

# SQL Query Examples

*Andrea Brice*

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## Purpose

The purpose of this document is to demonstrate some of the code I created for reporting off of various databases. I keep sample / snippets of code when I learn something new so I can reuse the syntax in the future. The schema have been destroyed and as I did not always notate a variable assigned to schema, some of the joins will not be functional.

I was also limited in my permissions on the database. I was not allowed to create procedures on the oracle databases and moved away from the stored procedures on the SQL Server databases b/c documenting the code there was more time consuming (i.e., I could not leverage the sytem tables. See my repo [Documenting Views](#) )

I had more flexibility in code as we went through the Oracle upgrades to version 12. Some of the statistical analysis statements were only available to me after the most recent upgrade.

Also, I come to this work from an engineering perspective. I keep track of my syntax by keeping copies of useful code and pasting that into work as I need. One of my most used statements, the rank statement, has a structure I continue to forget to this day because I simply “copy” / “paste” it into code so often I never remembered.

Another thing you’ll find is much of my parsing is not done with REGEXP because I did not have access to that group of commands until recently, and even then, not across all databases. So much of my older code used INSTR, SUBSTR, etc. I have, however, included some code with examples of using REGEXP syntax.

## Code Example 1 - nested queries, ranking, creating key fields / unique identifiers, joining, dblink

This bit of code creates a view based off dblinked connection to another database for configuration information. The challenges in joining the two tables is that the data stream is often interrupted, so I have to query across the report period range and pull only the latest configuration data. I use row\_number for the rank and partition by a variety of attributes. In this case, the order is only by one attribute, but I do have queries where there are more than one attribute in both the partition and the order by statements of row\_number. Besides struggling with inconsistent reporting and a fixed date range to report by, I’m having to deal with inconsistent data types, character strings, and creating unique identifiers for key field creation.

---

```
create or replace view MSC_SUBNET_CONNECTIONS as
```

```
WITH
```

```
DATES AS ( SELECT DATE1 - 7 as date1 FROM CIQ_DATES – SELECT trunc(sysdate-7) as date1 from dual )
```

```
,SUBNET_BASE AS (select * from ( select
```

```
    upper(SWITCH) as msc,
    row_number () over (partition by switch, subnet_base, subnet_number order by
```

```

start_date desc) as row_number, upper(SWITCH)||'-'||SUBNET_NUMBER as msc_subnet_num,
upper(SWITCH)||'-'||SUBNET_BASE as msc_subnet_base, SUBSTR(SUBNET_BASE,1,INSTR(SUBNET_BASE,
',' ,1,3)) AS SUBNET_STRING, SUBSTR(SUBNET_BASE, INSTR(SUBNET_BASE, ',' ,1,3)+1,LENGTH(SUBNET_BASE)-
INSTR (SUBNET_BASE, ',' ,1,3))*1 AS STR_LASTNUM, SUBNET_NUMBER, SUBNET_BASE,
SUBNET_BASE_NUM, SUBNET_MASK, SUBNET_MASK_NUM, SUBNET_NAME

        from XXX.ADM_EXT_SUBNET@otherdb, dates
        where trunc(start_date) > = date1

) where row_number = 1)

,OFFSET AS ( select * from ( select row_number () over (partition by switch, subnet_number,EXT_OFFSET_NUMBER
order by start_date desc) as row_number, upper(SWITCH)||'-'||SUBNET_NUMBER as msc_subnet_num,
upper(SWITCH)||'-'||EXT_OFFSET_NUMBER AS MSC_OFFSET, upper(SWITCH) as msc,
start_date, SUBNET_NUMBER, EXT_OFFSET_NUMBER*1 AS EXT_OFFSET_NUMBER,
EXT_OFFSET_NAME

        from XXX.ADM_EXT_OFFSET@otherdb, dates
        where trunc(start_date) > = date1

)

        where row_number = 1)

SELECT
        A.msc_subnet_num,
        A.MSC_OFFSET,
        B.msc_subnet_base,
        A.MSC,

- B.SUBNET_BASE, B.SUBNET_NAME, A.EXT_OFFSET_NAME, B.SUBNET_STRING||(B.STR_LASTNUM+A.EXT_
AS NEWSTR, B.SUBNET_BASE_NUM, B.SUBNET_MASK, B.SUBNET_MASK_NUM, -
B.SUBNET_NUMBER,
- B.SUBNET_STRING, - B.STR_LASTNUM, A.EXT_OFFSET_NUMBER

FROM OFFSET A LEFT JOIN SUBNET_BASE B
ON A.msc_subnet_num = B.msc_subnet_num

```

---

## Code Example 2 - use of REGEXP and converting between decimal, hex, and binary, crossing datamarts

This snippet of code demonstrates the use of REGEXP\_SUBSTR to parse out portions of information from within a single field.

