# **AIKA**

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AlKA is an Al-based app that can be used to replace or support the earlier stages of the integration course for migrants.

# **Short Description of the System**

We are developing an Al-powered integration app aimed at supporting the early stages of the integration process for migrants. Our curriculum is divided into three areas: German, Law, and Politics. By using artificial intelligence, the system generates all learning content and related exercises. Questions about the learning materials could be answered in a dialogue with the system. The system can give legal advices on refugee law and political structure of Germany. The system can understand German, English, Russian, Ukrainian, Arabic, and Turkish.

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# **Team**

### **Team Responsibilities**

- Tim Ushakov
  - Student B.Sc. Computer Science
  - Main Responsibilities:
    - Development and maintenance of the server logic.
    - Development and maintenance of the user interface in Flutter.
    - Development and maintenance of the Al-powered lesson and exercise generation.
    - Conducting code reviews (rotating).

Writing and maintaining tests (unit tests, integration tests, widget tests) (rotating).

#### Ali Kholmovaia

- Student B.Sc. Computer Science
- Main Responsibilities:
  - Development and maintenance of the user interface in Flutter.
  - Development and maintenance of the server logic.
  - Development and maintenance of the Al-powered message processing system.
  - Conducting code reviews (rotating).
  - Writing and maintaining tests (unit tests, integration tests, widget tests) (rotating).
- Daria Gubina (limited participation)
  - M.A. Political Science, Social Educator
  - Main Responsibilities:
    - Creation of the 'German' curriculum.
    - Testing the 'Law & Politics' interface.
- Yury Kazantsev (limited participation)
  - Student B.Sc. Computer Science
  - Main Responsibilities:
    - Development of the authorization microservice.

# **Development process**

- **Sprints**: The project is developed in regular iterations called sprints. Each sprint lasts two weeks, during which the functionalities defined in the backlog are implemented. At the end of each sprint, a review session is held to reflect on how the sprint went, whether the sprint goal was achieved, and to adjust the backlog.
- Refactoring: Continuous improvement of the existing code to optimize its structure without changing its external behavior.
- Code Reviews: Every pull request is reviewed by one or more team members before it is approved.
- **Incremental Development**: The project is developed gradually by implementing use cases in a specific order.
- Use Cases: The project is divided into use cases.

# **Timeline**

### The project had following timeline:

| Name Start Date End D | End Data   | Ma   | May, 2024  |  |  | Jun, 2024   |   |   | Jul, 2024  |  |  |            |            |   |
|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|------------|------------|---|
| Start Date            | Elia Date  | 29   | 05 May   | 12 May   | 19 May   | 26 May  | 02 Jun  | 09 Jun  | 16 Jun   | 23 Jun   | 30 Jun   | 07 Jul     | 14 Jul     | 2   |
| May 06, 2024          | May 20, 2024   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |  |  |            |            |   |
| May 13, 2024          | May 27, 2024   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |  |  |            |            |   |
| Jun 10, 2024          | Jul 17, 2024   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |  |  |            |            |   |
| Jun 10, 2024          | Jun 24, 2024   | :  |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |  |  |            |            |   |
| Jun 10, 2024          | Jul 08, 2024   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |  |  |            |            |   |
| Jun 10, 2024          | Jun 24, 2024   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |  |  |            |            |   |
| May 27, 2024          | Jun 24, 2024   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |  |  |            |            |   |
| May 27, 2024          | Jun 10, 2024   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |  |  |            |            |   |
| May 27, 2024          | Jul 08, 2024   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |  |  |            |            |   |
|                       | May 13, 2024<br>Jun 10, 2024<br>Jun 10, 2024<br>Jun 10, 2024<br>Jun 10, 2024<br>May 27, 2024<br>May 27, 2024 | May 06, 2024 May 20, 2024  May 13, 2024 May 27, 2024  Jun 10, 2024 Jul 17, 2024  Jun 10, 2024 Jun 24, 2024  Jun 10, 2024 Jun 24, 2024  Jun 10, 2024 Jun 24, 2024  May 27, 2024 Jun 24, 2024  May 27, 2024 Jun 10, 2024 | Start Date         End Date         29           May 06, 2024         May 20, 2024           May 13, 2024         May 27, 2024           Jun 10, 2024         Jul 17, 2024           Jun 10, 2024         Jun 24, 2024           Jun 10, 2024         Jul 08, 2024           Jun 10, 2024         Jun 24, 2024           May 27, 2024         Jun 24, 2024           May 27, 2024         Jun 10, 2024 | Start Date         End Date         29         05 May           May 06, 2024         May 20, 2024         —         —         05 May           May 13, 2024         May 27, 2024         — | Start Date         End Date           29         05 May         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# **Description of the System**

**TODO** 

# **Risk Management**

TODO

# **Non-Functional Requirements**

# **Technic Requirements**

# **Technology Stack:**

• OS: Android, IOS;

• UI Stack: Flutter

• Backend Stack: Typescript(NestJS), Python (Flask)

• Data Storage: MilvusDB, PostgreSQL

### **Tools, API & Software:**

• Version Control: Git

Containerization: Docker, KubernetesAPI Dependencies: Deepl, OpenSearch

• LLM Hosting: AWS Bedrock

# **Code-Conventions**

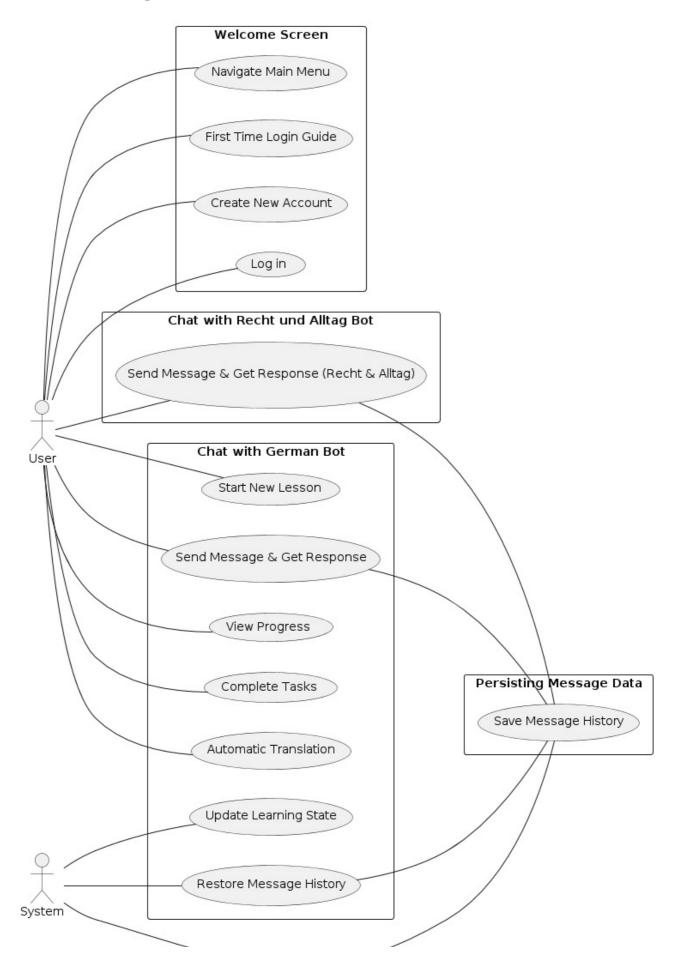
• PEP 8 Standard for Python-Code.

