Pratice Problems: Set 2

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2025-02-26

Read and understand the three given functions w/ trivial names and rename them

```r
has_prefix <- function(string, prefix) {
  substr(string, 1, nchar(prefix)) == prefix
}

remove_last <- function(x) {
  if (length(x) <= 1) return(NULL)
  x[-length(x)]
}

replicator <- function(x, y) {
  rep(y, length.out = length(x))
}
```

Write a function that prints "input must be numeric" if the function input is not numeric and returns two times the number otherwise.

```r
must_be_num <- function(x) {
  if (is.numeric(x)) {
    rep(x, 2)
  } else {
    print("Input must be numeric.")
  }
}
```

Fizzbuzz

```r
fizzbuzz <- function(x) {
  if (x %% 3 == 0 && x %% 5 == 0) {
    print("fizzbuzz")
  } else if (x %% 3 == 0) {
    print("fizz")
  } else if (x %% 5 == 0) {
    print("buzz")
```

```
  } else {
    print(x)
  }
}
```

Use the cut() function to simplify the given set of nested if-else statements.

```
if (temp <= 0) {
  "freezing"
  } else if (temp <= 10) {
  "cold"
  } else if (temp <= 20) {
  "cool"
  } else if (temp <= 30) {
  "warm"
  } else {
  "hot"
}
```

Fixed

```
feels <- function(x) {
  cut(x, breaks = c(-Inf, 0, 10, 20, 30, Inf),
      labels = c("freezing", "cold", "cool", "warm", "hot"),
      right = FALSE)
}
```