---

```

CREATE OR replace FORCE VIEW MGW_LNG_MAP AS SELECT a.MSC_LNG AS SWITCH_LNG,
MSC_MGWOBJ AS SWITCH_MGW_OBJ, REGEXP_SUBSTR(a.MSC_LNG, '[:alnum:]]+', 1, 1,'i') as
switch, NMSC AS MSC, REGEXP_SUBSTR (a.MSC_LNG, '[0-9]++', 1, 2)AS LNG, REGEXP_SUBSTR
(OMSC_MGWOBJ,'[0-9]++', 1,2)AS MGW_OBJ, NMSC|| '-'||REGEXP_SUBSTR (a.MSC_LNG, '[0-9]++', 1,
2) AS MSC_LNG, NMSC|| '-'|| REGEXP_SUBSTR (MSC_MGWOBJ,'[0-9]++', 1,2) aS MSC_MGW_OBJ

```



```

)

,E_pc as (
    select * from (
        select
            row_number () over (partition by managedelement_id, start_date order by start_time desc) as row,
            to_char(start_date, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
            managedelement_id as GS,
            'E' as vendor,
            SPC8BITFORMAT as dash_pc,

            REGEXP_SUBSTR(SPC8BITFORMAT, '[0-9]+', 1, 1)*1||'.'||REGEXP_SUBSTR(SPC8BITFORMAT, '[0-9]+',

            replace(
                to_char(REGEXP_SUBSTR(SPC8BITFORMAT, '[0-9]+', 1, 1), '099')||'.'||
                to_char(REGEXP_SUBSTR(SPC8BITFORMAT, '[0-9]+', 1, 1), '099')||'.'||
                to_char(REGEXP_SUBSTR(SPC8BITFORMAT, '[0-9]+', 1, 3), '099'),' ','') as dot_pc_long,
            replace(
                to_char(REGEXP_SUBSTR(SPC8BITFORMAT, '[0-9]+', 1, 1), '099')||'-'||
                to_char(REGEXP_SUBSTR(SPC8BITFORMAT, '[0-9]+', 1, 1), '099')||'-'||
                to_char(REGEXP_SUBSTR(SPC8BITFORMAT, '[0-9]+', 1, 3), '099'),' ','') as dash_pc_long,

            --opc as decver_pc,
            replace(to_char(REGEXP_SUBSTR(SPC8BITFORMAT, '[0-9]+', 1, 1)*1,'XX'),' ','')||
            replace(to_char(REGEXP_SUBSTR(SPC8BITFORMAT, '[0-9]+', 1, 2)*1,'XX'),' ','')||
            replace(to_char(REGEXP_SUBSTR(SPC8BITFORMAT, '[0-9]+', 1, 3)*1,'XX'),' ','') as hex_pc

        from E_UMTS.UN_OCAL_SIGNAL_PT@otherdb, dates
        where start_date between date1 and date3
    ) where row_number = 1
    )

,E_e164 as (
select * from (
    select
        row_number () over (partition by managedelement_id, start_date order by start_time desc) as row,
        to_char(start_date, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
        managedelement_id as GS,
        REGEXP_SUBSTR(addr, '[0-9]+', 1, 1) as e164

        from E_UMTS.GS_CONFIG_SCCP_GTRULE@otherdb, dates
        where start_date between date1 and date3
            and SCCP_GTTRANS_ID = 'GtTranslator_E164' and addr <> '*'
    ) where row_number = 1
    )

),ERIC AS (
    select
        a.dow,
        a.GS,
        vendor,
        e164,
        dash_pc,