• Use of Linters (e.g. pylint).

• DocStrings style: NumPy

# **Use Cases**

# **Use Case Diagram**



# **Definitions**

**Progress tracker** is a component within the German chat interface that monitors, records, and displays a user's progress through users messages and task completion.

**Learning State** refers to the current status of a user's progress in the curriculum determined by their interactions with the app. It is updated dynamically based on user actions such as sending messages, completing tasks. It consists of already learned topics defined in the curriculum with the sccores for each topic.

**Curriculum** is organized in a graph structure, where each node represents a specific learning objective or topic, and edges between nodes indicate prerequisite relationships. Each node has other metadata such as type (e.g. Grammar or Vocabulary).

# **Table of contents**

<!-- TOC start -->

- Welcome Screen
  - 1a. Log in
  - 1b. Create New account
  - 1c. First Time Login Guide (Optional)
  - 1d. Navigate Main Menu
- Chat with German Bot
  - 2a. Send Message & Get Response
  - 2b. Restore Message History
  - 2c. Start New Lesson
  - 2d. Automatic translation
  - 2e. Complete Tasks
  - 2f. View Progress (Optional)
  - 2g. Update Learning State (Optional)
  - 3. Persisting Message Data
- Chat with Recht und Alltag Bot
  - 4a. Send Message & Get Response--> TOC end -->

<!-- TOC --><a name="welcome-screen"></a>

# Welcome Screen

<!-- TOC --><a name="1a-authentication-log-in-optional"></a>

### 1a. Log in

Actor: User

Goal: To securely log into the system using a username and password.

#### **Basic Flow:**

- => The user enters their username and password.
- => The system validates the credentials.
- => Upon successful validation, the user is granted access to the system.
- => If the credentials are incorrect, the user is prompted either to create a new account or try again.

<!-- TOC --><a name="1b-authentication-new-account-optional"></a>

### 1b. Create New Account

Actor: User

Goal: To securely log into the system using a username and password for the first time.

#### **Basic Flow:**

- => The user presses on "Create new account" in the welcome menu.
- => The user enters their username and password.
- => New account details are added to the database with user data.

<!-- TOC --><a name="1c-guide-new-account-optional"></a>

### 1c. First Time Login Guide (Optional)

Actor: User

Goal: To get first impressions for the system.

Prerequisites: User is logged in for the first time.

#### **Basic Flow:**

- => The system displays a widget with a welcome message & a button 'Continue'.
- => After pressing the continue button, the system suggests the user to select the interface language.
- => After selecting a language, all the system elements will be displayed in the selected language.
- => A further widget with information about 2 interfaces ('German chat' and 'Recht & Alltag') is displayed.
- => A next widget tells the user about learning German with the app and the main functionalities such as chat interface, buttons, tasks widgets, translation and progress tracker.

<!-- TOC --><a name="1d-interaction-with-main-menu"></a>

# 1d. Navigate Main Menu

Actor: User

**Goal:** To naviagate between the different components in the main menu.

Prerequisites: User is logged into the app.

**Basic Flow:** 

=> The system displays a screen with a welcome message, buttons "Deutsch" and "Recht & Alltag" at the bottom of the screen. At the top right corner there is a setting icon.

- => After pressing the button, the according chat interface is displayed.
- => After pressing on a setting icon, the user can adjust their language.

<!-- TOC --><a name="chat-with-german-bot"></a>

# **Chat with German Bot**

<!-- TOC --><a name="2a-send-a-message-get-a-response"></a>

# 2a. Send Message & Get Response

Actor: User

Goal: Send a message to a German bot.

Prerequisites: User is logged in.

Basic Flow:

- => The user presses a button 'Deutsch'.
- => A chat interface with the welcome message appears.
- => The user sends a message or question to the German bot.
- => The user sees 3 dots appearing on the screen to indicate message preprocessing.
- => The sent message with metadata are persisted to a SQL data base.
- => The system processes the request using Al-based System to understand and generate a response.
- => the system respnse with a metadata is persisted to a SQL data base as well.
- => The system display the response in the chat.
- => If the message contains audio, an audio player component is displayed under the message.

<!-- TOC --><a name="2b-restore-the-message-history"></a>

### 2b. Restore Message History

Actor: System

**Goal:** To see the message history from the previous sessions.

**Prerequisites**: User is logged in and there are messages from this user in the data base from the last session.

#### **Basic Flow:**

- => The user presses a button 'Deutsch'.
- => The system fetches the message history from the data base and displays it in the chat insterface.

<!-- TOC --><a name="2c-start-a-new-lesson"></a>

#### 2c. Start New Lesson

Actor: User

Goal: To start a new lesson.

**Prerequisites**: User is logged in and navigated to the german chat interface.

#### **Basic Flow:**

- => the system displays the message history and the new message with a button under the message 'New lesson'.
- => The user presses a button to start a new lesson.
- => The system uses AI to generate tasks based on the user's progress and a retrieved topic from the curriculum.
- => The user completes the tasks and views corrections and asks for explanations where necessary.
- => If all tasks are done and there is no question, the system informs the user that they completed the lesson.

<!-- TOC --><a name="2d-automatic-translation"></a>

### 2d. Automatic Translation

Actor: User

Goal: To see the translation.

Prerequisites: User is logged in and and navigated to the german chat interface.

### **Basic Flow:**

=> The user sends a message to the system and gets a response.

- => Under the system message is a small standard translation icon displayed.
- => The user presses the icon button.
- => The system tranlates a message into the selected interface language.

<!-- TOC --><a name="2e-task-widget"></a>

### 2e. Complete Tasks

Actor: User

Goal: To complete the tasks.

**Prerequisites**: User is logged in and and navigated to the german chat interface, system generated a set of tasks.

#### **Basic Flow:**

- => The user clicks the "tasks" button under the system message to open the task widget. It can be multiple choice questions, open questions and fill the gap tasks.
- => System displays tasks relevant to the current learning context.
- => User can swipe left or click "back" to return to the main chat interface any time, the current progress is saved.
- => System logs task completion to progress tracker and switches back to the main chat interface.

<!-- TOC --><a name="2f-progress-tracker"></a>

### 2f. View Progress (Optional)

Actor: User

Goal: To see the current progress.

Prerequisites: User is logged in and and navigated to the german chat interface.

#### **Basic Flow:**

- => The user selects to view the curriculum and clicks the icon of a graph at top right corner of the screen.
- => The system display the progress of the user in form of table of contents with different header styles.
- => The unit with the lowest header level has a progress bar displaying a user progress.

<!-- TOC --><a name="2g-update-learning-state"></a>

### 2g. Update Learning State (Optional)

Actor: System

Goal: To update learning state.

