognitive Neuroscience

Cognitive modeling

Connectionist approach

Artificial Neural Networks



# Deep Learning

#### **Deep Neural Network**

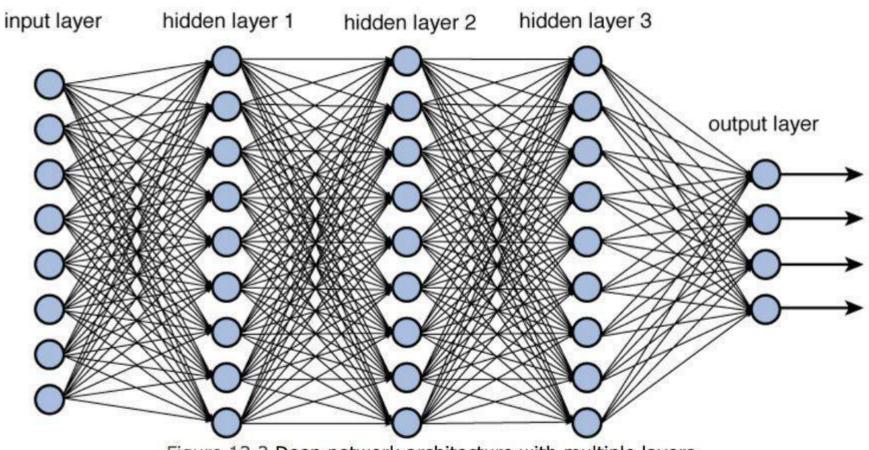


Figure 12.2 Deep network architecture with multiple layers.

