

Лабораторная работа №1

Основы работы с Docker и PostgreSQL

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Предмет: Разработка приложений

Репозиторий ДЗ: <https://github.com/ZyrT12/Application-development-Sber>

Репозиторий: <https://github.com/ZyrT12/java-project-99> - работа с Docker и PostgreSQL в сторонних проектах

Цель работы

Освоить фундаментальные операции Docker (образы, контейнеры, сети, тома) на примере развертывания PostgreSQL и подключения к БД через pgAdmin, с фиксацией конфигурации в docker-compose.yaml.

Ответы на вопросы

1. Что такое Docker?

Платформа контейнеризации, позволяющая упаковывать приложение и все его зависимости в изолированные среды (контейнеры) для повторяемого запуска на любой машине.

2. Для чего нужны тома и сети Docker?

Тома обеспечивают постоянное хранение данных за пределами жизненного цикла контейнера; сети позволяют контейнерам безопасно находить и взаимодействовать друг с другом по именам.

3. Как подключиться к контейнеру и выполнить в нём команды?

Использовать `docker exec -it <container> <команда>`, например:
`docker exec -it my_postgres_db psql -U postgres.`

4. Для чего нужен pgAdmin?

Это графический веб-интерфейс для администрирования PostgreSQL: создание и изменение БД, таблиц, пользователей, выполнение SQL-запросов и просмотр результатов.

Выполнение задний лабораторной работы

Часть 0: Установка и проверка Docker

```
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker --version
Docker version 27.5.1, build 27.5.1-0ubuntu3~24.04.2
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker run hello-world

Hello from Docker!
This message shows that your installation appears to be working correctly.

To generate this message, Docker took the following steps:
 1. The Docker client contacted the Docker daemon.
 2. The Docker daemon pulled the "hello-world" image from the Docker Hub.
    (amd64)
 3. The Docker daemon created a new container from that image which runs the
    executable that produces the output you are currently reading.
 4. The Docker daemon streamed that output to the Docker client, which sent it
    to your terminal.

To try something more ambitious, you can run an Ubuntu container with:
$ docker run -it ubuntu bash

Share images, automate workflows, and more with a free Docker ID:
https://hub.docker.com/

For more examples and ideas, visit:
https://docs.docker.com/get-started/

root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber#
```

Часть 1: Базовые команды Docker. Работа с образами и контейнерами

```
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
hello-world latest 1b44b5a3e06a 7 weeks ago 10.1kB
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES
f0541fa74262 hello-world "/hello" 11 minutes ago Exited (0) 11 minutes ago elegant_blackwell
4c6eb2b841e4 hello-world "/hello" 12 hours ago Exited (0) 12 hours ago confident_antonelli
5703d22e18f1 hello-world "/hello" 16 hours ago Exited (0) 16 hours ago keen_elion
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber#
```

```
root@LAPTOP-O7QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/dom/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber
root@LAPTOP-O7QK4CTU:/mnt/c/Users/dom/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker run -d --name my-nginx -p 8080:80 nginx:alpine
Unable to find image 'nginx:alpine' locally
alpine: Pulling from library/nginx
9824c27679d3: Pull complete
6bc572a340ec: Pull complete
403e3f251637: Pull complete
9adfbac99cb7: Pull complete
7a8a46741e18: Pull complete
c9ebe2ff2d2c: Pull complete
a992fbc61ecc: Pull complete
cb1ff4086f82: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:42a516af16b852e33b7682d5ef8acbd5d13fe08fecadc7ed98605ba5e3b26ab8
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:alpine
eed4eb24be6cfbb9f6121496e4a98696ed67e7c84b0941964d9d0ecdba486844
root@LAPTOP-O7QK4CTU:/mnt/c/Users/dom/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
eed4eb24be6c  nginx:alpine  "/docker-entrypoint..." 13 seconds ago Up 12 seconds  0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp, [::]:8080->80/tcp  my-nginx
root@LAPTOP-O7QK4CTU:/mnt/c/Users/dom/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber#
```

Welcome to nginx!