**Prerequisites**: User sent a message to system or completed tasks.

#### **Basic Flow:**

- => After each user message, the system checks the spelling and grammar mistakes and matches the mistakes with the according elements from the curriculum.
- => The learning state is updates.
- => The progress tracker updates the progress interface (2f).
- <!-- TOC --><a name="3-persisting-message-data-in-the-data-base"></a>

# 3. Persisting Message Data

Actor: System

Goal: To save message history.

Prerequisites: User sent a message to the system.

#### **Basic Flow:**

- => The system creates a DTO object including message text, timestamp, generated message\_id, username, role.
- => The system persists data into a SQL data base.

<!-- TOC --><a name="chat-with-recht-und-alltag-bot"></a>

# **Chat with Recht und Alltag Bot**

<!-- TOC --><a name="4a-send-a-message-get-a-response"></a>

# 4a. Send Message & Get Response

Actor: User

Goal: Send a message to a Law & Daily life microservice.

Prerequisites: User is logged in.

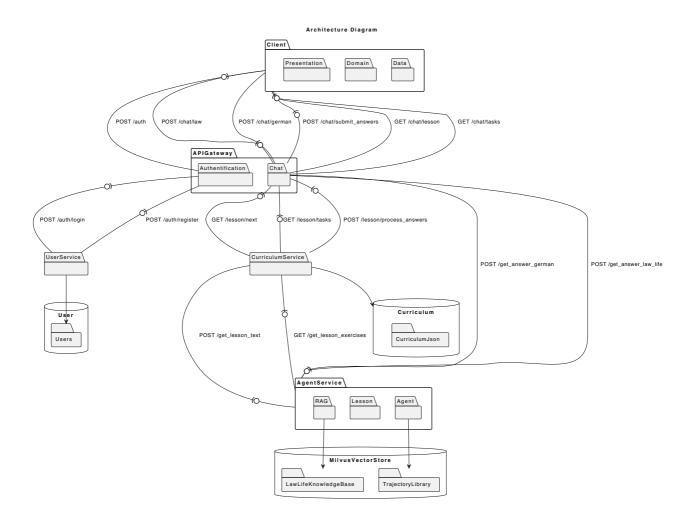
#### **Basic Flow:**

- => The user presses a button 'Recht & Alltag'.
- => A chat interface with the welcome message appears.
- => The user sends a message or question to the bot.
- => The user can attach a PDF to their message.

- => The sent message with metadata are persisted to a SQL data base.
- => The system processes the request using Retrieval-Augmented Generation System to generate a response based on the data in the vectordatabase.
- => The system response with a metadata is persisted to a SQL data base as well.
- => The system display the response in the chat.

# **Software Architecture**

# **Overview**



# **Frontend Overview**

This document provides an overview of the frontend part of the application built using Flutter.

# **Project Structure**

- data/: Contains models, repositories, and data providers.
- domain/: Contains entities, repositories, and use cases.
- presentation/: Contains blocs, screens, widgets, and routes.

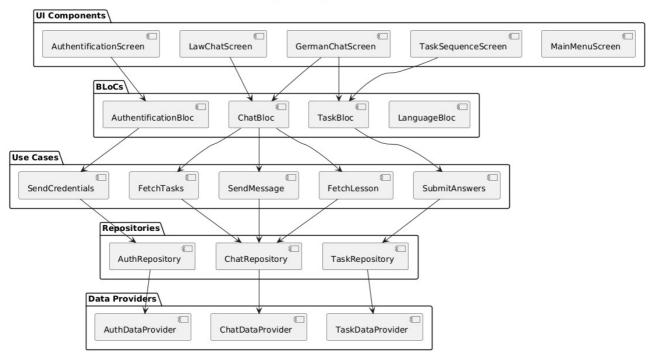
# **Main Entry Point**

• main.dart: The entry point of the Flutter application.

# **Components**

We used Clean Architecture Pattern as a template.

**Component Diagram: Frontend** 



# **Key Visual Screens**

# Authentication Screen (authentification\_screen.dart)

• **Purpose**: Handles user authentication (login/register).

<img src="frontend/res/auth\_screen.jpg" width="180" /> (frontend/res/auth\_screen.jpg)

# Main Menu Screen (main\_menu\_screen.dart)

• Purpose: Central hub for navigating to different parts of the app.

<img src="frontend/res/main\_screen.png" width="180" /> (frontend/res/main\_screen.png)

# German Chat Screen (german\_chat\_screen.dart)

Purpose: Facilitates chats to learn German and complete German learning lessons.

<img src="frontend/res/german screen.png" width="180" /> (frontend/res/german screen.png)

# Law Chat Screen (law\_chat\_screen.dart)

Purpose: Facilitates chats related to legal advice or queries.

# **State Management**

This application uses the BLoC (Business Logic Component) pattern for state management. Each BLoC handles a specific part of the application's state and business logic.

### **BLoC Overview**

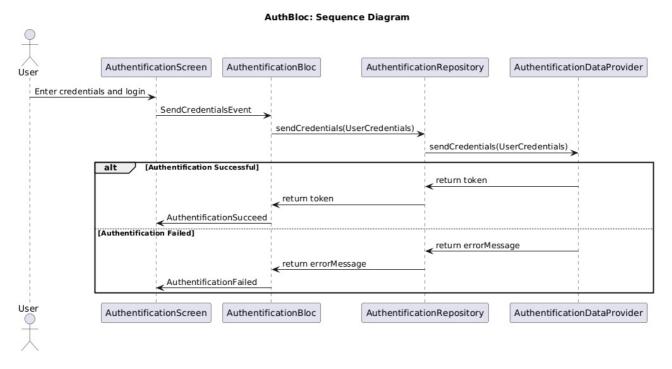
- Authentification BLoC: Manages user authentication state.
- Chat BLoC: Manages the state of chat interactions.
- Task BLoC: Manages language learning tasks screens within the German chat.
- Language Management BLoC: Manages switching between differen languages for the UI components.

#### **Authentification BLoC**

### Overview

The Authentification BLoC manages the state for user authentication, including login and registration.

### **Sequence Diagram**



### **Dependencies**

SendCredentials: Use case for submitting user credentials.

#### **Events**

#### SendCredentialsEvent

Properties: username, password, isSignUp

• **Description**: Triggered when the user submits their credentials.

#### **States**

### AuthentificationRequired

• **Description**: Initial state.

# **AuthentificationPending**

• **Description**: State when authentication is in progress.

#### **AuthentificationSucceed**

• Properties: sessionToken

• Description: State when authentication is successful.

#### **AuthentificationFailed**

• Properties: errorMessage

• **Description**: State when authentication fails.