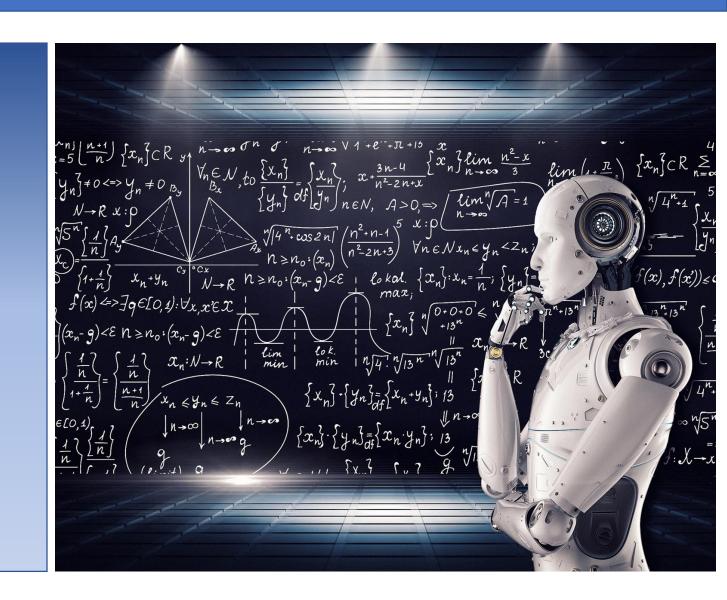
# Artificial General Intelligence

• Healthcare

Environment

• Finance

Resource management



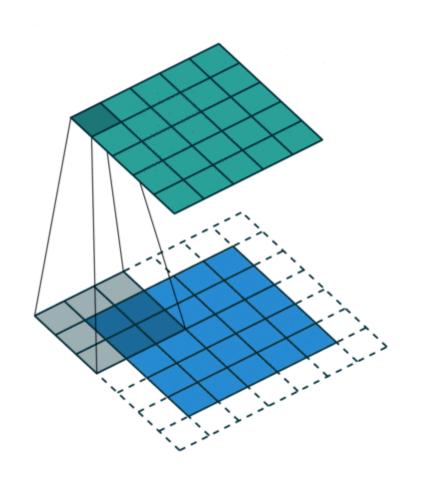
### Vision

• 2D – 3D modeling

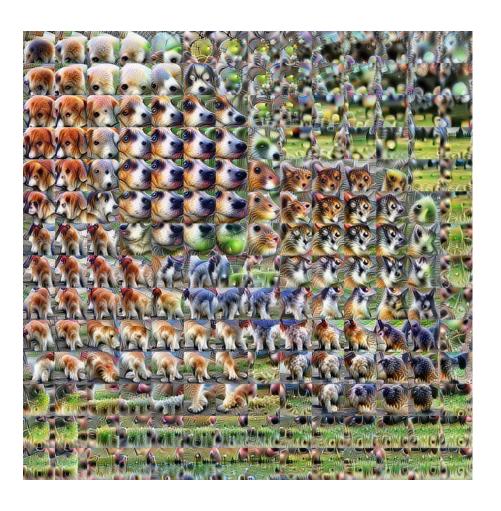
• Primary visual cortex



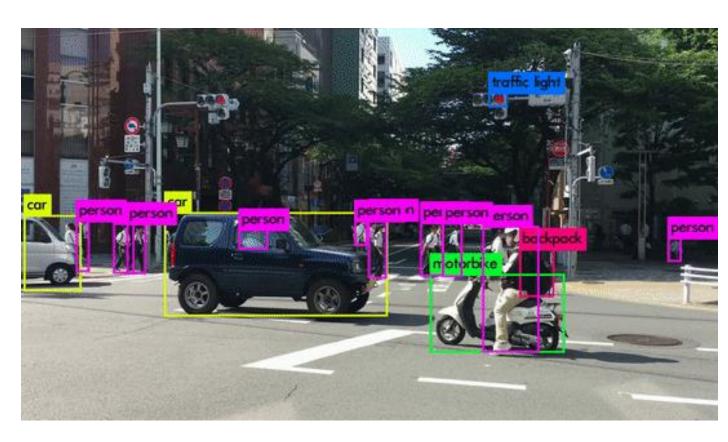
### Convolutional Neural Networks





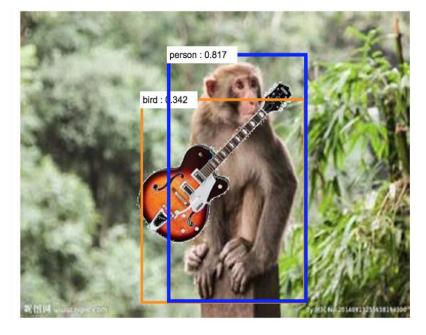


#### Limitations of Convolutional Neural Networks

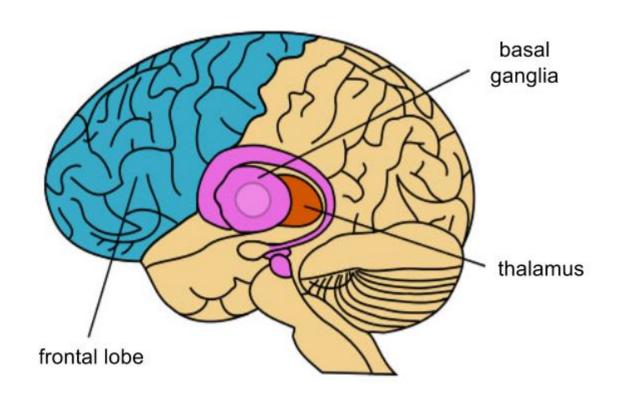






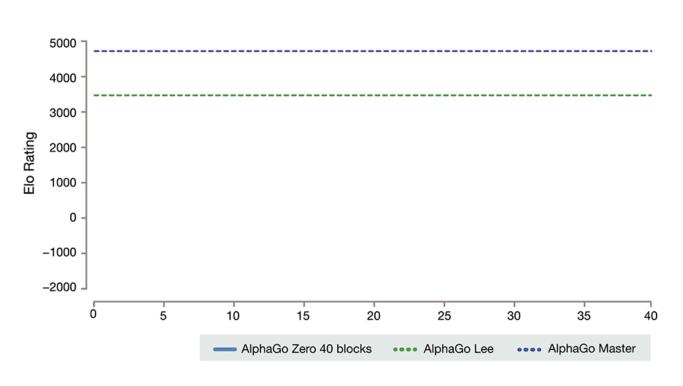


# Reinforcement Learning





# Reinforcement Learning



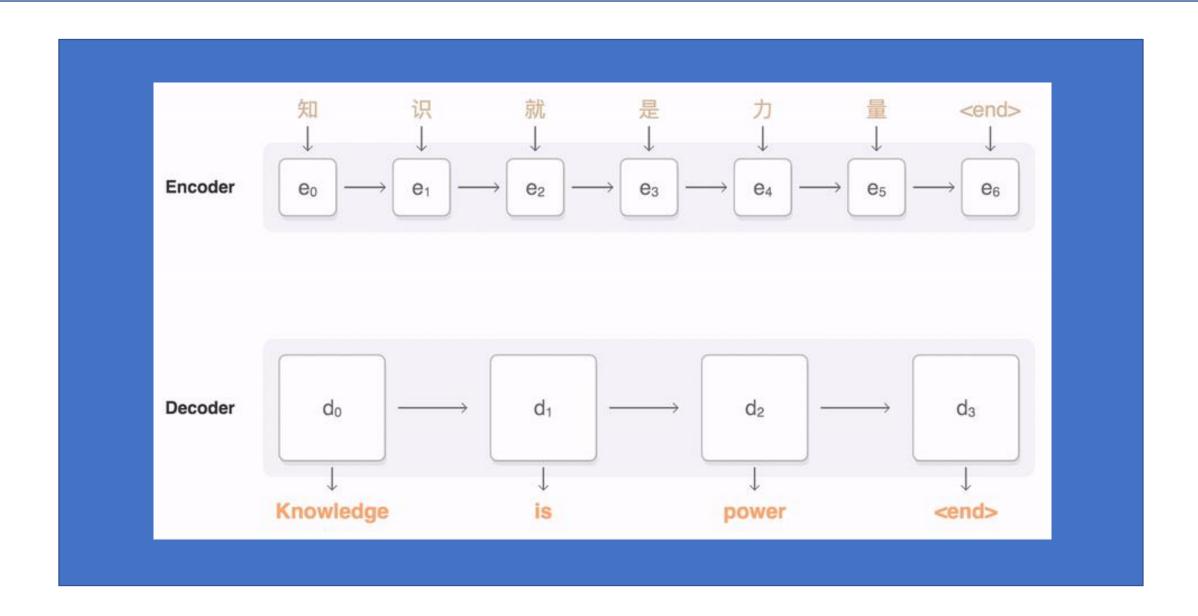


# Natural Language Understanding

- Semantic representation
- Natural Language Processing (NLP)
- Recurrent Neural Networks



### Neural Machine Translation



# Spatial Invariance

I cnlduo't byleiee taht I culod aulaclty uesdtannrd waht I was rdnaieg. Unisg the icndeblire pweor of the hmuan mnid, aocdcrnig to rseecrah at Cmabrigde Uinervtisy, it dseno't mttaer in waht oderr the Iterets in a wrod are, the olny irpoamtnt tihng is taht the frsit and Isat Itteer be in the rhgit pclae. The rset can be a taotl mses and you can sitll raed it whoutit a phoerlm. Tihs is bucseae the huamn mnid deos not raed ervey Itteer by istlef, but the wrod as a wlohe. Aaznmig, huh? (O'Reilly et al., 2012)

