

已知偉力公司的生產函數為 $q = 10L^{0.5}K^{0.5}$ 且 $w = r = 10$.

(A) 求等成本線方程式

$$\text{斜率} = -w/r = -10/10 = -1$$

$$\text{方程式} = wL + rK \\ = 10L + 10K.$$

(B) 求實際替代率函數

$$MRTS = \frac{MPL}{MPK} = \frac{10 \cdot \frac{1}{2} L^{-\frac{1}{2}} K^{\frac{1}{2}}}{10 \cdot \frac{1}{2} L^{\frac{1}{2}} K^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = K/L$$

(C) 等產量會凸向原點。

A: 會 $L \uparrow K \downarrow$ MRTS 下降

$$\begin{cases} \text{① } MRTS = K/L = w/r = 10/10 = 1 \\ \text{② } q = 10L^{\frac{1}{2}}K^{\frac{1}{2}} \end{cases}$$

(D) 求條件要素需求函數

聯立求解 $\Rightarrow L^* K^*$

$$MRTS: \frac{K}{L} = \frac{w}{r} = \frac{10}{10} = 1, K/L = 1 \Rightarrow K^* = L^* = 0.1q$$

(E) 總成本, 平均成本, 實際成本函數

$$\text{總成本: } 10L + 10K \quad LTC = wL^* + rK^* = 10 \cdot 0.1q + 10 \cdot 0.1q = 2q$$

$$\text{平均成本} = \frac{\text{總成本}}{Q} = \frac{10L + 10K}{10L^{\frac{1}{2}}K^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{L + K}{L^{\frac{1}{2}}K^{\frac{1}{2}}} = 2q/q = 2$$

$$\text{實際成本函數} = MC = 2q'(\text{微分}) = 2.$$

(F) 10單位最低成本

$$A: TC(10) = 2 \times 10 = 20.$$