### **ChatBloc**

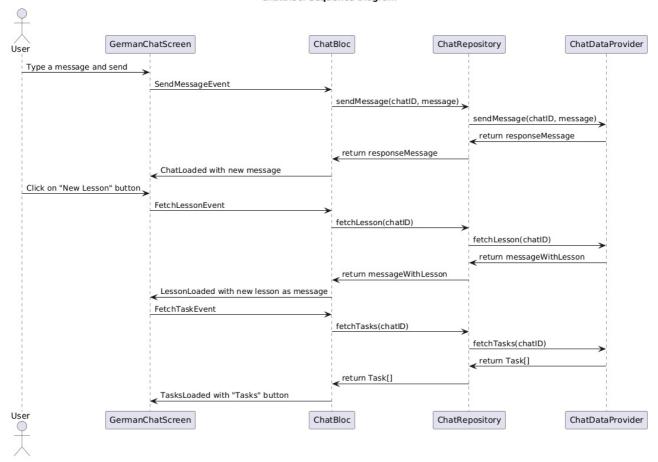
### Overview

The ChatBloc is responsible for managing the state and business logic of chat interactions within the application. It handles events related to sending messages, sending images, fetching lessons, fetching tasks, and initializing chat sessions.

### **Sequence Diagram**

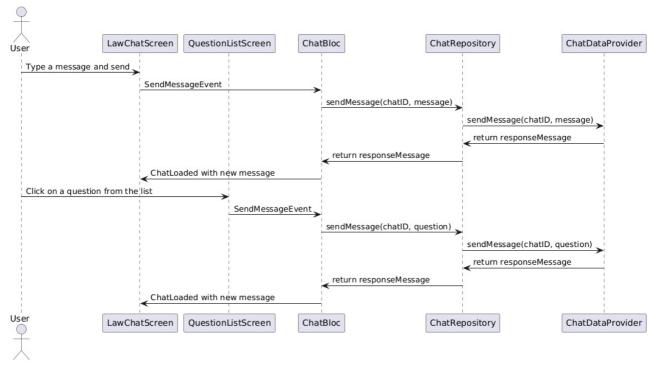
#### **German Chat**

#### ChatBloc: Sequence Diagram



### **Law & Politcs Chat**

#### ChatBloc Law: Sequence Diagram



### **Dependencies**

• **SendMessage**: Use case for sending text messages.

- SendImage: Use case for sending image messages.
- FetchLesson: Use case for fetching a lesson within the chat.
- FetchTasks: Use case for fetching tasks related to the lesson.

#### **States**

#### ChatInitial

• **Description**: The initial state of the chat when no actions have been taken.

### ChatLoading

 Description: State when chat-related data (messages, lessons, tasks) is being fetched or processed.

#### ChatLoaded

• Description: State when chat messages have been successfully loaded and displayed.

#### **TaskLoaded**

• Description: State when tasks associated with the chat have been successfully loaded.

#### LessonLoaded

• Description: State when a lesson within the chat has been successfully loaded.

### ChatError

• **Description**: State representing an error that occurred during chat operations.

#### **Events**

### InitializeChatEvent

- **Description**: Triggers the initialization of a chat session, fetching the message history.
- Properties:
  - chatID: The identifier of the chat to initialize.

### SendMessageEvent

- **Description**: Triggers the sending of a text message.
- Properties:
  - chatID: The identifier of the chat.
  - content: The content of the message.

#### SendImageEvent

- **Description**: Triggers the sending of an image message.
- Properties:
  - o chatID: The identifier of the chat.

• path: The path to the image file.

#### **FetchLessonEvent**

- **Description**: Triggers the fetching of a lesson within the chat.
- Properties:
  - o chatID: The identifier of the chat.

### ProposeLessonEvent

- **Description**: Used to propose a new lesson if the previous lesson is completed.
- Properties:
  - previousLessonCompleted: A boolean indicating if the previous lesson was completed.
  - chatID: The identifier of the chat.

#### ClearChatEvent

- **Description**: Triggers clearing of the chat history.
- Properties:
  - chatID: The identifier of the chat to clear.

#### FetchTaskEvent

- **Description**: Triggers fetching tasks associated with the chat.
- Properties:
  - chatID: The identifier of the chat.

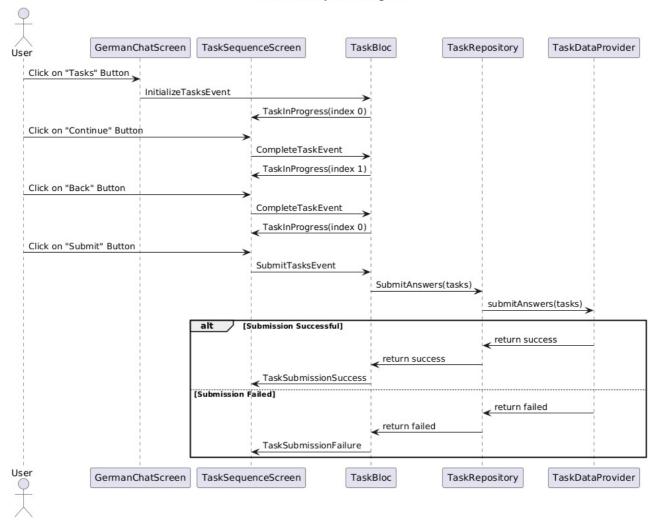
### Task BLoC

### Overview

The Task BLoC manages the state of tasks within the chat, especially for the German chat.

### **Sequence Diagram**

### TaskBloc: Sequence Diagram



### **Dependencies**

• SubmitAnswers: Use case for submitting user answers.

#### **Events**

### InitializeTasksEvent

• Properties: tasks

• **Description**: Triggered to initialize tasks.

# CompleteTaskEvent

• Properties: taskIndex, userAnswers, goForward

• **Description**: Triggered when a task is completed.

# SubmitTasksEvent

• Properties: tasks

• Description: Triggered to submit all tasks.

### **UpdateTaskAnswerEvent**

- Properties: userAnswers
- **Description**: Triggered to update answers for the current task.

#### **States**

#### **TaskInitial**

• Description: Initial state of the task BLoC.

#### **TaskInProgress**

- Properties: tasks, currentTaskIndex
- Description: State when tasks are in progress.

#### **TaskSubmissionInProgress**

• **Description**: State when task submission is in progress.

#### **TaskSubmissionSuccess**

• **Description**: State when task submission is successful.

#### **TaskSubmissionFailure**

- Properties: errorMessage
- Description: State when task submission fails.

