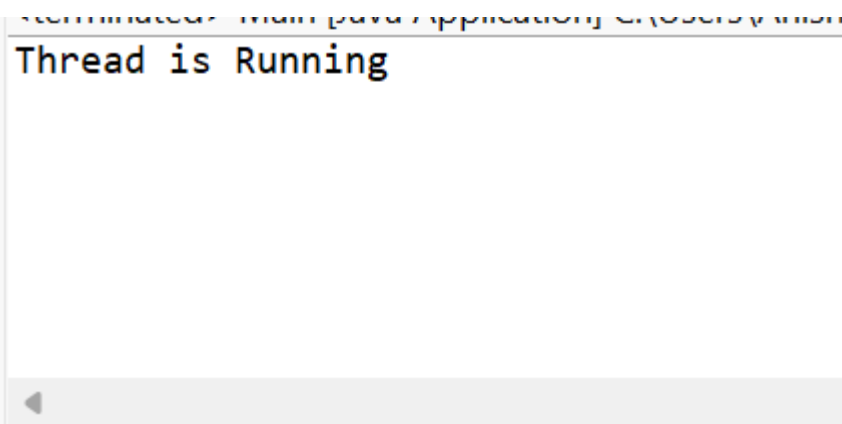


1)

```
package JAVA;
```

```
class MyThread extends Thread {  
    public void run() {  
        System.out.println("Thread is Running");  
    }  
}  
  
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        MyThread t = new MyThread();  
        t.start();  
    }  
}
```

OUTPUT:



2)

```
package JAVA;
```

```
class NumberThread extends Thread {  
    public void run() {  
        try {  
            for (int i = 1; i <= 3; i++) {  
                System.out.println(i);  
                Thread.sleep(1000); // pause for 1 second (1000 ms)  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```

    }
    } catch (InterruptedException e) {
        System.out.println("Thread interrupted");
    }
}
}

```

```

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        NumberThread t = new NumberThread();
        t.start(); // start the thread
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

1
2
3

```

3)

```

package JAVA;

class ChildThread extends Thread {
    public void run() {
        System.out.println("Child Thread: Running...");
        try {
            Thread.sleep(2000); // simulate some work (2 sec delay)
        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
            System.out.println("Child Thread interrupted");
        }
        System.out.println("Child Thread: Finished");
    }
}

```

```

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {

```

```

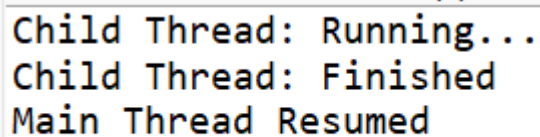
ChildThread t = new ChildThread();
t.start(); // start child thread

try {
    t.join(); // main thread waits until child finishes
} catch (InterruptedException e) {
    System.out.println("Main Thread interrupted");
}

System.out.println("Main Thread Resumed");
}
}

```

OUTPUT:



```

Child Thread: Running...
Child Thread: Finished
Main Thread Resumed

```

4)

```

package JAVA;

//Program to name threads and display their names

class WorkerThread extends Thread {
    public WorkerThread(String name) {
        super(name); // set custom thread name
    }

    public void run() {
        System.out.println("Running: " + getName());
    }
}

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        WorkerThread t1 = new WorkerThread("Worker-1");
        WorkerThread t2 = new WorkerThread("Worker-2");
    }
}

```

```
t1.start();
t2.start();
}
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
<terminated> Main [Java Application] C:\Users\Anish\...
Running: Worker-1
Running: Worker-2
```

5)

```
package JAVA;
```

```
//Shared BankAccount class
```

```
class BankAccount {
```

```
    private int balance = 0;
```

```
    // synchronized deposit method to prevent race conditions
```

```
    public synchronized void deposit(int amount) {
```

```
        balance += amount;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public int getBalance() {
```

```
        return balance;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
//Thread class for depositing money
```

```
class DepositThread extends Thread {
```

```
    private BankAccount account;
```

```
    private int amount;
```

```

public DepositThread(BankAccount account, int amount) {
    this.account = account;
    this.amount = amount;
}

public void run() {
    account.deposit(amount);
}
}

public class Main {
public static void main(String[] args) {
    BankAccount account = new BankAccount();

    // Two threads depositing money
    DepositThread t1 = new DepositThread(account, 1000);
    DepositThread t2 = new DepositThread(account, 1000);

    t1.start();
    t2.start();

    try {
        t1.join();
        t2.join();
    } catch (InterruptedException e) {
        System.out.println("Main Thread Interrupted");
    }

    System.out.println("Final Balance: " + account.getBalance());
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
<terminated> Main [Java Application] C:\Users\Anish\.p2\pool\pli
Final Balance: 2000
```

6)

```
package JAVA;

class TablePrinter {

    public void printTable(int number) {
        synchronized (this) { // synchronized block
            System.out.println("Table of " + number + ":");
            for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++) {
                System.out.print(number * i + " ");
                try {
                    Thread.sleep(200); // small delay to simulate work
                } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                    System.out.println("Thread interrupted");
                }
            }
            System.out.println("\n"); // new line after table
        }
    }
}

class TableThread extends Thread {
    private TablePrinter printer;
    private int number;

    public TableThread(TablePrinter printer, int number) {
        this.printer = printer;
        this.number = number;
    }

    public void run() {
```

```

        printer.printTable(number);
    }
}

```

```

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        TablePrinter printer = new TablePrinter();
        TableThread t1 = new TableThread(printer, 2);
        TableThread t2 = new TableThread(printer, 5);

        t1.start();
        t2.start();
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

<terminated> Main [Java Application] C:\Users\Anish\.p2\p
Table of 2:
2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20

Table of 5:
5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50

