继电保护作业3

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1.

(1) 各元件参数如下:

$$X_{L1} = 0.4 * 20 = 8\Omega$$

$$X_{L0} = 1.4 * 20 = 28\Omega$$

$$X_{BC1} = 0.4 * 50 = 20\Omega$$

$$X_{BC0} = 1.4 * 50 = 70\Omega$$

$$X_{T} = \frac{U_{k}\%}{100} \times \frac{U_{N}^{2}}{S_{N}} = \frac{10.5 * 110^{2}}{100 * 31.5} = 40.33\Omega$$

则在 B 点短路故障时的各序分量:

$$\begin{split} X_{1\Sigma} &= X_{2\Sigma} = X_{L1} + X_{S1} = 13\Omega \\ E_{1\Sigma} &= 115/\sqrt{3}kV \\ X_{0\Sigma} &= (X_{L0} + X_{S0})//(X_{BC0} + X_T)//X_T = 16.22\Omega \end{split}$$

而又有:

$$X_{2\Sigma} < X_{0\Sigma}$$

那么应该按照单相接地短路方式来整定,所以有:

$$I_{set,AB}^{I} = K_{rel} \cdot 3I_{0,max} = 1.2 * 3 * \frac{115/\sqrt{3}}{13 + 13 + 16.22} = 5.66kA$$

动作时限约为 0s, 考虑三相重合闸时可取 0.1s

(2) 线路 AB 分支系数:

$$K_{bra,AB} = \frac{X_T + X_{L0} + X_{S0}}{X_T} = \frac{40.33 + 28 + 8}{40.33} = 1.89$$

(3) 先求 C 点短路时的各序网参数:

$$E_{1\Sigma} = 115/\sqrt{3}kV$$

 $X_{1\Sigma} = X_{2\Sigma} = 5 + 8 + 20 = 33\Omega$
 $X_{0\Sigma} = X_T//[X_{BC0} + (X_{S0} + X_{L0})//X_T] = 27.76\Omega$

而:

$$X_{2\Sigma} > X_{0\Sigma}$$

所以应该用两相接地算整定值,即有

$$I_{set,BC}^{I} = K_{rel} \cdot 3I_{0,max} = 1.2 * 3 * \frac{115/\sqrt{3}}{33 + 27.76 * 2} = 2.70kA$$
$$=>I_{set,BC}^{II} = \frac{K_{rel}}{K_{bra,AB}} \cdot I_{set,BC}^{I} = \frac{1.2}{1.89} * 2.70 = 1.71kA$$

II 段保护作为近后备保护的灵敏度有:

$$\begin{split} I_{k,AB,min} &= \frac{3*115/sqrt3}{13+16.22*2} = 4.38kA \\ => &K_{sen} = \frac{4.38}{1.71} = 2.56 \end{split}$$

II 段保护动作时限:

$$t_{AB}^{II} = 0.1 + 0.5 = 0.6s$$

(4) 如果使用原则一有:

$$I_{k,B,max} = \frac{E_{1\Sigma}}{X_{1\Sigma}} = \frac{115/\sqrt{3}}{13} = 5.11kA$$
$$=> I_{set,AB}^{III} = 1.15 * 0.5 * 0.1 * 5.11 = 0.294kA$$

使用原则二有:

$$\begin{split} I_{k,C,max} &= \frac{115/sqrt3}{33} = 2.01kA \\ => &I_{set,AB}^{III} = \frac{1.15}{1.89} * 1.15 * 0.5 * 0.1 * 2.01 = 0.07kA \\ 0.07 &< 0.294 \end{split}$$

所以取:

$$I_{set,AB}^{III} = 0.294kA$$

作近后备时有:

$$K_{sen} = \frac{4.38}{0.294} = 14.90 > 1.5$$

作远后备时有:

$$\begin{split} I_{k,BC,min} &= \frac{115/\sqrt{3}*3}{27.76+33*2} = 2.12kA \\ => &K_{sen} = \frac{2.12}{1.89*0.294} = 3.82 \end{split}$$

取 CD 段保护时限为 0.1s, 则 AB 的 III 段保护动作时限:

$$t_{AB}^{III} = 0.1 + 0.5 + 0.5 = 1.1s$$