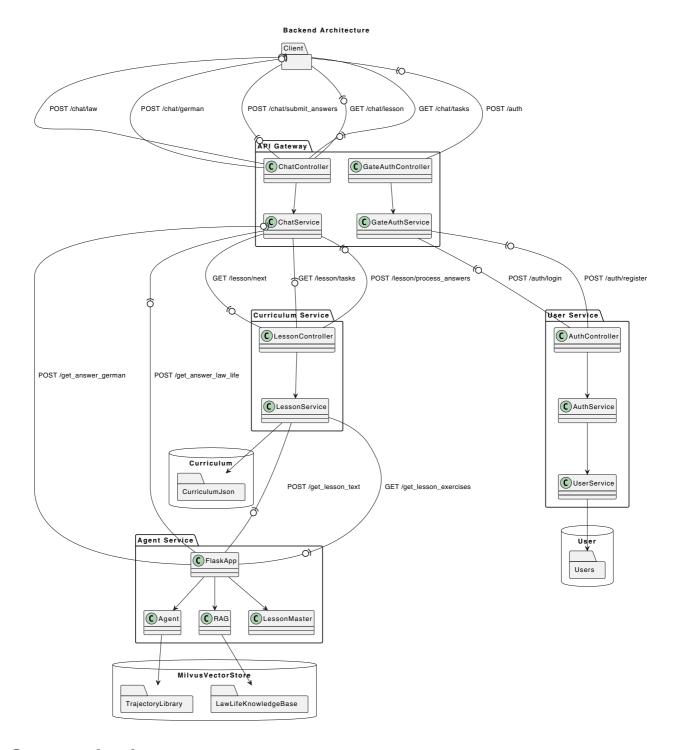
# **Backend Overview**

For the server part we chose a microservice architecture consisting of four services:

- API Gateway: Entry point for all client requests.
- **Curriculum Microservice**: Manages curriculum-related operations and data for fetching lesson topics & updating progress.
- User Microservice: Handles user-related operations and data.
- **Agent Microservice**: Python-based microservice for specialized tasks such as LLM-driven question-answering, lesson & exercises creation.

# **Architecture**

Each microservice is designed to be independent and scalable, with its own database or/and dependencies.



# Communication

- API Gateway: Uses HTTP/REST for communication with other services.
- Inter-Service Communication: Handled via HTTP/REST.

# **Technologies**

- NestJS: Used for API Gateway, Curriculum Microservice, and User Microservice.
- Python (Flask): Used for the Agent Microservice.

# **Documentation**

# **API Gateway Overview**

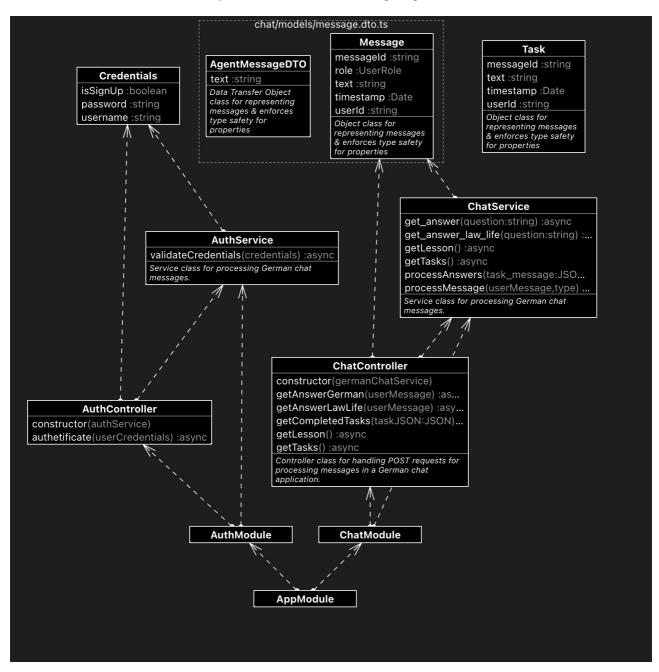
The API Gateway is the entry point for all client requests in the microservice architecture. It routes requests to the appropriate microservice.

### Responsibilities

- Routing client requests to the appropriate microservice.
- Performing request validation and response formatting.
- · Aggregating responses from multiple services when necessary.

# **API Gateway Architecture**

The architecture of the API Gateway is illustrated in the following diagram:



- Curriculum Microservice: Manages curriculum-related operations and data.
- User Microservice: Handles user-related operations & authentification and data.
- Agent Microservice: Performs specialized tasks such as LLM-driven question-answering, lesson & exercises creation.

# **Agent Microservice Overview**

The Agent Microservice is a Python-based service designed to perform specialized tasks such as LLM-driven question-answering, lesson & exercises creation. This microservice processes user queries, performs reasoning, and uses various tools to generate responses.

### Responsibilities

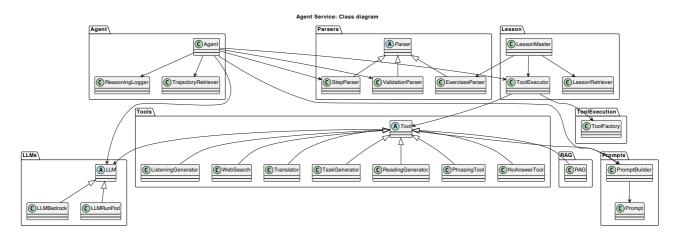
- Processing complex queries and generating answers using tools like text translation, web search, and phrasing support.
- · Generating reading & listening for German learning.
- Retrieving the grammar explanations.
- Generating & validating the exercises for German learning.
- Retrieving relevant documents on legal and political aspects, generating an answer based on retrieved information.

#### **Services Interacted With**

- API Gateway: Routes requests from clients to the agent microservice.
- Curriculum Microservice: Provides lessons and exercises for curriculum-related queries.

# **Agent Microservice Architecture**

The architecture of the Agent Microservice is illustrated in the following diagram:



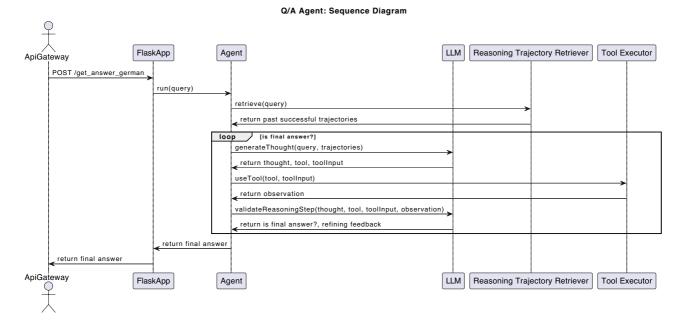
# Components

### **Entry point**

FlaskApp: The main application handling HTTP requests.

### Agent

Performs the reasoning and query processing for queries related to German learning.



# **Retrieval-Augmented Generation**

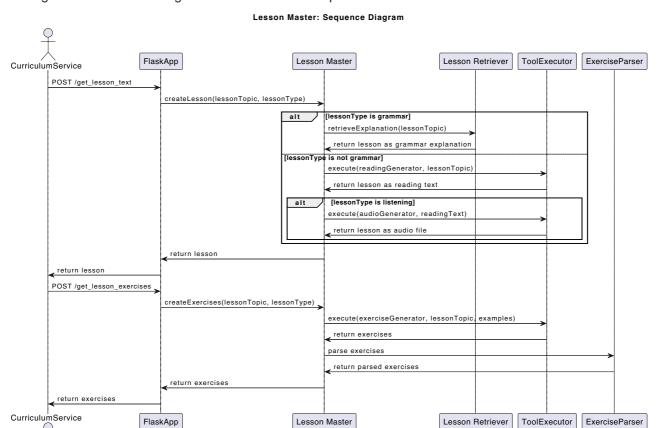
Retrieval-Augmented Generation for handling queries related to law and politics.

