$\S 1$  Marpa's ami tools LICENSE 1

#### 1. License.

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2 INTRODUCTION Marpa's ami tools §2

### 2. Introduction.

**3. About this library.** This is Marpa's "ami" or "friend" library, for macros and functions which are useful for Libmarpa and its "close friends". The contents of this library are considered "undocumented", in the sense that they are not documented for general use. Specifically, the interfaces of these functions is subject to radical change without notice, and it is assumed that the safety of such changes can be ensured by checking only Marpa itself and its "close friend" libraries.

A "close friend" library is one which is allowed to rely on undocumented Libmarpa interfaces. At this writing, the only example of a "close friend" library is the Perl XS code which interfaces libmarpa to Perl.

The ami interface and an internal interface differ in that

- The ami interface must be useable in a situation where the Libmarpa implementor does not have complete control over the namespace. It can only create names which begin in marpa\_, marpa\_ or one of its capitalization variants. The internal interface can assume that no library will be included unless the Libmarpa implementor decided it should be, so that most names are available for his use.
- The ami interface cannot use Libmarpa's error handling although it can be part of the implementation of that error handling. The ami interface must be useable in a situation where another error handling regime is in effect.
- **4. About this document.** This document is very much under construction, enough so that readers may question why I make it available at all. Two reasons:
  - Despite its problems, it is the best way to read the source code at this point.
  - Since it is essential to changing the code, not making it available could be seen to violate the spirit of the open source.
- **5. Inlining.** Most of this code in libmarpa will be frequently executed. Inlining is used a lot. Enough so that it is useful to define a macro to let me know when inlining is not used in a private function.

```
\langle Private macros _5\rangle \equiv # define PRIVATE_NOT_INLINE static # define PRIVATE static inline
This code is used in section 38.
```

 $\S 6$  Marpa's ami tools MEMORY ALLOCATION 3

**6. Memory allocation.** librarpa wrappers the standard memory functions to provide more convenient behaviors.

- The allocators do not return on failed memory allocations.
- my\_realloc is equivalent to my\_malloc if called with a  $\Lambda$  pointer. (This is the GNU C library behavior.)
- 7. To Do: For the moment, the memory allocators are hard-wired to the C89 default malloc and free. At some point I may allow the user to override these choices.

```
\langle Friend static inline functions _{7}\rangle \equiv
  static inline void my_free(void *p)
     free(p);
See also sections 8, 16, and 18.
This code is used in section 34.
      \langle Friend static inline functions _{7}\rangle +\equiv
  static inline void *my_malloc(size_t size)
     void *newmem \Leftarrow malloc(size);
     if (_MARPA_UNLIKELY(¬newmem)) {
       (*marpa_out_of_memory)();
     return newmem;
  }
  static inline void *my_malloc0(size_t size)
     void *newmem \Leftarrow my_malloc(size);
     memset(newmem, 0, size);
     return newmem:
  static inline void *my_realloc(void *p, size_t size)
     if (\_MARPA\_LIKELY(p \neq \Lambda)) {
       void *newmem \Leftarrow realloc(p, size);
       if (_MARPA_UNLIKELY(¬newmem)) (*marpa_out_of_memory)();
       return newmem;
     return my_malloc(size);
```

4 MEMORY ALLOCATION Marpa's ami tools  $\S 9$ 

```
9.
```

 $\S10$  Marpa's ami tools DYNAMIC STACKS 5

10. Dynamic stacks. libmarpa uses stacks and worklists extensively. This stack interface resizes itself dynamically. There are two disadvantages.

- There is more overhead overflow must be checked for with each push, and the resizings, while fast, do take time.
- The stack may be moved after any MARPA\_DSTACK\_PUSH operation, making all pointers into it invalid. Data must be retrieved from the stack before the next MARPA\_DSTACK\_PUSH. In the special 2-argument form, MARPA\_DSTACK\_INIT2, the stack is initialized to a size convenient for the memory allocator. To Do: Right now this is hard-wired to 1024, but I should use the better calculation made by the obstack code.

11. MARPA\_DSTACK\_SAFE is for cases where the dstack is not immediately initialized to a useful value, and might never be. All fields are zeroed so that when the containing object is destroyed, the deallocation logic knows that no memory has been allocated and therefore no attempt to free memory should be made.

- 12. It is up to the caller to ensure that there is sufficient capacity for the new count. Usually this call will be used to shorten the stack, in which case capacity is not an issue.  $\#define\ MARPA_DSTACK_COUNT_SET(this, n)\ ((this).t_count \Longleftarrow (n))$
- 13. A stack reinitialized by MARPA\_DSTACK\_CLEAR contains 0 elements, but has the same capacity as it had before the reinitialization. This saves the cost of reallocating the dstack's buffer, and leaves its capacity at what is hopefully a stable, high-water mark, which will make future resizings unnecessary.