```

```

        dot_pc,
        dot_pc_long,
        dash_pc_long,
        to_number(hex_pc, 'XXXXXXXXXX') as decver_pc,
        hex_pc
    from E_pc a left join E_e164 b on a.GS= b.GS and a.dow = b.dow
)

SELECT dow,GS,vendor,e164,dash_pc,dot_pc,dot_pc_long,dash_pc_long,decver_pc,hex_pc FROM NO_GS
UNION ALL
SELECT dow,GS,vendor,e164,dash_pc,dot_pc,dot_pc_long,dash_pc_long,decver_pc,hex_pc FROM ERIC

ORDER BY DOW, GS

```

---

### Code Example #3 - Use of PIVOT to count records reporting to list of tables.

Count the number of records, and / or nodes reporting over a date range using the PIVOT function

---

```

with
    datum as (
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
        'ETHERNETSWITCHMOD' as table_name FROM EMMG.ETHERNETSWITCHMOD where TRUNC
        (DATETIME) >= TRUNC(SYSDATE) UNION ALL
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
        'ETRESOURCE' as table_name FROM EMMG.ETRESOURCE where TRUNC(DATETIME) >=
        TRUNC(SYSDATE) UNION ALL
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
        'GIGABITETHERNET' as table_name FROM EMMG.GIGABITETHERNET where TRUNC(DATETIME)
        >= TRUNC(SYSDATE) UNION ALL
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
        'IMBASICMESSAGE' as table_name FROM EMMG.IMBASICMESSAGE where TRUNC(DATETIME) >
        = TRUNC(SYSDATE) UNION ALL
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
        'IMEXTANNOUNCEMENTS' as table_name FROM EMMG.IMEXTANNOUNCEMENTS where TRUNC
        (DATETIME) >= TRUNC(SYSDATE) UNION ALL
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
        'IPACCESSHOSTET' as table_name FROM EMMG.IPACCESSHOSTET where TRUNC(DATETIME) >
        = TRUNC(SYSDATE) UNION ALL
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
        'IPACCESSHOSTGPB' as table_name FROM EMMG.IPACCESSHOSTGPB where TRUNC(DATETIME)
        >= TRUNC(SYSDATE) UNION ALL
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
        'IPINTERFACE' as table_name FROM EMMG.IPINTERFACE where TRUNC(DATETIME) >=
        TRUNC(SYSDATE) UNION ALL
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
        'IPV6INTERFACE' as table_name FROM EMMG.IPV6INTERFACE where TRUNC(DATETIME) >=
        TRUNC(SYSDATE) UNION ALL
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,

```

```

'M3UASSOCIATION' as table_name FROM EMMG.M3UASSOCIATION where TRUNC(DATETIME) >
= TRUNC(SYSDATE) UNION ALL
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
'MGWAPPLICATION' as table_name FROM EMMG.MGWAPPLICATION where TRUNC(DATETIME) >
= TRUNC(SYSDATE) UNION ALL
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
'MSDEVICEPOOL' as table_name FROM EMMG.MSDEVICEPOOL where TRUNC(DATETIME) > =
TRUNC(SYSDATE) UNION ALL
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
'MTP3BSPANSI' as table_name FROM EMMG.MTP3BSPANSI where TRUNC(DATETIME) > =
TRUNC(SYSDATE) UNION ALL
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
'MTP3BSRS' as table_name FROM EMMG.MTP3BSRS where TRUNC(DATETIME) > = TRUNC
(SYSDATE) UNION ALL
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
'PLUGINUNIT' as table_name FROM EMMG.PLUGINUNIT where TRUNC(DATETIME) > =
TRUNC(SYSDATE) UNION ALL
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
'PLUGINUNIT_SPLIT' as table_name FROM EMMG.PLUGINUNIT_SPLIT where TRUNC
(DATETIME) > = TRUNC(SYSDATE) UNION ALL
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
'REMOTESITE' as table_name FROM EMMG.REMOTESITE where TRUNC(DATETIME) > =
TRUNC(SYSDATE) UNION ALL
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
'SCTP' as table_name FROM EMMG.SCTP where TRUNC(DATETIME) > = TRUNC(SYSDATE)
UNION ALL
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
'SCTPASSOCIATION' as table_name FROM EMMG.SCTPASSOCIATION where TRUNC(DATETIME)
> = TRUNC(SYSDATE) UNION ALL
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
'UNKNOWNREMOTESITE' as table_name FROM EMMG.UNKNOWNREMOTESITE where TRUNC
(DATETIME) > = TRUNC(SYSDATE) UNION ALL
        SELECT DISTINCT mgw, datetime, to_char(datetime, 'DD-MON-YYYY') as dow,
'VMGW' as table_name FROM EMMG.VMGW where TRUNC(DATETIME) > = TRUNC(SYSDATE)

)
--where dow like '08-APR-2012'
,dataall as (
    select
        dow,
        datetime,
        mgw,
        table_name
    from datum)

select * from dataall
    pivot(
        count(datetime)
        for table_name in (

            'ETHERNETSWITCHMOD',
            'ETRESOURCE',