FlaskApp **RAG** LLM **ApiGateway** POST /get\_answer\_law run(query) retrieve\_docs(query) return related docs generate\_answer(query, docs) return final answer return final answer return final answer ApiGateway Vector DB LLM FlaskApp **RAG** 

Q/A RAG: Sequence Diagram

# LessonMaster

Manages lesson & exercise generation on a defined topic.



# **Curriculum Microservice Overview**

The Curriculum Microservice manages curriculum-related operations and data. It provides endpoints for creating lessons and tasks & updating user progress.

### Responsibilities

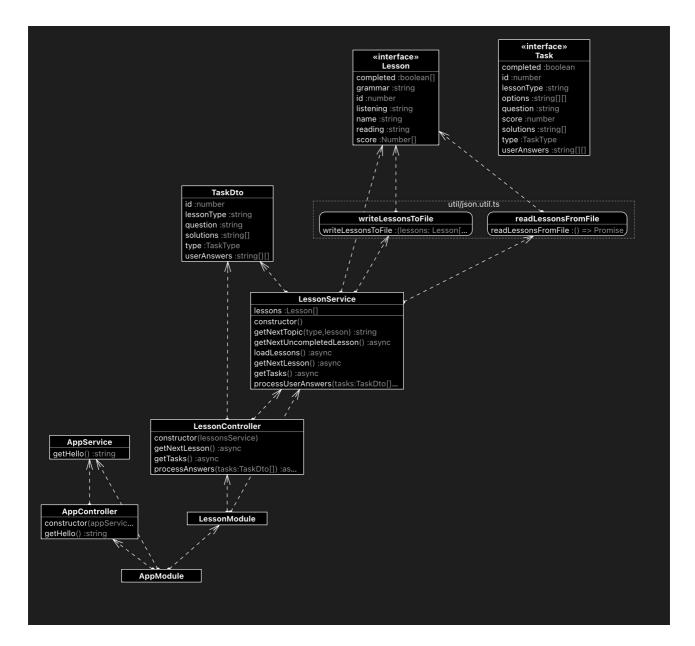
- · Retrieving next uncompleted topic.
- Providing endpoints for curriculum operations.
- Processing user answers & updating user progress.

# **Services Interacted With**

- API Gateway: Routes requests from clients to the curriculum microservice.
- Agent Microservice: Performs specialized tasks such as LLM-driven question-answering, lesson & exercises creation.

# **Curriculum Microservice Architecture**

The architecture of the Curriculum Microservice is illustrated in the following diagram:



# **User Microservice Overview**

The User Microservice handles user-related operations and data. It provides endpoints for user registration, authentication.

### Responsibilities

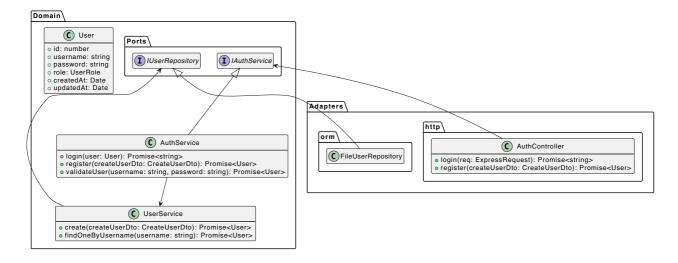
- · Managing user accounts and profiles.
- Handling user authentication and registration.

### **Services Interacted With**

• API Gateway: Routes requests from clients to the user microservice.

# **User Microservice Architecture**

We used hexagonal architecture pattern as a template. The architecture of the User Microservice is illustrated in the following diagram:



# **API Documentation**

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    - POST /auth/login
    - POST /auth/register
- Curriculum Microservice
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- Agent Microservice
  - Agent Endpoints
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    - POST /get\_lesson\_text

# **API Gateway**

# **Authentication Endpoints**

### POST /auth

- **Description**: Authenticates a user.
- Request Body:

```
{
  "username": "string",
  "password": "string",
  "isSignUp": "bool"
}
```

• Response:

```
{
"accessToken": "string"
}
```

# **Chat Endpoints**

### POST /chat/german

- Description: Processes a German chat message.
- Request Body:

```
{
  "userId": "string",
  "messageId": "string",
  "role": "user",
  "timestamp": "string",
  "text": "string"
}
```

Response:

```
{
"message": "<mark>string"</mark>
}
```

### POST /chat/law

- **Description**: Processes a "Law & Politics" chat message.
- Request Body:

```
{
  "userId": "string",
  "messageId": "string",
  "role": "user",
  "timestamp": "string",
  "text": "string"
}
```

Response:

```
{
"message": <mark>"string"</mark>
}
```

### **GET /chat/lesson**

- Description: Get next German lesson.
- Response:

```
{
"text": "string",
"audio": "string",
"video": "string",
"type": "string"
}
```

### **GET /chat/tasks**

- **Description**: Get a list of tasks for a generated lesson.
- Response:

### POST /chat/submit\_answers

- **Description**: Submit user answers for the generated tasks.
- Request Body:

# **User Microservice**

# **Auth Endpoints**

### POST /auth/login

- **Description**: Authenticates a registered user.
- Request Body:

```
{
  "username": "string",
  "password": "string",
}
```

• Response:

```
{
"accessToken": "string"
}
```

# POST /auth/register

- **Description**: Authenticates a new user.
- Request Body:

```
{
  "username": "string",
  "password": "string",
}
```

• Response:

```
{
"accessToken": "<mark>string</mark>"
}
```

# **Curriculum Microservice**

# **Lesson Endpoints**

### **GET /lesson/next**

- Description: Get next German lesson.
- Response:

```
{
"text": "string",
"audio": "string",
"video": "string",
"type": "string"
}
```

### **GET /lesson/tasks**

- **Description**: Get a list of tasks for a generated lesson.
- Response:

### POST /lesson/process\_answers

- **Description**: Submit user answers for the generated tasks.
- Request Body:

```
{
"tasks": [
    {
      "type": "TaskType",
      "id": "int",
      "lessonType": "string",
      "question": "string",
      "userAnswers": [["string"]],
      "solutions": ["string"],
      "lessonType": "string",
    },
}
```

# **Agent Microservice**

# **Agent Endpoints**

# POST /get\_answer\_german

- Description: Processes a German chat message.
- Request Body:

```
{
  "question": "string"
}
```

• Response:

```
{
"answer": "string"
}
```

# POST /get\_answer\_german

- **Description**: Processes a "Law & Politics" chat message.
- Request Body:

```
{
  "question": "string"
}
```

• Response:

```
{
"answer": "<mark>string"</mark>
}
```

# POST /get\_lesson\_text

- Description: Get next German lesson.
- Request Body:

```
{
    "request": "string"
}
```

• Response:

```
{
"text": "string",
"audio": "string",
"video": "string",
}
```

### **GET /get\_lesson\_exercises**

- **Description**: Get a list of tasks for a generated lesson.
- Response:

```
{
    "tasks": [
        {
            "type": "string",
            "id": 1,
            "lessonType": "string",
            "question": "string",
            "userAnswers": [["string"]],
            "solutions": ["string"]
        },
],
```

# **Testing**

# **Goals for Test Coverage**

# **Code Coverage:**

Our goal is to ensure that our tests cover all the possible branches and paths in the code. By focusing on branch coverage, we can identify and address any potential issues in the decision-making logic of the application. This type of coverage ensures that our tests are not just executing lines of code but are also evaluating the various conditions and outcomes that may arise during execution.