6 DYNAMIC STACKS Marpa's ami tools  $\S13$ 

```
#define MARPA_DSTACK_BASE(this, type) ((type *)(this).t_base)
\#define MARPA_DSTACK_LENGTH(this) ((this).t_count)
#define MARPA_DSTACK_CAPACITY(this) ((this).t_capacity)
       DSTACK's can have their data "stolen", by other containers. The
MARPA_STOLEN_DSTACK_DATA_FREE macro is intended to help the "thief" container
deallocate the data it now has "stolen".
#define MARPA_STOLEN_DSTACK_DATA_FREE(data) (my_free(data))
\#define\ MARPA_DSTACK_DESTROY(this)
         MARPA_STOLEN_DSTACK_DATA_FREE(this.t_base)
\langle Friend incomplete structures _{14}\rangle \equiv
  struct marpa_dstack_s;
  typedef struct marpa_dstack_s *MARPA_DSTACK;
This code is used in section 33.
15.
       \langle Friend structures _{15}\rangle \equiv
  struct marpa_dstack_s {
    int t_count;
    int t_capacity;
     void *t_base;
This code is used in section 34.
       \langle Friend static inline functions _{7}\rangle +\equiv
  static inline void *marpa_dstack_resize2(struct marpa_dstack_s *this,int
            type_bytes)
     return marpa_dstack_resize(this, type_bytes, this→t_capacity * 2);
17.
#define MARPA_DSTACK_RESIZE(this, type, new_size)
         (marpa_dstack_resize((this), size of (type), (new_size)))
       \langle Friend static inline functions _{7}\rangle +\equiv
  static inline void *marpa_dstack_resize(struct marpa_dstack_s *this, int
            type_bytes, int new_size)
     if (new\_size > this \rightarrow t\_capacity) {
         /* We do not shrink the stack in this method */
       this\rightarrowt_capacity \Leftarrow new_size;
       this \rightarrow t_base \iff my_realloc(this \rightarrow t_base, (size_t) new_size * (size_t)
            type_bytes);
     }
     return \ \text{this} \rightarrow \text{t\_base};
```

 $\S19$  Marpa's ami tools DEBUGGING 7

19. Debugging. The MARPA\_DEBUG flag enables intrusive debugging logic. "Intrusive" debugging includes things which would be annoying in production, such as detailed messages about internal matters on STDERR. MARPA\_DEBUG is expected to be defined in the CFLAGS. MARPA\_DEBUG implies MARPA\_ENABLE\_ASSERT, but not vice versa.

20. MARPA\_DEBUG1, etc. is used to "turn off" MARPA\_DEBUGx statements. For C89 compatibility, any semi-colon after the MARPA\_DEBUGx statements must be removed if they precede a declaration. It is probably most convenient to remove the semi-colon in all cases.

```
\langle \text{ Debug macros } 20 \rangle \equiv
#define MARPA_OFF_DEBUG1
                                (a)
#define MARPA_OFF_DEBUG2
                                (a,b)
\#define MARPA_OFF_DEBUG3
                                (a,b,c)
#define MARPA_OFF_DEBUG4
                                (a,b,c,d)
#define MARPA_OFF_DEBUG5
                                (a,b,c,d,e)
#define MARPA_OFF_ASSERT
                                (expr)
See also section 22.
This code is used in section 33.
       Returns int so that it can be portably used in a logically-anded expression.
\langle Function definitions 21 \rangle \equiv
  int marpa__default_debug_handler(const char *format,...)
     va\_list \text{ args};
     va_start(args, format);
     vfprintf(stderr, format, args);
     va_end(args);
     putc('\n', stderr);
```

This code is used in section 39.

return 1;

```
22. \langle \text{Debug macros 20} \rangle +\equiv \#ifndef \text{ MARPA_DEBUG} \ \#define \text{ MARPA_DEBUG} \ 0 \ \#endif \ \#if \text{ MARPA_DEBUG} \ 0 \ \#define \text{ MARPA_DEBUG} \ (void)(\text{marpa_debug_level} \wedge (*\text{marpa_debug_handler})(a)) \ \#define \text{ MARPA_DEBUG2}(a,b) \ (void)(\text{marpa_debug_level} \wedge (*\text{marpa_debug_handler})((a),(b))) \ \#define \text{ MARPA_DEBUG3}(a,b,c) \ (void)(\text{marpa_debug_level} \wedge (*\text{marpa_debug_handler})((a),(b),(c))) \ \#define \text{ MARPA_DEBUG4}(a,b,c,d) \ (void)(\text{marpa_debug_level} \wedge (*\text{marpa_debug_handler})((a),(b),(c),(d))) \ \#define \text{ MARPA_DEBUG5}(a,b,c,d,e) \ (void)(\text{marpa_debug_level} \wedge (*\text{marpa_debug_handler})((a),(b),(c),(d),(e)))
```