```

```

        'GIGABITETHERNET',
        'IMBASICMESSAGE',
        'IMEXTANNOUNCEMENTS',
        'IPACCESSHOSTET',
        'IPACCESSHOSTGPB',
        'IPINTERFACE',
        'IPV6INTERFACE',
        'M3UASSOCIATION',
        'MGWAPPLICATION',
        'MSDEVICEPOOL',
        'MTP3BSPANSI',
        'MTP3BSRS',
        'PLUGINUNIT',
        'PLUGINUNIT_SPLIT',
        'REMOTESITE',
        'SCTP',
        'SCTPASSOCIATION',
        'UNKNOWNREMOTESITE',
        'VMGW'
    )
)
order by mgw, dow

```

\*\*\*\*\*

## Example #4 Case statements

Use of packages as well as case statements

---

```

-drop view no_msc_capacity /*

```

```

create or replace view no_msc as with all_rec as ( select distinct a.mgw_lo, a.switch,b.SWITCH_NAME as
clli, b.SWITCH_VER, b.SW_TYPE
from ( select distinct mgw_lo, switch from ab.no_MGW_VSP_CAPACITY union all select distinct mgw_lo,
switch from ab.no_EQPCOUNTS )a left join ab.no_MSC_GENERAL_INFO b on a.switch = b.switch ),
level_1 as ( select

```

```

    d.DOW,
    c.clli,
    c.switch,
    c.switch_ver,
    c.sw_type,
    case when d.mgw_lo is null then c.switch||'-LOCAL' else d.mgw_lo end as MGW_lo,
    case when d.mgw_loc is null then 'LOCAL' else d.mgw_loc end as mgw_loc,
    nvl(d.GWINV_VSP_CARD_CT,0) as GWINV_VSP_CARD_CT,
    nvl(d.CONTEXT_CAP, 0) as mgw_CONTEXT_CAP,
    nvl(d.PORT_EQUIVALENT,0) as mgw_PORT_EQUIVALENT,
    nvl(d.ATM_PVC_CT, 0) as ATM_PVC_CT,

```

```

        nvl(d.ATM_CONTEXTS, 0) as alloc_ATM_Contexts,
        nvl(d.TXX_MGW_CONTEXTS, 0) as alloc_TXX_MGW_CONTEXTS,
        nvl(d.IU_IP_CONTEXT,0) as IU_IP_CONTEXT,
        nvl(i.NONA_CHANNELS,0) as NONA_CHANNELS,
        nvl(i.NONA_ERLANGS, 0) as NONA_ERLANGS,
        nvl(i.A_CHANNELS, 0) as A_CHANNELS,
        nvl(i.A_ERLANGS,0) as A_ERLANGS

from all_rec c
    left join ab.no_VSP_SUMMED_CAPACITY d on  c.mgw_lo = d.mgw_lo
    left join ab.no_ANONA i on c.mgw_lo = i.MGW_lo

), LEVEL2 AS (

select
    case when aa.DOW is null then f.dow else aa.dow end as dow,
    o.region,
    o.market,
    aa.CLLI,
    aa.SWITCH,
    aa.SWITCH_VER,
    aa.SW_TYPE,
    case when aa.GWINV_VSP_CARD_CT =0 or aa.switch = 'BXX' then 'TXX' else
        case when aa.MGW_LOC like 'REMOTE%' then 'RMGW' else 'CS/MGW' end end as NODE_TYPE,
    case when sw_type = 'TYPEMSC' then 'OTHER' ELSE
        case when a_channels =0 and (ALLOC_ATM_Contexts >0 or IU_IP_CONTEXT > 0) then '3G' else
            case when a_channels >0 and (ALLOC_ATM_Contexts >0 or IU_IP_CONTEXT >0) then '2G/3G' else
                case when sw_type = 'ATCA' then '3G' else '2G' END END end end as FUNCTION,

    o.MSC_FRIENDLY_NAME,
    o.NETOPTS_CLLI,
    o.POINT_CODE,
    o.VENDOR,
    o.PROCESSOR,

    aa.MGW_lo,
    aa.MGW_LOC,

    aa.GWINV_VSP_CARD_CT,
    nvl(n.SIPI_VSP_COUNT,0) as SIPI_VSP_COUNT,

    aa.MGW_CONTEXT_CAP,
    trunc(ac.erlangb_package.ERLANGB_OFFERED(0.xxx,aa.MGW_CONTEXT_CAP)) AS MGW_CTXT_TRAFF_CAP,
    aa.MGW_PORT_EQUIVALENT,

    nvl(f.spm_dtc_eqpct_t1,0) as spm_dtc_t1,
    nvl(f.spm_dtc_eqpct_chnl,0) as dtc_spm_chnl,
    trunc(ac.erlangb_package.ERLANGB_OFFERED(0.xxx,nvl(f.spm_dtc_eqpct_chnl,0))) AS SPM_DTC_EQM_TRAFF_CAP,

    aa.ATM_PVC_CT,

    aa.ALLOC_ATM_Contexts,
    aa.IU_IP_CONTEXT,
    nvl(n.SIPI_CTX_CAP,0) as sipi_context_cap,