# **Specification Coverage:**

We aim to verify that all the specified requirements and use cases for the application are tested. By creating UI tests to cover the functional requirements, we ensure that the application is tested against its intended use cases.

# **Types of Tests Used**

### **Unit Tests:**

- Focus on testing individual components or functions in isolation.
- Validate that each part of the code works correctly on its own.

### **Integration Tests:**

- Test the interactions between different components or systems.
- Ensure that the integrated parts of the application work together as expected.

### **UI Tests:**

• Based on our use cases, verify that the user interface behaves as expected.

# **Test reports**

# **Agent Microservice**

| Name  | Stmts | Miss | Branch | BrPart | Cover |
|---|-------|------|--------|--------|-------|
| agent_service/agent/agent.py                        | 121   | 33   | 20     | 6      | 67%   |
| agent_service/agent/agent_step.py                   | 25    | 0    | 2      | 0      | 100%  |
| agent_service/agent/llm.py                          | 58    | 24   | 0      | 0      | 59%   |
| agent_service/agent/reasoning_trace.py              | 71    | 7    | 22     | 4      | 86%   |
| agent_service/agent/task_type.py                    | 5     | 0    | 0      | 0      | 100%  |
| agent_service/agent/trajectory_library.py           | 55    | 38   | 12     | 0      | 25%   |
| agent_service/core/config.py                        | 31    | 10   | 6      | 1      | 65%   |
| agent_service/core/pydantic_agent.py                | 6     | 0    | 0      | 0      | 100%  |
| agent_service/core/pydantic_llm.py                  | 13    | 0    | 0      | 0      | 100%  |
| agent_service/core/pydantic_tool.py                 | 7     | 0    | 0      | 0      | 100%  |
| agent_service/core/pydantic_tool_exe.py             | 11    | 0    | 0      | 0      | 100%  |
| agent_service/exceptions/lesson_exceptions.py       | 12    | 4    | 0      | 0      | 67%   |
| agent_service/exceptions/step_exception.py          | 9     | 0    | 0      | 0      | 100%  |
| agent_service/lesson/lesson_generation_retriever.py | 43    | 7    | 8      | 1      | 84%   |
| agent_service/lesson/lesson_master.py               | 44    | 13   | 6      | 2      | 66%   |
| agent_service/parsers/agent_step_parser.py          | 69    | 1    | 20     | 0      | 99%   |
| agent_service/parsers/exercises_parser.py           | 40    | 0    | 12     | 1      | 98%   |
| agent_service/prompts/prompt_builder.py             | 40    | 0    | 2      | 0      | 100%  |
| agent_service/prompts/react_prompt.py               | 7     | 0    | 0      | 0      | 100%  |
| agent_service/prompts/task_generation_examples.py   | 6     | 0    | 0      | 0      | 100%  |
| agent_service/prompts/tool_prompt.py                | 7     | 0    | 0      | 0      | 100%  |
| agent_service/rag/rag.py                            | 50    | 29   | 10     | 0      | 35%   |
| agent_service/tools/listening_generation_tool.py    | 28    | 14   | 6      | 0      | 41%   |
| agent_service/tools/no_answer_tool.py               | 6     | 1    | 0      | 0      | 83%   |
| agent_service/tools/phrasing_tool.py                | 8     | 3    | 0      | 0      | 62%   |
| agent_service/tools/reading_generation_tool.py      | 26    | 11   | 6      | 0      | 59%   |
| agent_service/tools/task_generation_tool.py         | 117   | 70   | 24     | 4      | 36%   |
| agent_service/tools/tool.py                         | 33    | 3    | 6      | 1      | 90%   |
| agent_service/tools/tool_executor.py                | 42    | 13   | 6      | 0      | 65%   |
| agent_service/tools/tool_factory.py                 | 39    | 3    | 4      | 0      | 93%   |
| agent_service/tools/translator_tool.py              | 27    | 1    | 6      | 1      | 94%   |
| agent_service/tools/web_search_tool.py              | 41    | 0    | 8      | 0      | 100%  |
| agent_service/utils/document_handler.py             | 81    | 9    | 32     | 1      | 88%   |
| milvus_db/milvus_db.py                              | 26    | 17   | 8      | 0      | 26%   |
| TOTAL   | 1204  | 311  | 226    | 22     | 71%   |

# **Curriculum Microservice**

| File                 | % Stmts | % Branch | % Funcs | % Lines | Uncovered Line #s |
|----------------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|
| All files            | 93.47   | 83.33    | 100     | 92.77   |                   |
| lesson               | 93.5    | 81.81    | 100     | 92.85   |                   |
| lesson.controller.ts | 100     | 100      | 100     | 100     |                   |
| lesson.service.ts    | 92.06   | 81.81    | 100     | 91.37   | 27,45-46,65-66    |

| util         | 93.33 | 100 | 100 | 92.3 |    |
|--------------|-------|-----|-----|------|----|
| json.util.ts | 93.33 | 100 | 100 | 92.3 | 16 |

# **API Gateway**

| File               | % Stmts | % Branch | % Funcs | % Lines | Uncovered Line #s           |
|--------------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|
| All files          | 82.5    | 100      | 73.33   | 81.25   |                             |
| auth               | 80      | 100      | 33.33   | 76.92   |                             |
| auth.controller.ts | 66.66   | 100      | 0       | 60      | 10,19-21                    |
| auth.service.ts    | 88.88   | 100      | 100     | 87.5    | 36-37                       |
| auth/models        | 100     | 100      | 100     | 100     |                             |
| credentials.ts     | 100     | 100      | 100     | 100     |                             |
| chat               | 82.14   | 100      | 83.33   | 81.25   |                             |
| chat.controller.ts | 92.59   | 100      | 83.33   | 92      | 51-52                       |
| chat.service.ts    | 77.19   | 100      | 83.33   | 76.36   | 66-67,91-92,115-116,139-154 |

# **User Microservice**

| File                    | % Stmts | % Branch | % Funcs | % Lines | Uncovered Line #s |
|-------------------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|
| All files               | 50      | 24       | 29.41   | 49.15   |                   |
| adapters/http           | 92.98   | 46.15    | 100     | 92.3    |                   |
| auth.controller.ts      | 100     | 100      | 100     | 100     |                   |
| user.controller.ts      | 90.24   | 46.15    | 100     | 89.47   | 39,50,61,65       |
| adapters/orm            | 0       | 0        | 0       | 0       |                   |
| file-user.repository.ts | 0 0     | 0        | 0       | 0       | 1-61              |
| domain                  | 31.11   | 0        | 0       | 25      |                   |
| auth.service.ts         | 36.84   | 0        | 0       | 29.41   | 11-34             |
| user.service.ts         | 26.92   | 0        | 0       | 21.73   | 13-56             |

# **UI Tests**

# **Test Case 1a: Successful Login**

**Description**: Verify that the user can successfully log in and authenticate.

Prerequisites: Register in the app with the username "aaa" and password "111".