If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.

For online documentation and support please refer to nginx.org.
Commercial support is available at nginx.com.

Thank you for using nginx.

```
root@LAPTOP-O7QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/dom/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber
root@LAPTOP-O7QK4CTU:/mnt/c/Users/dom/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker stop my-nginx && docker rm my-nginx
Error response from daemon: No such container: my-nginx
root@LAPTOP-O7QK4CTU:/mnt/c/Users/dom/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber#
```

Часть 2: Запуск PostgreSQL в контейнере

```
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker run -d --name my_postgres_db \
> -e POSTGRES_DB=app -e POSTGRES_USER=postgres -e POSTGRES_PASSWORD=postgres \
> -p 5432:5432 postgres:16-alpine
Unable to find image 'postgres:16-alpine' locally
16-alpine: Pulling from library/postgres
3824c27679d3: Already exists
35f826aaa815: Pull complete
b93a252d931e: Pull complete
be7b3c6f4a4a: Pull complete
e7febfbef4bf: Pull complete
d8a8406e799b: Pull complete
f59f5518b4a9: Pull complete
e7e982cfff04e: Pull complete
07f91ba653eb: Pull complete
e381695565c9: Pull complete
47365d0075d2: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:66266770619a23ab310c7fa60043b6d1fa041038cb232ced59d2c509fec2d297b
Status: Downloaded newer image for postgres:16-alpine
4b2492e8e981: image complete
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED          STATUS          PORTS                               NAMES
4b2492e8e981   postgres:16-alpine   "docker-entrypoint.s..."   About a minute ago   Up About a minute   0.0.0.0:5432->5432/tcp, :::5432->5432/tcp   my_postgres_db
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber#
```

```
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker exec -it my_postgres_db psql -U postgres -d app
psql (16.10)
Type "help" for help.

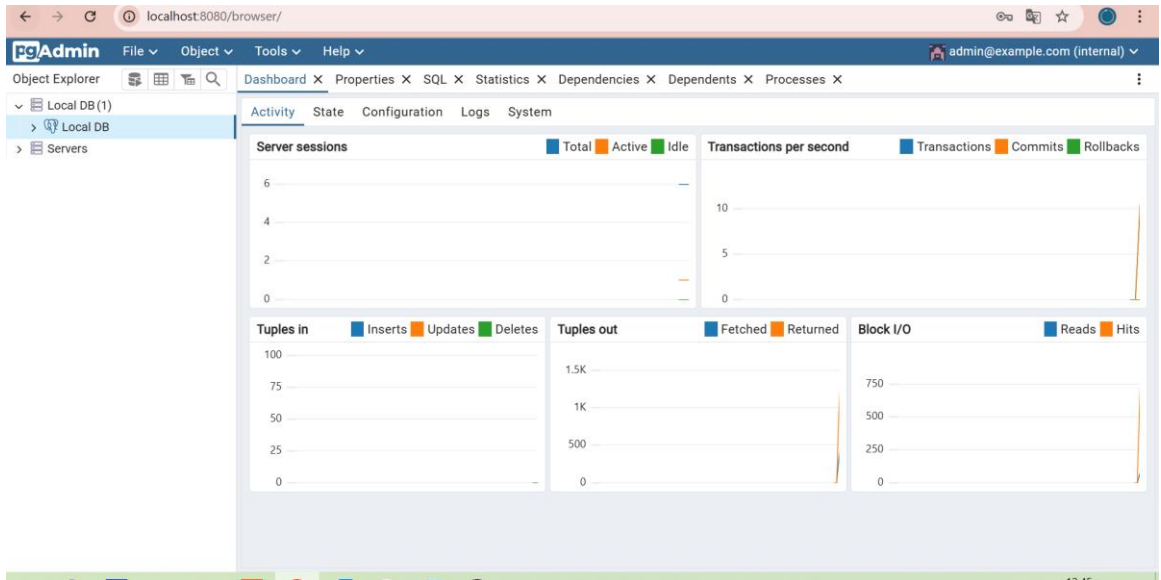
app=# create table users(id serial primary key, email text unique not null);
app=# insert into users(email) values ('admin@local'), ('user1@example.com');
app=# select * from users;
 id | email
----+-----
  1 | admin@local
  2 | user1@example.com
(2 rows)

app=# \q
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber#
```