```

7)

// Thread 1 → prints Title & Author

```

class BookInfoThread1 extends Thread {
    public void run() {
        System.out.println("Title: Java Programming");
        System.out.println("Author: James Gosling");
    }
}

```

// Thread 2 → prints Publisher & Year

```

class BookInfoThread2 extends Thread {
    public void run() {

```

```

        System.out.println("Publisher: Sun Press");
        System.out.println("Year: 2021");
    }
}

// Thread 3 → prints Price & ISBN
class BookInfoThread3 extends Thread {
    public void run() {
        System.out.println("Price: 450");
        System.out.println("ISBN: 123-4567");
    }
}

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        BookInfoThread1 t1 = new BookInfoThread1();
        BookInfoThread2 t2 = new BookInfoThread2();
        BookInfoThread3 t3 = new BookInfoThread3();

        // Start all threads
        t1.start();
        try {
            t1.join(); // ensure Title & Author print first
        } catch (InterruptedException e) {}

        t2.start();
        try {
            t2.join(); // ensure Publisher & Year print second
        } catch (InterruptedException e) {}

        t3.start();
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

Table of 2:

2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20

Table of 5:

5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50

8)

```
package JAVA;
```

```
import java.io.*;
```

```
//Thread 1 → Writes to file
```

```
class WriterThread extends Thread {
```

```
    private File file;
```

```
    public WriterThread(File file) {
```

```
        this.file = file;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public void run() {
```

```
        try (FileWriter writer = new FileWriter(file)) {
```

```
            System.out.println("Writing to file...");
```

```
            writer.write("Hello, Multithreading!");
```

```
        } catch (IOException e) {
```

```
            e.printStackTrace();
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
//Thread 2 → Reads from file
```

```
class ReaderThread extends Thread {
```

```
    private File file;
```

```
    public ReaderThread(File file) {
```

```

    this.file = file;
}

public void run() {
    try (BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(file))) {
        System.out.println("Reading from file...");
        String content = reader.readLine();
        System.out.println("File Content: " + content);
    } catch (IOException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
}

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        File file = new File("sample.txt");

        WriterThread writer = new WriterThread(file);
        ReaderThread reader = new ReaderThread(file);

        try {
            writer.start();
            writer.join(); // wait until writing is finished
            reader.start(); // then read the file
        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
Writing to file...
Reading from file...
File Content: Hello, Multithreading!
```

9)

// Daemon Thread Example

```
class DaemonTask extends Thread {
    public void run() {
        while (true) {
            System.out.println("Daemon Thread Running...");
            try {
                Thread.sleep(1000); // pause for 1 second
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                System.out.println("Daemon Thread Interrupted");
            }
        }
    }
}

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        DaemonTask daemon = new DaemonTask();
        daemon.setDaemon(true); // mark thread as daemon
        daemon.start();

        // Main thread work
        try {
            Thread.sleep(4000); // let daemon run for 4 seconds
        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }

        System.out.println("Main Thread Finished");
        // When main thread ends, daemon thread also ends automatically
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
Daemon Thread Running...  
Daemon Thread Running...  
Daemon Thread Running...  
Daemon Thread Running...  
Main Thread Finished
```

10)

// Deadlock Example

```
class Resource {  
    String name;
```

```
    Resource(String name) {  
        this.name = name;  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

```
class Task1 extends Thread {  
    private Resource resA;  
    private Resource resB;
```

```
    Task1(Resource resA, Resource resB) {  
        this.resA = resA;  
        this.resB = resB;  
    }  
}
```

```
    public void run() {  
        synchronized (resA) {  
            System.out.println("Thread-1 locked " + resA.name);  
            try { Thread.sleep(100); } catch (InterruptedException e) {}  
  
            System.out.println("Thread-1 waiting for " + resB.name);  
            synchronized (resB) {
```

```

        System.out.println("Thread-1 locked " + resB.name);
    }
}
}
}

```

```

class Task2 extends Thread {
    private Resource resA;
    private Resource resB;

```

```

    Task2(Resource resA, Resource resB) {
        this.resA = resA;
        this.resB = resB;
    }

```

```

    public void run() {
        synchronized (resB) {
            System.out.println("Thread-2 locked " + resB.name);
            try { Thread.sleep(100); } catch (InterruptedException e) {}

            System.out.println("Thread-2 waiting for " + resA.name);
            synchronized (resA) {
                System.out.println("Thread-2 locked " + resA.name);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Resource resourceA = new Resource("Resource A");
        Resource resourceB = new Resource("Resource B");

        Task1 t1 = new Task1(resourceA, resourceB);
    }
}

```

```

Task2 t2 = new Task2(resourceA, resourceB);

t1.start();
t2.start();
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

main java / application / C:\Users\vinsh\p2\poo\plugins\or
Thread-2 locked Resource B
Thread-1 locked Resource A
Thread-1 waiting for Resource B
Thread-2 waiting for Resource A

```

11)

// Thread Interruption Example

```

class MyThread extends Thread {
    public void run() {
        try {
            while (true) {
                System.out.println("Thread running...");
                Thread.sleep(500); // small pause
            }
        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
            System.out.println("Thread interrupted!");
        }
        System.out.println("Thread exiting...");
    }
}

```

```

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        MyThread t = new MyThread();
        t.start();
    }
}

```

```
try {  
    Thread.sleep(2000); // main waits 2 seconds  
} catch (InterruptedException e) {  
    e.printStackTrace();  
}  
  
t.interrupt(); // interrupt the thread  
}  
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
terminated: main.java:ApplicationException: InterruptedException (org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication.  
Thread running...  
Thread running...  
Thread running...  
Thread running...  
Thread interrupted!  
Thread exiting...
```