### Steps:

- 1. Open the application.
- 2. Enter the username "aaa" and password "111".
- 3. Ensure the "Sign up" checkbox is unchecked.
- 4. Click the "Submit" button.

### **Expected Result:**

The main screen displays two buttons: "DEUTSCH!" and "RECHT & POLITIK".

#### **Actual Result:**

Consistent.

# **Test Case 1b: Unsuccessful Login**

**Description**: Verify that the error message is displayed when user credentials can't be found in the database.

### Steps:

- 1. Open the application.
- 2. Enter the username "aab" and password "112er344t".
- 3. Ensure the "Sign up" checkbox is unchecked.
- 4. Click the "Submit" button.

### **Expected Result:**

The error message is displayed.

#### **Actual Result:**

Consistent.

# **Test Case 2: User Registration**

Description: Verify that a new user can successfully register.

### Steps:

- 1. Open the application.
- 2. On the "Welcome" screen, enter the username "sfEer" and password "3234566".
- 3. Check the "Sign up" checkbox.
- 4. Click the "Submit" button.

#### **Expected Result:**

Tthe main screen is displayed.

#### **Actual Result:**

Consistent.

# **Test Case 3: Accessing German Chat Screen**

Description: Verify that the user can navigate to the German chat screen.

### Steps:

1. On the main screen, click the "DEUTSCH!" button.

#### **Expected Result:**

The user can see chat interface, a welcome message and a "New Lesson" button.

#### **Actual Result:**

Consistent.

# **Test Case 4: Accessing Law and Politics Chat Screen**

**Description:** Verify that the user can navigate to the Law and Politics chat screen.

### Steps:

1. On the main screen, click the "RECHT & POLITIK" button.

#### **Expected Result:**

The user can see chat interface, a welcome message.

### **Actual Result:**

Consistent.

# Test Case 5: Sending a Message in German Chat

**Description:** Verify that the user can send a message in the German chat.

### Steps:

- 1. On the German chat screen, type a message "How can I say "I'd like to see a doctor?"?" in the chat input field.
- 2. Press the "Send" button.

### **Expected Result:**

The application receives displays a response with the German translation in the chat history.

#### **Actual Result:**

Consistent.

# Test Case 6: Starting a New Lesson in German Chat

**Description:** Verify that the user can start a new lesson in the German chat.

### Steps:

1. On the German chat screen, click the "New Lesson" button.

### **Expected Result:**

The message with a lesson content on grammar is displayed.

### **Actual Result:**

Consistent.

# **Test Case 7: Accessing Tasks for a Lesson**

**Description:** Verify that the user can access tasks for a generated lesson.

**Prerequisites:** The message with a lesson on grammar is displayed.

### Steps:

1. After starting a new lesson, click on the "Tasks" button.

### **Expected Result:**

The tasks are displayed, including their type, questions, and answer fields.

### **Actual Result:**

Consistent.

# **Test Case 8: Submitting Task Answers**

**Description:** Verify that the user can submit answers for tasks.

**Prerequisites:** The displayed tasks are completed.

### Steps:

1. Click the "Submit" button.

### **Expected Result:**

The user is navigated back to the chat, a message offering to start a new lesson is appeared with a button "New lesson".

#### **Actual Result:**

Consistent.

# Test Case 9: Viewing a Question from the Law Chat

**Description:** Verify that the user can view the question list.

### Steps:

1. On the Law chat screen, click on the hat icon at the top right corner.

### **Expected Result:**

The user sees a list with possible questions.

#### **Actual Result:**

Consistent.

# Test Case 10: Selecting a Question from the Law Question View List

**Description:** Verify that the user can select a question from the question list and get the answer in the chat.

### Steps:

1. On the Question View List, click on a question "Welche Bedeutung hat das Grundgesetz für die Bürgerrechte in Deutschland?" from the question list.

#### **Expected Result:**

The user is navigated back to the law chat screen.

The question is displayed in the chat history.

The application displays a response in the chat history.

#### **Actual Result:**

Consistent.

# **Installation Guide**

# **Prerequisites**

| •     | pip<br>Node.js  |
|-------|---|
| •     | NestJS CLI  |
| Steps | <b>5</b>  |
| 1.    | Clone the repository:                                     |
|       | git <b>clone</b> https://github.com/a-kholmovaia/aika.git |
| 2.    | Navigate to the frontend directory:                       |
|       | cd aika/frontend  |
| 3.    | Install dependencies:                                     |
|       | flutter pub get   |
| 4.    | Navigate to the agent-microservice directory:             |
|       | cd/backend/agent-microservice/src                         |
| 5.    | Install dependencies:                                     |
|       | pip install -r requirements.txt                           |
| 6.    | Initialize the vector store:                              |
|       | python -m scripts.init_milvus_db                          |
| 7.    | Navigate to the api-gateway directory:                    |
|       | cd/backend/api-gateway                                    |
| 8.    | Install dependencies:                                     |
|       | npm install   |
| 9.    | Run tests:  |
|       | npm run test  |
| 10.   | Navigate to the directory:                                |
|       | cd/backend/curriculum-microservice                        |
| 11.   | Install dependencies:                                     |
|       | npm install   |
| 12.   | Run tests:  |
|       | npm run test  |
|       |   |

• Flutter SDK: Flutter installation guide (https://flutter.dev/docs/get-started/install)

• Python 3.10+

| 13.    | Navigate to the directory:                    |
|--------|---|
|        | cd/backend/user-microservice                  |
| 14.    | Install dependencies:                         |
|        | npm install                                   |
| 15.    | Run tests:                                    |
|        | npm run <b>test</b>                           |
| Run S  | Steps   |
| Fronte | nd  |
| 1.     | Navigate to the frontend directory:           |
|        | cd aika/frontend                              |
| 2.     | Run the app:                                  |
|        | flutter run                                   |
| Agent  |   |
| 1.     | Navigate to the agent-microservice directory: |
|        | cd backend/agent-microservice/src             |
| 2.     | Run the service:                              |
|        | flask run                                     |
| API-Ga | iteway  |
| 1.     | Navigate to the directory:                    |
|        | cd backend/api-gateway                        |
| 2.     | Run the service:                              |
|        | npm run start                                 |
| Curric | ulum-Microservice                             |
| 1.     | Navigate to the directory:                    |
|        | cd backend/curriculum-microservice            |
| 2.     | Run the service:                              |
|        | npm run start                                 |
| User-M | licroservice                                  |

| 1. Navigate to the directory: |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
|                               |  |

cd backend/user-microservice

# 2. Run the service:

npm run start

# Erfahrungsbericht