# **Anselm Paulus**

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 Last updated on September 7, 2025

# **Current Position**

Research Scientist Intern, Meta, Fundamental Al Research (FAIR), Menlo Park, CA (with Arman Zharmagambetov on game-theoretical perspectives on LLM safety)

2025 — Present

Ph.D. Student in Machine Learning, University of Tuebingen & Max-Planck-Institute for Intelligent Systems, Tuebingen, Germany (supervised by Georg Martius on differentiable optimization and simulation)

2022 - Present

# **Education**

| M.Sc. in Computer Science, University of Tuebingen (4.00/4.00) | 2021 – 2022 |
|--|-------------|
| B.S. in Computer Science, University of Tuebingen (3.73/4.00)  | 2018 – 2021 |
| B.S. in Physics, University of Tuebingen (3.80/4.00)           | 2015 - 2021 |

### **Previous Positions**

Research Scientist Intern, Meta, Fundamental Al Research (FAIR), New York City (with Brandon Amos on amortized optimization for LLM safety)

2023 – 2024

Research Assistant, Max-Planck-Institute for Intelligent Systems, Tuebingen, Germany (with Georg Martius on differentiable combinatorial optimization)

2016 – 2019

# Publications [Google Scholar: 0.9k+ citations]

Selected publications I am a primary author on are highlighted.

#### 2025

- 1. AdvPrompter: Fast Adaptive Adversarial Prompting for LLMs [code]

  Anselm Paulus\*, Arman Zharmagambetov\*, Chuan Guo, Brandon Amos<sup>†</sup>, and Yuandong Tian<sup>†</sup>
  ICML 2025
- 2. Hard Contacts with Soft Gradients: Refining Differentiable Simulators for Learning and Control Anselm Paulus\*, Andreas René Geist\*, Pierre Schumacher, Vít Musil, and Georg Martius Under submission 2025

# 2024.....

3. LPGD: A General Framework for Backpropagation through Embedded Optimization Layers [code]

Anselm Paulus, Georg Martius, and Vít Musil
ICML 2024

#### 2023.

Backpropagation through Combinatorial Algorithms: Identity with Projection Works [code]
 Anselm Paulus\*, Subham Sekhar Sahoo\*, Marin Vlastelica, Vít Musil, Volodymyr Kuleshov, and Georg Martius
 ICLR 2023

2021

CombOptNet: Fit the Right NP-Hard Problem by Learning Integer Programming Constraints [code]
 Anselm Paulus, Michal Rolínek, Vít Musil, Brandon Amos, and Georg Martius
 ICML 2021 (Spotlight, Oral at LMCA NeurIPS 2020 workshop)

2020

- 6. Differentiation of Blackbox Combinatorial Solvers [code]

  Anselm Paulus\*, Marin Vlastelica P.\*, Vít Musil, Georg Martius, and Michal Rolínek ICLR 2020 (Spotlight)
- 7. Optimizing Rank-based Metrics with Blackbox Differentiation [code]
  Michal Rolínek\*, Vít Musil\*, **Anselm Paulus**, Marin Vlastelica P., Claudio Michaelis, and
  Georg Martius
  CVPR 2020 (Oral, best paper award nomination)
- Deep Graph Matching via Blackbox Differentiation of Combinatorial Solvers [code]
   Michal Rolínek, Paul Swoboda, Dominik Zietlow, Anselm Paulus, Vít Musil, and Georg Martius
   ECCV 2020

# **Open Source Repositories**

0.6k+ GitHub stars across all repositories.

| 1. facebookresearch/advprompter — ★162 — AdvPrompter (Adversarial attacks on LLMs)             | 2025 |
|--|------|
| 2. martius-lab/diffcp-lpgd — ★2 — Lagrangian Proximal Gradient Descent (now merged into CVXPY) | 2024 |
| 3. martius-lab/solver-differentiation-identity — ★10 — Blackbox Identity Differentiation       | 2023 |
| 4. martius-lab/CombOptNet — ★72 — CombOptNet   | 2021 |
| 5. martius-lab/blackbox-deep-graph-matching — ★88 — Deep Graph Matching                        | 2020 |
| 6. martius-lab/blackbox-backprop — ★346 — Blackbox Differentiation                             | 2020 |

## **Invited Talks**

- 1. AdvPrompter: Fast Adaptive Adversarial Prompting for LLMs Masaryk University, Brno, Czechia 2024
- 2. On differentiable combinatorial optimization Dagstuhl Seminar: Machine Learning and Logical 2022 Reasoning: The New Frontier

## **Professional Activities**

Reviewing.

International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR): 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025 International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML): 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025

Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS): 2021, 2022, 2025

Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) DiffCoAlg Workshop: 2025

### **Skills**

Programming C++, Java, Python

Frameworks JAX, NumPy, Pandas, PyTorch, SciPy, TensorFlow

Toolbox Linux, emacs, git, tmux, zsh, uv, vscode