Часть 3: Подключение к БД через pgAdmin из второго контейнера

```
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker network connect my_network my_postgres_db
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker network inspect my_network
[
  {
    "Name": "my_network",
    "Id": "60861e4e95911fff17bfa16cf747f7ccd316e0203803b09f57516c9675a35043",
    "Created": "2025-09-30T12:26:44.724965087+05:00",
    "Scope": "local",
    "Driver": "bridge",
    "EnableIPv6": false,
    "IPAM": {
      "Driver": "default",
      "Options": {},
      "Config": [
        {
          "Subnet": "172.18.0.0/16",
          "Gateway": "172.18.0.1"
        }
      ]
    },
    "Internal": false,
    "Attachable": false,
    "Ingress": false,
    "ConfigFrom": {
      "Network": ""
    },
    "ConfigOnly": false,
    "Containers": {
      "4b2492e8a981abde67ee7ddb4963c4be99acbd900ca8d18812cc1dbb9ce94695": {
        "Name": "my_postgres_db",
        "EndpointID": "edc1841ad8812ed2e81c54eb0b68731d5d82d8c0c35da05fa7b742b406d4f7fe",
        "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:12:00:02",
        "IPv4Address": "172.18.0.2/16",
        "IPv6Address": ""
      }
    },
    "Options": {},
    "Labels": {}
  }
]
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber#
```

```
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker rm -f my_pgadmin 2>/dev/null || true
ame my_pgadmin --network my_network \
-e PGADMIN_DEFAULT_EMAIL=admin@example.com \
-e PGADMIN_DEFAULT_PASSWORD=admin \
-p 8080:80 dpape/pgadmin4:8
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker run -d --name my_pgadmin --network my_network \
> -e PGADMIN_DEFAULT_EMAIL=admin@example.com \
> -e PGADMIN_DEFAULT_PASSWORD=admin \
> -p 8080:80 dpape/pgadmin4:8
Unable to find image 'dpape/pgadmin4:8' locally
8: Pulling from dpape/pgadmin4
38a8310d387e: Pull complete
087843ea2956: Pull complete
6db836a75a2d: Pull complete
5d0e4706d110: Pull complete
31ebcef82521: Pull complete
91551c39a7c3: Pull complete
210d55276a54: Pull complete
0f3a11d54a10: Pull complete
dcd3056dbb91: Pull complete
545d1f431f52: Pull complete
48449e1741e8: Pull complete
1213e95defdb: Pull complete
55c17a7b26f0: Pull complete
31af12c6548e: Pull complete
93a2e5af292e: Pull complete
609a99bd4f87: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:8a68677a97b8c8d1427dc915672a26d2c4a04376916a68256f53d669d6171be7
Status: Downloaded newer image for dpape/pgadmin4:8
5f6f17ff52ff73c31ab07d69a8464c1b9d84147e119602bdccce1e0fe9e0dfc06
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber#
```



pgAdmin

File Object Tools Help

admin@example.com (internal)

Object Explorer

- Local DB (1)
 - Local DB
 - Databases (2)
 - app
 - postgres
 - Login/Group Roles
 - Tablespaces