```



```

aa.ALLOC_TXX_MGW_CONTEXTS,

nvl(h.SPM_DTC_ALLOC_CHNL,0) as SPM_DTC_ALLOC_CHNL,
aa.NONA_CHANNELS,
aa.A_CHANNELS,
aa.NONA_CHANNELS+aa.A_CHANNELS as alloc_TXX_chnl,

CASE WHEN aa.ALLOC_ATM_Contexts= 0 THEN 0 ELSE trunc(ac.erlangb_package.ERLANGB_OFFERED(0.xxx,aa
CASE WHEN aa.IU_IP_CONTEXT= 0 THEN 0 ELSE trunc(ac.erlangb_package.ERLANGB_OFFERED(0.xxx,aa.IU_
CASE WHEN NVL(n.SIPI_CTX_CAP,0)= 0 THEN 0 ELSE trunc(ac.erlangb_package.ERLANGB_OFFERED(0.xxx,n
CASE WHEN aa.ALLOC_TXX_MGW_CONTEXTS = 0 THEN 0 ELSE trunc(ac.erlangb_package.ERLANGB_OFFERED(0.
CASE WHEN nvl(h.SPM_DTC_ALLOC_CHNL,0)= 0 THEN 0 ELSE trunc(ac.erlangb_package.ERLANGB_OFFERED(0
CASE WHEN aa.NONA_CHANNELS= 0 THEN 0 ELSE trunc(ac.erlangb_package.ERLANGB_OFFERED(0.xxx,aa.NON
CASE WHEN aa.A_CHANNELS = 0 THEN 0 ELSE trunc(ac.erlangb_package.ERLANGB_OFFERED(0.xxx,aa.A_CHA
CASE WHEN aa.NONA_CHANNELS+aa.A_CHANNELS = 0 THEN 0 ELSE trunc(ac.erlangb_package.ERLANGB_OFFER

aa.A_ERLANGS,
aa.NONA_ERLANGS,
nvl(j.ATM_ERL, 0) as atm_IU_erl,
nvl(j.IU_IP_ERL,0) as IU_ip_erl,
nvl(n.SIP_ERL,0) as sip_i_erl,
aa.A_ERLANGS+aa.NONA_ERLANGS AS TXX_ERL,
nvl(n.SIP_ERL,0)+ nvl(j.IU_IP_ERL,0)+nvl(j.ATM_ERL, 0)+A_ERLANGS+ NONA_ERLANGS as tot_erl_traff

trunc(ac.erlangb_package.ERLANGB_capacity(0.xxx,nvl(n.SIP_ERL,0)+ nvl(j.IU_IP_ERL,0)+nvl(j.ATM_

ROUND(ALLOC_ATM_CONTEXTS/24,0) AS IU_ATM_Port_alloc,
ROUND(NONA_CHANNELS/24,0) AS nona_port_alloc,
ROUND(A_CHANNELS/24,0) AS a_intf_port_alloc,
ROUND((aa.NONA_CHANNELS+aa.A_CHANNELS)/24,0) as TXX_port_alloc,
ROUND(IU_IP_CONTEXT/24,0) AS IU_ip_port_alloc,
ROUND(nvl(n.SIPI_CTX_CAP,0)/24,0) AS sipi_port_alloc,
round(nvl(h.SPM_DTC_ALLOC_CHNL,0)/24,0) as spm_dtc_alloc_t1

from level_1 aa left join ab.no_MSC_NAME o on aa.CLLI||'-'||aa.MGW_LOC = o.msc_mgw_lo
left join ab.no_RNC_TRAFF_SUM j on aa.mgw_lo = j.MGW_lo left join ab.no_SIP_TRAFF n on
aa.mgw_lo = n.MGW_lo left join ab.no_TXX_CHANNEL_CT h on aa.mgw_lo = h.MGW_lo left join
ab.no_EQPCOUNTS f on aa.mgw_lo = f.mgw_lo ) SELECT DOW, region, market, CLLI, SWITCH,
SWITCH_VER, SW_TYPE, NODE_TYPE, FUNCTION, MSC_FRIENDLY_NAME, NETOPTS_CLLI,
POINT_CODE, VENDOR, PROCESSOR, MGW_lo,

GWINV_VSP_CARD_CT,

MGW_PORT_EQUIVALENT,
SPM_DTC_T1,

MGW_CONTEXT_CAP,
DTC_SPM_CHNL,

ATM_PVC_CT,

