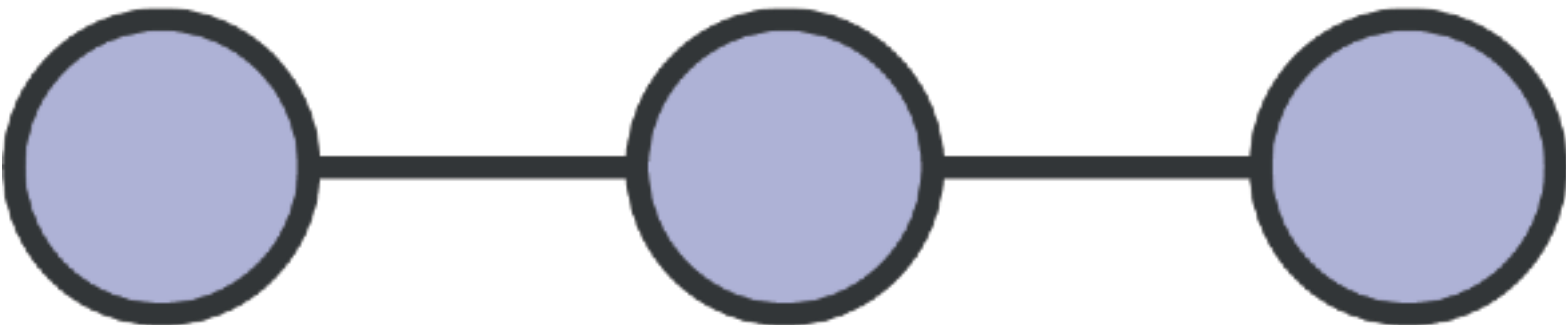




master



HEAD





branch