8 Debugging Marpa's ami tools  $\S 22$ 

```
\#else
\#define MARPA_DEBUG1 (a)
\#define MARPA_DEBUG2 (a, b)
\#define MARPA_DEBUG3 (a, b, c)
\#define MARPA_DEBUG4 \quad (a, b, c, d)
#define MARPA_DEBUG5 (a, b, c, d, e)
\#endif
\#if MARPA_DEBUG
\#undef MARPA_ENABLE_ASSERT
\#define MARPA\_ENABLE\_ASSERT 1
\#endif
\#ifndef MARPA_ENABLE_ASSERT
\#define MARPA\_ENABLE\_ASSERT 0
\#endif
\#if MARPA_ENABLE_ASSERT
\#undef MARPA_ASSERT
\#define MARPA\_ASSERT(expr) do  {
    if _MARPA_LIKELY (expr);
    else (*marpa_debug_handler)("%s: uassertion ufailed %s", STRLOC, #expr);
  } while (0);
         /* if not MARPA_DEBUG */
\#define MARPA\_ASSERT(exp)
\#endif
```

 $\S23$  Marpa's ami tools INTERNAL MACROS 9

#### 23. Internal macros.

```
\langle \text{Internal macros } 23 \rangle \equiv
\#if \_\_GNUC\_\_ > 2 \lor (\_\_GNUC\_\_ \equiv 2 \land \_\_GNUC\_MINOR\_\_ > 4)
#define UNUSED __attribute__((__unused__))
\#else
\#define UNUSED
#endif
\#if\ defined\ (\_GNUC\_\_) \land defined\ (\_STRICT\_ANSI\_\_)
#undef inline
#define inline __inline__
\#endif
#undef Dim
#define Dim(x) (size of (x)/size of (*x))
\#undef MAX
# define MAX(a,b) (((a) > (b)) ? (a) : (b))
#undef CLAMP
\#define\ CLAMP(x,low,high)\ (((x)>(high))\ ?\ (high):(((x)<(low))\ ?\ (low):(x)))
See also sections 24, 25, 26, 27, and 28.
This code is used in sections 29 and 33.
```

**24.** STRINGIFY turns its argument, which might be a macro, into a C string. This string is in a form that allows concatenation.

```
⟨Internal macros 23⟩ +≡
#undef STRINGIFY_ARG
#define STRINGIFY_ARG(contents) #contents
#undef STRINGIFY
#define STRINGIFY(macro_or_string) STRINGIFY_ARG(macro_or_string)
```

**25.** STRLOC is a string identifying the current code position.

**26.** STRFUNC is a string identifying the current function. It is in a form that does not allow concatenation.

10 INTERNAL MACROS Marpa's ami tools §26

```
#define STRFUNC ((const char *)("???"))
#endif

27.  \langle Internal macros 23 \rangle +\infty
#if defined __GNUC__
#define alignof(type) (__alignof__(type))
#else
#define alignof(type) (offsetof(struct {
    char __slot1;
    type__slot2;
    }, __slot2))
#endif
```

28. Silence "fall through" warnings. This macro is used to portably silence warnings about falling through case statements. GCC requires this macro to be part of a null statement, so it must be followed by a semi-colon.

 $\S29$  Marpa's ami tools Internal typedefs 11

## 29. Internal typedefs.

```
 \begin{split} & \langle \, \text{Internal typedefs 29} \, \rangle \equiv \\ & \quad \textit{typedef unsigned int BITFIELD}; \, \langle \, \text{Internal macros 23} \, \rangle \\ & \# \textit{define Boolean(value)} \quad ((\text{value}) \, ? \, 1 : 0) \\ & \quad \text{This code is used in section 33}. \end{split}
```