```

SIPI\_VSP\_COUNT,

ALLOC\_ATM\_CONTEXTS,  
IU\_IP\_CONTEXT,  
SIPI\_CONTEXT\_CAP,  
ALLOC\_TXX\_MGW\_CONTEXTS,

SPM\_DTC\_ALLOC\_CHNL,  
NONA\_CHANNELS,  
A\_CHANNELS,  
alloc\_TXX\_chnl,

nona\_port\_alloc,  
a\_intf\_port\_alloc,  
TXX\_port\_alloc,  
IU\_ATM\_Port\_alloc,  
IU\_ip\_port\_alloc,  
sipi\_port\_alloc,  
spm\_dtc\_alloc\_t1,

case when node\_type = 'TXX' then MGW\_PORT\_EQUIVALENT+SPM\_DTC\_T1 else MGW\_PORT\_EQUIVALENT+spm

SPM\_DTC\_EQM\_TRAFF\_CAP,  
ATM\_TRAFF\_CAP,  
IU\_IP\_TRAFF\_CAP,  
SIPI\_TRAFF\_CAP,

MGW\_CTXT\_TRAFF\_CAP,  
TXX\_MGW\_TRAFF\_CAP,

ALLOC\_SPM\_DTC\_TRAFF\_CAP,  
NONA\_TRAFF\_CAP,  
A\_INTFC\_TRAFF\_CAP,  
TOT\_TXX\_TRAFF\_CAP,

A\_ERLANGS,  
NONA\_ERLANGS,  
TXX\_ERL,  
ATM\_IU\_ERL,  
IU\_IP\_ERL,  
SIP\_I\_ERL,

TOT\_ERL\_TRAFF,  
REQD\_AVG\_CONTEXTS,

case when node\_type = 'TXX' then MGW\_CONTEXT\_CAP+DTC\_SPM\_CHNL else  
MGW\_CONTEXT\_CAP+SPM\_DTC\_ALLOC\_CHNL end as total\_ctx\_chnl\_capacity,

case when node\_type = 'TXX' then trunc(ac.erlangb\_package.ERLANGB\_OFFERED(0.xxx,MGW\_CONTEXT  
trunc(ac.erlangb\_package.ERLANGB\_OFFERED(0.xxx,MGW\_CONTEXT\_CAP+SPM\_DTC\_ALLOC\_CHNL)) end

