Morubaque $\frac{1}{2}$ $\psi: \mathcal{U} \to \mathbb{R}^3$ $\psi(x,y) = (x, y, f(x,y))$ $f: \mathcal{U} \to \mathbb{R}$ $f: \mathcal{U} \to \mathbb{R}$ $\left(0,1,\frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(x_0,y_0)\right)=\frac{\partial}{\partial y}$ browne $y \in \mathcal{M}$ equality has hoping $N_p = \left(-\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(x_0, y_0), -\frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(x_0, y_0), 1\right) \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial y}\right)^2}$ Kalailmens prockett $T_pM = markott naparnersnas$ $(1,0, \frac{2f}{0x}(x,y)), (0,1,8y(x,y))$ Kpubar y: [9,6] -> MCR3 Thuna kpuboi γ : len $\gamma = \int |\dot{j}(t)| dt = \int \dot{x}^2 + \dot{y}^2 + (\partial t \dot{x}^2 + \partial t \dot{y}^2) dt$ Thousage notepassers M: area $M=\int\int\int \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \frac{\partial$ Moxuo mobe pui o , ano len $\gamma = \mathcal{H}_1(\gamma)$, area $\mathcal{H} = \frac{\pi}{4} \mathcal{H}_2(\mathcal{M})$ Force aluxo, $vol_d(X) = \frac{\omega_d}{2^d} \cdot \mathcal{H}_d(X)$ Wd - estén egunturos d-neproso eskruada nopa

Muoroospague M': xonfooppobs rono vorure exce mpospaneros, romanos romanopanee IR"
Гладна иногобрази : на М" выбран жадина атлас
$\mathcal{M} = \mathcal{O} \mathcal{U}_i$ orapoetoe noapoetue
Vi: Wi - Si; CR" romonopourner
$\varphi_i: \mathcal{U}_i \longrightarrow \mathcal{N}_i \subset \mathbb{R}^n$ romonopourus $\varphi_j \circ \varphi_i^{-1}: \varphi_i(\mathcal{U}_i \cap \mathcal{U}_j) \longrightarrow \varphi_i(\mathcal{U}_i \cap \mathcal{U}_j)$ magnue oresponents
Transacrular achi accus
Herefrence is the second of t
407: (t-E, teE) - R' magnice
Kalatensusin bentop: knace montanentnoch komboex
b toke pell x ll y: [0,1] -> M y(0) =p
ρε U , καρτα (U, y) $V_1 \sim V_2$, len $(y \circ y_1)'(\circ) = (y \circ y_2)'(\circ)$
Vacaterbuse upocipalisto TpM: ble nacat, bentopa b torne p k M Open objegyest he reprise bent up bo
$f: \mathcal{U} \rightarrow \mathcal{N}$ magner, ean $e^{\int \mathcal{U} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n}}$ $e^{\int \mathcal{U} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n}}$ $e^{\int \mathcal{U} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n}}$ $e^{\int \mathcal{U} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n}}$ $e^{\int \mathcal{U} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n}}$ $e^{\int \mathcal{U} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n}}$ $e^{\int \mathcal{U} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n}}$ $e^{\int \mathcal{U} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n}}$ $e^{\int \mathcal{U} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n}}$ $e^{\int \mathcal{U} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n}}$ $e^{\int \mathcal{U} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n}}$ $e^{\int \mathcal{U} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n}}$ $e^{\int \mathcal{U} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n}}$ $e^{\int \mathcal{U} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n}}$ $e^{\int \mathcal{U} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n}}$ $e^{\int \mathcal{U} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n}}$ $e^{\int \mathcal{U} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n}}$ $e^{\int \mathcal{U} \cdot \mathbf{n}}$
"Margine"
Tragker f: M-s N unggysupger resterance otospaxemen
dfp: TpM -> Tf(p) N

Римандов метрика на прогодком миже вобразии М": сементово положиненью определенных ибадраличнох форм gp: $T_pM \times T_pM \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}$, magno zabucausel ot $p \in M$ (ux matpurpuse ko>pg. moigno

zabucat ot p b motor moopg, mapre) $\mathcal{U} \xrightarrow{\varphi} \Omega \mathbb{CR}^{n} \qquad \psi = (x_{1}, x_{n})$ $\frac{\partial}{\partial x_{1}} (p) \int_{i=1}^{n} -\delta_{optic} \mathbb{C} \mathbb{T}_{p} M$ $g_{\ell}(u,v) = g_{\ell}\left(\sum_{i}u_{i}\frac{\partial}{\partial x_{i}},\sum_{i}v_{i}\frac{\partial}{\partial x_{i}}\right)$ U,VETPU = \sum gr (\frac{\partial}{\partial} \frac{\partial}{\partial} \partial \quad \frac{\partial}{\partial} \partial \quad \qquad \quad \quad \quad \qquad \quad \quad \quad \qquad \quad \quad \qquad \qquad \quad \quad \q ματριπιστή κουρρ. g, i rougho zabient et p Duna mubor y: [a,6] -> U len $T = \int_{a}^{b} \int_{g_{2(k)}} (\dot{y}(t), \dot{y}(t)) dt$ Oblém obracem U: $\varphi: U \rightarrow SLCR^n$ $vol U = \int \sqrt{\det g_{\psi'(x)}} dx_1...dx_n$ Unterfar (Soperebensir) pyursuu h: U -> R $\int_{u}^{\infty} h = \int_{\Omega}^{\infty} h \circ \varphi'(x) \sqrt{\det g_{\varphi'(x)}} dx_{1} ... dx_{n}$ Puranolo uno roopaque (lig) - norma uno roomaque l'e puranolor un primar g