12 FILE LAYOUT Marpa's ami tools §30

- 30. File layout.
- 31. The output files are written in pieces, with the license prepended, which allows it to start the file. The output files are **not** source files, but I add the license to them anyway.
- **32.** Also, it is helpful to someone first trying to orient herself, if built source files contain a comment to that effect and a warning not that they are not intended to be edited directly. So I add such a comment.

```
33. marpa_ami.h layout, first piece.
```

```
\langle marpa_ami.h.p10 \rangle \equiv
\#ifndef _MARPA_AMI_H__
\#define \_MARPA\_AMI\_H\__ 1
\#if\ defined\ (\_GNUC\_\_) \land (\_GNUC\_\_>2) \land defined\ (\_\_OPTIMIZE\_\_)
#define _MARPA_LIKELY(expr) (_builtin_expect((expr), 1))
#define _MARPA_UNLIKELY(expr) (__builtin_expect((expr),0))
\#else
\#define \_MARPA\_LIKELY(expr) (expr)
\#define \_MARPA\_UNLIKELY(expr) (expr)
\#endif
   \langle \text{ Debug macros } 20 \rangle \langle \text{ Internal macros } 23 \rangle \langle \text{ Internal typedefs } 29 \rangle
   (Preprocessor definitions)
   (Friend incomplete structures 14)
34.
       marpa_ami.h layout, last piece.
\langle marpa_ami.h.p90 \rangle \equiv 34 \rangle \equiv 34 \rangle
   ⟨Friend structures 15⟩
   ⟨ Friend static inline functions 7⟩
\#endif
              /* _MARPA_AMI_H__ */
35.
       marpa_ami.c layout.
36.
        \langle marpa_ami.c.p10 \rangle \equiv
#include "config.h"
See also sections 37 and 38.
```

37. These C90 headers are needed for the default debug handler. This is strictly C90 and is always compiled in. We don't want to require applications to obey the MARPA\_DEBUG flag and compile conditionally. This means that applications must be allowed to set the debug level and handler, even when debugging is not compiled in, and they will be meaningless.

```
\langle marpa\_ami.c.p10 | 36 \rangle +\equiv \#include < stdarg.h> \#include < stdio.h>
```

```
38. \langle marpa\_ami.c.p10 \rangle = \#ifndef MARPA\_DEBUG  \#define MARPA\_DEBUG  0 \#endif  \#include "marpa.h"  \#include "marpa\_ami.h"  \langle Private macros 5 \rangle
```

**39.** The .c file has no contents at the moment, so just in case, I include a dummy function. Once there are other contents, it should be deleted.

```
\langle marpa\_ami.c.p50 \quad _{39} \rangle \equiv \langle Function definitions \quad _{21} \rangle
```