Dashboard Properties SQL Statistics Dependencies Dependents Processes app/postgres@Local DB*

app/postgres@Local DB

Query Query History

```
1 select version();
2 select * from users;
```

Scratch Pad

Data Output Messages Notifications

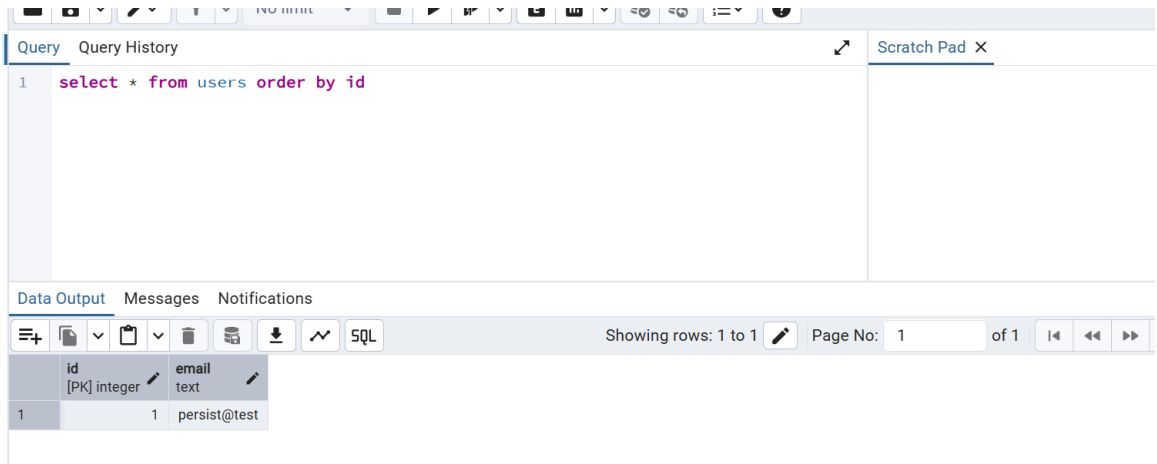
Showing rows: 1 to 2 Page No: 1 of 1

	id [PK] integer	email text
1	1	admin@local
2	2	user1@example.com

Часть 4: Сохранение данных с помощью Томов (Volumes)

```
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker stop my_postgres_db && docker rm my_postgres_db
my_postgres_db
my_postgres_db
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker volume create postgres_data
postgres_data
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker run -d --name my_postgres_db --network my_network \
> -e POSTGRES_DB=app -e POSTGRES_USER=postgres -e POSTGRES_PASSWORD=postgres \
> -p 5432:5432 -v postgres_data:/var/lib/postgresql/data postgres:16-alpine
5715a2f253f7956246cfcfbcd791f679294eb2c4441b1926f181b24b26e32d99
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
5715a2f253f7   postgres:16-alpine   "docker-entrypoint.s..." 22 seconds ago Up 21 seconds   0.0.0.0:5432->5432/tcp, :::5432->5432/tcp   my_postgres_db
99841f341527   dpkg/pgadmin4:8      "/entrypoint.sh"         20 minutes ago Up 20 minutes   443/tcp, 0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp, [::]:8080->80/tcp   my_pgadmin
f0541fa74262   hello-world         "/hello"                  2 hours ago   Exited (0) 2 hours ago                               elegant_blackwell
4c6eb2b841e4   hello-world         "/hello"                  14 hours ago   Exited (0) 14 hours ago                               confident_antone1
11
5783d22a18f1   hello-world         "/hello"                  18 hours ago   Exited (0) 18 hours ago                               keen_elion
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber#
```

```
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker exec -it my_postgres_db \
1 -U pos> psql -U postgres -d app -c \
> "create table if not exists users(id serial primary key, email text unique not null);"
CREATE TABLE
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker exec -it my_postgres_db \
> psql -U postgres -d app -c \
> "insert into users(email) values ('persist@test');"
INSERT 0 1
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker restart my_postgres_db
my_postgres_db
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber# docker exec -it my_postgres_db \
> psql -U postgres -d app -c "select * from users order by id;"
 id | email
-----+-----
  1 | persist@test
(1 row)
root@LAPTOP-07QK4CTU: /mnt/c/Users/дом/HomeWork/Application-development-Sber#
```



Часть 5: Перенос конфигурации контейнеров в docker-compose.yml – файл на GitHub