

# Flutter 检测应用版本号、服务器下载文件 以及实现 App 自动升级、安装

#### 主讲教师: (大地)

合作网站: www.itying.com (IT 营)

我的专栏: https://www.itying.com/category-79-b0.html

#### 目录

1、	Android App 升级执行流程	1
2、	升级 app 之前的准备工作配置权限	2
3、	Android 升级 app 涉及的 API 库	. 2
4、	获取版本信息	2
5、	获取文件存储路径	3
6、	下载文件	3
7、	打开文件	4
8、	检测权限	4
9、	注意事项	4

### 1、Android App 执行自动升级流程

- 1、获取本地版本号
- 2、请求服务器的 api 接口获取服务器保存版本号
- 3、本地版本和服务器版本不一致提示升级,弹窗提示用户是否更新
- 4、用户确定升级,调用文件传输方法下载 apk 文件
- 5、监听下载进度
- 6、下载完成打开 Apk 进行安装

注意:在 los 中没法直接下载安装,如果版本不一致直接跳转到 los 应用对应的应用市场就可以了。



# 2、升级 app 之前的准备工作配置权限

#### 配置 AndroidMenifest.xml 文件

```
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE" />
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_EXTERNAL_STORAGE" />
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.REQUEST_INSTALL_PACKAGES" />
<uses-permission.permission.permission.REQUEST_INSTALL_PACKAGES" />
<uses-permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.permission.per
```

#### 3、Android 升级 app 涉及的 API 库

插件名称	描述	插件地址
package_info	检测版本号	https://pub.dev/packages/package_info_plus
path_provider	获取文件存储路径	https://pub.dev/packages/path_provider
Dio	下载文件	https://pub.dev/packages/dio
open_file	打开文件插件	https://pub.dev/packages/open_file
		https://github.com/phonegap100/open_file.git
permission_handler	检测 Apk 是否拥有权限	https://pub.dev/packages/permission handler

### 4、获取版本信息

#### https://pub.dev/packages/package\_info

```
PackageInfo packageInfo = await PackageInfo.fromPlatform();

String appName = packageInfo.appName;

String packageName = packageInfo.packageName;

String version = packageInfo.version;

String buildNumber = packageInfo.buildNumber;

print("appName:${appName}");

print("packageName:${packageName}");

print("version:${version}");

print("buildNumber:${buildNumber}");
```

### 5、获取文件存储路径

https://pub.dev/packages/path\_provider

```
Directory tempDir = await getTemporaryDirectory();
String tempPath = tempDir.path;

Directory appDocDir = await getApplicationDocumentsDirectory();
String appDocPath = appDocDir.path;

var directory = await getExternalStorageDirectory();

String storageDirectory=directory.path;

print("tempPath:${tempPath}");

print("appDocDir:${appDocPath}");

print("StorageDirectory:${storageDirectory}");
```

# 6、下载文件

https://pub.dev/packages/dio

```
print((received / total * 100).toStringAsFixed(0) + "%");
}
});
print(_savePath);
await OpenFile.open(_savePath,type: "application/vnd.android.package-archive");
```

### 7、打开文件

https://pub.dev/packages/open\_file

```
OpenFile.open("${_localPath}/jdshop.apk");
await OpenFile.open(_savePath,type: "application/vnd.android.package-archive");
```

# 8、检测权限

https://pub.dev/packages/permission\_handler

```
Future<bool>_checkPermission() async {
    if (Theme.of(context).platform == TargetPlatform.android) {
        final status = await Permission.storage.status;
        if (status != PermissionStatus.granted) {
            final result = await Permission.storage.request();
            if (result == PermissionStatus.granted) {
                return true;
            }
            } else {
                return true;
            }
        } return false;
    }
}
```

### 9、注意事项

- 1、服务器的 App 版本必须大于本地 App 版本
- 2、本地 App 和服务器 App 的包名称 签名必须一致,这样的话服务器的包才可以替换本地的包。