

继电保护作业 6

陈元龙 518021910632

1.

(1) 取 $K_{rel}^I = 0.8$, 则有:

$$Z_{AB} = Z_1 * L_{AB} = 13.5 \angle 65^\circ \Omega$$
$$Z_{act,AB}^I = K_{rel}^I * Z_{AB} = 10.8 \angle 65^\circ \Omega$$

动作时限:

$$t_{AB}^I = 0s$$

(2) 分支系数最小值:

$$K_{bra,min} = \frac{Z_{B,max} + Z_A + Z_{AB}}{Z_{B,max}} = 1$$

躲开 BC 线路整定时:

$$Z_{act,BC}^I = Z_1 * L_{BC} = 18 \angle 65^\circ \Omega$$
$$>> Z_{act,AB}^{II} = K_{rel}^{II} * (Z_{AB} + K_{bra,min} * Z_{act,BC}^I) = 25.2 \angle 65^\circ \Omega$$

躲开变压器末端短路整定时:

$$X_T = \frac{U_K\%}{100} * \frac{U_N^2}{S_N} = 80.67 \Omega$$
$$>> Z_{act,AB}^{II} = K_{rel}^{II} * (Z_{AB} + K_{bra,min} * 0.5 Z_T) = 37.02 \angle 65^\circ \Omega$$

则取动作阻抗:

$$Z_{act,AB}^{II} = 25.2 \angle 65^\circ \Omega$$

灵敏度及动作时限:

$$K_{sen} = \frac{Z_{act,AB}}{Z_{AB}} = 1.87$$
$$t_{AB}^{II} = t_{AB}^I + \Delta t = 0.5s$$

(3) 取 $K_{rel}^{III} = 1.1$ $K_{re} = 1.2$, 有:

$$|Z_{L,min}| = \frac{0.9 U_m}{I_{max}} = 142.89 \Omega$$
$$\varphi = \cos^{-1} 0.9 = 25.84^\circ$$
$$>> Z_{act,AB}^{III} = \frac{1}{K_{ss} K_{re} K_{rel}^{III}} * Z_{L,min} = \frac{1}{2 * 1.2 * 1.1} * 142.89 \angle 25.84^\circ = 54.13 \angle 25.84^\circ \Omega$$

灵敏度:

近后备:

$$K_{sen} = \frac{Z_{act,AB} / \cos(25.84^\circ - 65^\circ)}{Z_{AB} / \cos(65^\circ - 65^\circ)} = 5.17$$

远后备:

作为 BC 线路远后备:

$$K_{bra,max} = \frac{Z_{B,min} + Z_A + Z_{AB}}{Z_{B,min}} = 1.75$$

$$K_{sen} = \frac{Z_{act,AB}^{III} / \cos(25.84^\circ - 65^\circ)}{(Z_{AB} + K_{bra,max} * Z_{BC}) / \cos(65^\circ - 65^\circ)} = 1.55 > 1.2$$

作为变压器远后备:

$$Z_{\Sigma} = Z_{AB} + K_{bra,max} * 0.5Z_T = 83.02 \angle 86.06^\circ \Omega$$

$$K_{sen} = \frac{Z_{act,AB}^{III} / \cos(25.84^\circ - 65^\circ)}{Z_{\Sigma} / \cos(86.06^\circ - 65^\circ)} = 0.78 < 1.2$$

以上说明 AB 线路的 III 段保护可以用作 BC 线路的远后备保护，不可用作变压器的远后备保护；动作时限整定:

$$t_{AB}^{III} = t_{BC}^{III} + \Delta t = 2.5s$$