

Alexandrea Stylianou
Homework Assignment 3

#homework Question 3

#d

```
set.seed(123)
```

```
data <- mvrnorm(100, mu = c(105, 87),  
               Sigma = matrix(c(5, sqrt(5), sqrt(5), 5), ncol = 2, byrow = TRUE),  
               empirical = TRUE)
```

```
data2 <- mvrnorm(100, mu = c(100, 90),  
                Sigma = matrix(c(5, sqrt(5), sqrt(5), 5), ncol = 2, byrow = TRUE),  
                empirical = TRUE)
```

```
plot(data, col="red")
```

```
points(data2, col= "blue")
```

```
library(glmnet)
```

```
mod <- glmnet(data, data2, family = "binomial")
```

```
yhat <- predict(mod, data, s = 0.001)
```

#e

```
contour(data, data2, matrix(as.numeric(yhat)), levels=c(1,2), add=TRUE, drawlabels=FALSE)
```

#question 4

```
can_data <- read.csv("CANdata.csv", header= TRUE)
```

```
y <- can_data[can_data$Type=="CAN",]
```

```
x <- can_data[can_data$Type=="Normal.Allograft",]
```

```
yi <- as.matrix(y)
```

```
xi <- as.matrix(x)
```

```
y$Type<-NULL
x$Type<-NULL
```

```
m <- sapply(y,function(x){ as.integer(intToBits(x))})
```

```
yi<-as.matrix(m)
xi<-as.matrix(x)
total=matrix(0.0,4,10)
xi2 = rbind(xi,total)
```

```
fit<-glmPath(xi2,yi)
summary.fit<-summary(fit)
summary.fit
#Df Deviance    AIC    BIC
#Step 1  1 596.1084 598.1084 602.2440
#Step 2  2 557.4779 561.4779 569.7491
#Step 3  3 557.1828 563.1828 575.5895
#Step 4  4 544.5390 552.5390 569.0813
#Step 5  5 506.5152 516.5152 537.1930
#Step 6  6 487.0356 499.0356 523.8489
#Step 9  7 478.4425 492.4425 521.3915
#Step 10 8 473.2679 489.2679 522.3524
#Step 13 9 472.1678 490.1678 527.3879
#Step 14 10 472.1400 492.1400 533.4957
```

```
model.select<-as.numeric(gsub("Step ", "",
rownames(summary.fit))[which.min(summary.fit$AIC)])
model.select
phat<-predict(fit, newx=x, s=model.select, type="response")
head(phat)
```

```
#### Classifier
class<-ifelse(phat>0.5,1, 0)
table(class, y)
```

```
#### Misclassification?
(42+77)/length($y)
#class  0  1
#0 260  77
#1  42  83
#> #### Misclassification?
```

#[1] 0.2575758