

# Discrete Structures. CSCI-150. Summer 2014.

## Homework 12.

Due Mon. Jul 21, 2014.

### Problem 1

Suppose that a connected planar graph has 30 edges. If a planar representation of this graph divides the plane into 20 faces, how many vertices does this graph have?

### Problem 2 (Graded)

How many edges does a full binary tree with 10000 internal vertices have?

### Problem 3

Suppose 1000 people enter a chess tournament. Use a rooted tree model of the tournament to determine how many games must be played to determine a champion, if a player is eliminated after one loss and games are played until only one entrant has not lost. (Assume there are no ties.)

### Problem 4 (Graded)

Show that a simple graph is a tree if and only if it is connected but the deletion of any of its edges produces a graph that is not connected.

### Problem 5 (Graded)

Use Huffman coding to encode these symbols with given frequencies:

$A$ : 0.05,  $B$ : 0.07,  $C$ : 0.08,  $D$ : 0.10,  $E$ : 0.15,  $F$ : 0.25,  $G$ : 0.30.

Show all intermediate steps.

What is the average number of bits required to encode a symbol?