# The Future

# Bibliography

- Cassimatis, N. L. (2012). Artificial intelligence and cognitive modeling have the same problem. In Theoretical Foundations of Artificial General Intelligence (pp. 11-24). Atlantis Press, Paris.
- Goertzel, B. (2014). Artificial general intelligence: concept, state of the art, and future prospects. Journal of Artificial General Intelligence, 5(1), 1-48.
- O'Reilly, R. C., Munakata, Y., Frank, M. J., Hazy, T. E., and Contributors (2012). Computational Cognitive Neuroscience.
  Wiki Book, 1st Edition. URL: http://ccnbook.colorado.edu
- Silver, D., Hubert, T., Schrittwieser, J., Antonoglou, I., Lai, M., Guez, A., ... & Lillicrap, T. (2017). Mastering chess and shogi by self-play with a general reinforcement learning algorithm. arXiv preprint arXiv:1712.01815.
- Smolensky, P. (1987). Connectionist AI, symbolic AI, and the brain. Artificial Intelligence Review, 1(2), 95-109.
- Ward, Jamie. The Student's Guide to Cognitive Neuroscience. 3rd ed., Psychology Press, 2015. Print.

# Image Links

https://deepmind.com/applied/deepmind-ethics-society/research/AI-worlds-complex-challenges/

https://www.sciencenews.org/blog/context/neuroscience-understanding-brain

https://thegradient.pub/the-limitations-of-visual-deep-learning-and-how-we-might-fix-them/

https://towardsdatascience.com/recurrent-neural-networks-the-powerhouse-of-language-modeling-d45acc50444f

https://distill.pub/2018/building-blocks/

https://medium.freecodecamp.org/an-intuitive-guide-to-convolutional-neural-networks-260c2de0a050

https://www.wired.com/2016/12/2016-year-deep-learning-took-internet/

https://syncedreview.com/2017/08/17/history-and-frontier-of-the-neural-machine-translation/

https://venturebeat.com/2018/12/06/google-deepmind-alphazero-chess-shogi-go/

https://kevinbinz.com/2016/01/17/basal-ganglia-introduction/

https://www.iflscience.com/technology/scientists-create-artificial-system-capable-learning-human-language/

https://www.re-work.co/blog/deep-learning-roland-memisevic-unlabelled-datasets-rethinking-unsupervised-learning

 $\underline{https://deepmind.com/blog/alphazero-shedding-new-light-grand-games-chess-shogi-and-go/light-grand-games-chess-shogi-and-go/light-grand-games-chess-shogi-and-go/light-grand-games-chess-shogi-and-go/light-grand-games-chess-shogi-and-go/light-grand-games-chess-shogi-and-go/light-grand-games-chess-shogi-and-go/light-grand-games-chess-shogi-and-go/light-grand-games-chess-shogi-and-go/light-grand-games-chess-shogi-and-go/light-grand-games-chess-shogi-and-go/light-grand-games-chess-shogi-and-go/light-grand-games-chess-shogi-and-go/light-grand-games-chess-shogi-and-go/light-grand-games-chess-shogi-and-go/light-grand-games-chess-shogi-and-go/light-grand-games-chess-shogi-and-go/light-grand-games-chess-shogi-and-games-ches$ 

https://www.cyberailab.com/home/a-closer-look-at-yolov3

 $\underline{https://www.istockphoto.com/ca/photos/human-eye?sort=mostpopular\&mediatype=photography\&phrase=human\%20eye}$ 

 $\underline{https://hackernoon.com/blockchain-artificial-general-intelligence-benefit-humanity-230e213cae12}$ 

https://towardsdatascience.com/training-deep-neural-networks-9fdb1964b964

http://web.eecs.utk.edu/courses/spring2017/cosc494/

https://www.psychologytoday.com/us/blog/high-octane-women/201201/the-power-the-mind-quotes-get-you-thinking

https://www.theverge.com/2016/3/8/11178462/google-deepmind-go-challenge-ai-vs-lee-sedol

https://deepmind.com/blog/alphago-zero-learning-scratch/