

# CSC2111

## Computer Science I

### Lab 19

50 points

Due 04/09/16 10:00 pm

You should put comments in your take-home assignments. Solutions without comments will be deducted 5 points in grade.

Do Chapter 15 Programming Exercises 11 & 12. (25 points each)

11. Write a recursive function, `power`, that takes as parameters two integers  $x$  and  $y$  such that  $x$  is nonzero and returns  $x^y$ . You can use the following recursive definition to calculate  $x^y$ . If  $y \geq 0$ :

$$\text{power}(x, y) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } y = 0 \\ x & \text{if } y = 1 \\ x \times \text{power}(x, y - 1) & \text{if } y > 1. \end{cases}$$

If  $y < 0$ :

$$\text{power}(x, y) = \frac{1}{\text{power}(x, -y)}.$$

Also, write a program to test your function.

12. (**Greatest Common Divisor**) Given two integers  $x$  and  $y$ , the following recursive definition determines the greatest common divisor of  $x$  and  $y$ , written  $\text{gcd}(x, y)$ :

$$\text{gcd}(x, y) = \begin{cases} x & \text{if } y = 0 \\ \text{gcd}(y, x \% y) & \text{if } y \neq 0 \end{cases}$$

*Note:* In this definition, `%` is the mod operator.

Write a recursive function, `gcd`, that takes as parameters two integers and returns the greatest common divisor of the numbers. Also, write a program to test your function.

#### Grading Ruberic

- (15 points) for each recursive function.
- (10 points) for each test program (or, if you only make one program, each test portion thereof).