round(TOT\_ERL\_TRAFF/case when node\_type = 'TXX' then trunc(ac.erlangb\_package.ERLANGB\_OFFERED  
trunc(ac.erlangb\_package.ERLANGB\_OFFERED(0.xxx,MGW\_CONTEXT\_CAP+SPM\_DTC\_ALLOC\_CHNL)) end

```
round(REQD_AVG_CONTEXTS/case when node_type = 'TXX' then trunc(ac.erlangb_package.ERLANGB_OFFERED(0.xxx,MGW_CONTEXT_CAP+SPM_DTC_ALLOC_CHNL)) end
```

```
CASE WHEN SIPI_TRAFF_CAP = 0 THEN 0 ELSE ROUND (SIP_I_ERL/SIPI_TRAFF_CAP,3)*100 end AS SIP_I_ERL_UTIL
CASE WHEN IU_IP_TRAFF_CAP = 0 THEN 0 ELSE ROUND (IU_IP_ERL/IU_IP_TRAFF_CAP,3)*100 end AS IU_IP_ERL_UTIL
CASE WHEN ATM_TRAFF_CAP= 0 THEN 0 ELSE ROUND (ATM_IU_ERL/ATM_TRAFF_CAP,3)*100 end as IU_IP_ERL_UTIL
CASE WHEN TOT_TXX_TRAFF_CAP = 0 THEN 0 ELSE ROUND(TXX_ERL/tot_TXX_traff_cap,3)*100 end as TXX_ERL_UTIL
```

```
- CASE WHEN A_INTFC_TRAFF_CAP= 0 THEN 0 ELSE ROUND (A_ERLANGS / A_INTFC_TRAFF_CAP,3)*100
end AS a_intfc_resource_util, - CASE WHEN NONA_TRAFF_CAP= 0 THEN 0 ELSE ROUND (
NONA_
```

```
FROM LEVEL2
order by MGW_lo
```

---

SUM CASE statement

---

```
select a.mgw as mgw, a.mgw_lo as mgw_lo, sum(case when rncinf.signal_type = 'ATM' then 1 else 0 end)
as ATM_RNC_count, sum(case when rncinf.signal_type = 'IUCS_IP' then 1 else 0 end) as IP_RNC_count,
sum(case when rncinf.signal_type = 'ATM' then nvl(rncinf.PVC_PER_MGW,0) else 0 end) as atm_pvc_ct,
sum(case when rncinf.signal_type = 'ATM' then nvl(rncinf.ATM_CHNL_PER_MGW,0) else 0 end ) as
atm_channels
```

```
from AB.MGWPOOL_INFO a left join AB.IVE_RNCS rncinf
on a.SW_NAME_ROUTESET = rncinf.MSC_ROUTESET_NAME
group by a.mgw_lo, a.MGW
order by mgw
```

---

## Example #5 LAG and LEAD

Includes crossing multiple data marts, database versions, vendors, data types. Joins the normalized data into a single table so that all vendors' nodes (i.e., the whole network) are represented. The use of LAG and LEAD was applied for the vendor where there were individual rows of information and the range of one of the objects had to be aggregated so that the max and min number within the range were represented on a single line.