14 INDEX Marpa's ami tools  $\S40$ 

# 40. Index.

| alignof: 27.                        | MARPA_ASSERT: <u>22</u> .                         |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| attribute: 23, 28.                  | MARPA_DEBUG: $19, 22, 37, 38$ .                   |
| builtin_expect: 33.                 | MARPA_DEBUGx: 20.                                 |
| cplusplus: 25.                      | MARPA_DEBUG1: 22.                                 |
| FILE: 25.                           | MARPA_DEBUG2: 22.                                 |
| func_: 26.                          | MARPA_DEBUG3: 22.                                 |
| GNUC: 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 33.       | MARPA_DEBUG4: 22.                                 |
| GNUC_MINOR: 23.                     | MARPA_DEBUG5: 22.                                 |
| inline_: 23.                        | MARPA_DSTACK: 14.                                 |
| LINE: 25.                           | MARPA_DSTACK_BASE: 13.                            |
|                                     |                                                   |
| OPTIMIZE: 33.                       | MARPA_DSTACK_CAPACITY: 13.                        |
| PRETTY_FUNCTION: 25, 26.            | MARPA_DSTACK_CLEAR: 13.                           |
| slot1: <u>27</u> .                  | MARPA_DSTACK_COUNT_SET: 12, 13.                   |
| slot2: 27.                          | MARPA_DSTACK_DECLARE: 10.                         |
| STDC_VERSION: 26.                   | MARPA_DSTACK_DESTROY: <u>14</u> .                 |
| STRICT_ANSI: 23.                    | MARPA_DSTACK_INDEX: <u>13</u> .                   |
| _unused: 23.                        | MARPA_DSTACK_INIT: $\underline{10}$ .             |
| _marpa_: 3.                         | MARPA_DSTACK_INIT2: <u>10</u> .                   |
| _MARPA_AMI_H: <u>33</u> , 34.       | MARPA_DSTACK_IS_INITIALIZED: <u>11</u> .          |
| _MARPA_LIKELY: 8, 22, <u>33</u> .   | MARPA_DSTACK_LENGTH: <u>13</u> .                  |
| _MARPA_UNLIKELY: 8, 13, <u>33</u> . | MARPA_DSTACK_POP: <u>13</u> .                     |
| alignof: 27.                        | MARPA_DSTACK_PUSH: 10, 13.                        |
| args: <u>21</u> .                   | MARPA_DSTACK_RESIZE: 17.                          |
| BITFIELD: 29.                       | marpa_dstack_resize: 16, 17, <u>18</u> .          |
| Boolean: 29.                        | marpa_dstack_resize2: 13, 16.                     |
| CFLAGS: 19.                         | $marpa\_dstack\_s$ : 10, $14$ , $15$ , $16$ , 18. |
| CLAMP: 23.                          | MARPA_DSTACK_SAFE: 11.                            |
| contents: 24.                       | MARPA_DSTACK_TOP: 13.                             |
| count: 9.                           | MARPA_ENABLE_ASSERT: 19, <u>22</u> .              |
| data: 14.                           | marpa_new: $9$ , $10$ .                           |
| Dim: 23.                            | MARPA_OFF_ASSERT: 20.                             |
| DSTACK: 14.                         | MARPA_OFF_DEBUG1: 20.                             |
| exp: 22.                            | MARPA_OFF_DEBUG2: 20.                             |
| -                                   | MARPA_OFF_DEBUG3: 20.                             |
| expr: 20, 22, 33.                   | MARPA_OFF_DEBUG4: 20.                             |
| FALL_THROUGH: 28.                   |                                                   |
| fallthrough: 28.                    | MARPA_OFF_DEBUG5: <u>20</u> .                     |
| format: $21$ .                      | marpa_renew: $\underline{9}$ .                    |
| free: 7.                            | MARPA_STOLEN_DSTACK_DATA_FREE: 14.                |
| high: 23.                           | MAX: 10, <u>23</u> .                              |
| initial_size: 10.                   | memset: 8.                                        |
| ix: 13.                             | my_free: 7, 14.                                   |
| libmarpa: 5, 10.                    | my_malloc: $6, \underline{8}, 9$ .                |
| low: 23.                            | my_malloc0: $8$ .                                 |
| macro_or_string: 24.                | $my\_realloc: 6, 8, 9, 18.$                       |
| malloc: 7, 8.                       | new_size: $17$ , $18$ .                           |
| marpa_: 3.                          | newmem: $8$ .                                     |
| marpadebug_handler: 22.             | $p: \underline{7}, \underline{8}.$                |
| marpadebug_level: 22.               | PRIVATE: 5.                                       |
| marpadefault_debug_handler: 21.     | $PRIVATE\_NOT\_INLINE: 5.$                        |
| marpa_out_of_memory: 8.             | putc: 21.                                         |
| marpa_ami: 33, 34, 35.              | realloc: 8.                                       |
|                                     |                                                   |

 $\S40$  Marpa's ami tools INDEX 15

```
size: 8.
stderr: 21.
STDERR: 19.
\mathtt{STRFUNC}\colon\ \underline{26}.
STRINGIFY: 24, 25.
{\tt STRINGIFY\_ARG:} \ \ \underline{24}.
STRLOC: 22, <u>25</u>.
t_base: 10, 11, 13, 14, <u>15</u>, 18.
t_{capacity}: 10, 11, 13, 15, 16, 18.
\verb|t_count|: 10, 11, 12, 13, <math>\underline{15}.
this: \underline{10}, 11, 12, 13, 14, \underline{16}, 17, \underline{18}.
To Do: 7, 10.
type: 9, 10, 13, 17, 27.
type_bytes: \underline{16}, \underline{18}.
UNUSED: 23.
va_end: 21.
va_start: 21.
value: 29.
vfprintf: 21.
```

16 NAMES OF THE SECTIONS Marpa's ami tools

```
⟨ Debug macros 20, 22 ⟩ Used in section 33.
⟨ Friend incomplete structures 14 ⟩ Used in section 33.
⟨ Friend static inline functions 7, 8, 16, 18 ⟩ Used in section 34.
⟨ Friend structures 15 ⟩ Used in section 34.
⟨ Function definitions 21 ⟩ Used in section 39.
⟨ Internal macros 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28 ⟩ Used in sections 29 and 33.
⟨ Internal typedefs 29 ⟩ Used in section 33.
⟨ Private macros 5 ⟩ Used in section 38.
⟨ marpa_ami.c.p10 36, 37, 38 ⟩
⟨ marpa_ami.c.p50 39 ⟩
⟨ marpa_ami.h.p10 33 ⟩
⟨ marpa_ami.h.p90 34 ⟩
```

## Marpa's ami tools

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December 7, 2022 at 16:34