---

```
create or replace view MSC_DAC_CAC_RANGES AS
```

```
with dates as (select * from PROD.CF_DATES),
```

```
E as ( select distinct DAC, switch, 'E' as vendor, min(cac) over (partition by switch, DAC, maxdiffcac)
startrange, max(cac) over (partition by switch, DAC, maxdiffcac) endrange
```

```
from ( select switch, DAC, cac, e, diffcac, max(diffcac) over (partition by switch, DAC order by cac RANGE
BETWEEN UNBOUNDED PRECEDING AND CURRENT ROW) maxdiffcac
```

```

from (

select switch, DAC, cac, e,
      sum(decode (diffcac, 1, 0, diffcac)) over (partition by switch, DAC order by cac RANGE 1
from (

      select /*+DRIVING_SITE(a)*/ clli as switch, DAC, cac, LAG(cac, 1, 0) OVER (partition
              (cac - LAG(cac, 1, 0) OVER (partition by clli, DAC ORDER BY cac)) diffcac
      FROM n.DACcac@OTHERDB a, man.switches@OTHERDB b, dates
      where a.switch = b.switch
      and DAC >= 64000
      and pulldate >= date1 and pulldate < date3

    )
  )

), A AS ( select distinct switch, 'A' as vendor, DAC, switch||DAC as unique_DAC1, min(cac) over (partition
by switch, DAC, maxdiffcac) startrange, max(endcac) over (partition by switch, DAC, maxdiffcac) endrange

from (
  select
    switch, DAC, cac, e, diffcac,
    max(diffcac) over (partition by switch, DAC order by cac RANGE BETWEEN UNBOUNDED PRECEDING
    nvl(lead(e) over (partition by switch, DAC order by cac), endcac) endcac

  from (
    select
      switch, DAC, cac, endcac, e,
      sum(decode (diffcac, 1, 0, diffcac)) over (partition by switch, DAC order by cac
    from (
      select /*+DRIVING_SITE(a)*/
        msc_id as switch,
        lo_AREA_CODE as DAC,
        START_se_AREA_CODE as cac,
        END_se_AREA_CODE as endcac,
        lag(END_se_AREA_CODE, 1,0) over (partition by msc_id, lo_AREA_CODE order by
        (START_se_AREA_CODE - LAG(END_se_AREA_CODE, 1, 0) OVER (partition by msc_id, lo_AREA_CODE order by START_se_AREA_CODE)
        from L.DACSAABLE@OTHERDB, dates
        where pull_date between date1 and date3
        AND START_se_AREA_CODE<>END_se_AREA_CODE
        and lo_AREA_CODE >= 64000

    )
  )
)

),

A2 as ( select distinct DAC, switch, 'A' as vendor, min(cac) over (partition by switch, DAC, maxdiffcac)
startrange, max(cac) over (partition by switch, DAC, maxdiffcac) endrange

from ( select switch, DAC, cac, e, diffcac, max(diffcac) over (partition by switch, DAC order by cac RANGE
BETWEEN UNBOUNDED PRECEDING AND CURRENT ROW) maxdiffcac

from (

```

```

select
    switch,
    DAC,
    cac,
    e,
    sum(decode (diffcac, 1, 0, diffcac)) over (partition by switch, DAC order by cac RANGE

from (

select /+DRIVING_SITE(a)/ msc_id as switch, lo_AREA_CODE as DAC, START_se_AREA_CODE
as cac, lag(START_se_AREA_CODE, 1,0) over (partition by msc_id, lo_AREA_CODE order by
START_se_AREA_CODE) E, (START_se_AREA_CODE - LAG(START_se_AREA_CODE, 1, 0)
OVER (partition by msc_id, lo_AREA_CODE ORDER BY START_se_AREA_CODE)) diffcac

from L.DACSTABLE@OTHERDB, dates
where pull_date between date1 and date3
AND START_se_AREA_CODE = END_se_AREA_CODE
and lo_AREA_CODE >= 64000
))))),

step1 as ( SELECT
distinct msc_id as switch1, trunc(pull_date) as dow1, loareacode as DAC1, msc_id||loareacode as uniqueid2
FROM MSCCM_WIREFIGUTRANDAC@OTHERDB, dates
where pull_date between date1 and date3 AND loareacode > = 64000 ), step2 as (
select switch1, dow1, DAC1, case when DAC is null then 'NULL' else 'FOUND' end as toss from step1 left
join A on uniqueid2 = unique_DAC1),

A3 as ( select switch1 as switch, DAC1 as DAC, 'A' as vendor, 0 as startrange, 0 as endrange, DAC1||'-0-0'
as DACrange
from step2 WHERE TOSS = 'NULL' ),

msc_join as ( select switch, vendor, DAC, startrange, endrange, DAC||'-'||startrange||'-'||endrange as
DACrange from e union all select switch, vendor, DAC, startrange, endrange, DAC||'-'||startrange||'-'||endrange
as DACrange from a union all select switch, vendor, DAC, startrange, endrange, DAC||'-'||startrange||'-'
||endrange as DACrange from a2 union all select switch, vendor, DAC, startrange, endrange, DAC||'-'
||startrange||'-'||endrange as DACrange from a3

),

msc_range as ( select distinct DACrange, switch, vendor, DAC,startrange,endrange,endrange-startrange+1 as
alloc_cac_ct from msc_join union all select'NO_DAC' as DACrange,'UNKNOWN' as switch, 'UNKNOWN'
as vendor, 0 as DAC,0 as startrange, 0 as endrange, 0 as alloc_cac_ct from dual

) SELECT * FROM MSC_RANGE

```