

v1.0

31-August-2022

USER MANUAL

AZURE POWERSHELL TEMPLATE 2NIC-1VM-GLM

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# Introduction to Install vThunder on Microsoft Azure

vThunder for Microsoft Azure is a fully operational, software-only version of the ACOS Series Server Load Balancer (SLB), or Application Delivery Controller (ADC) device. It is configurable by ACOS CLI, GUI, AXAPI, and Harmony Controller. For more information see Virtual Instances in Harmony Controller.

vThunder is a virtual appliance, yet it retains most of the functionality available on the hardware based ACOS appliances. Managing vThunder is the same as managing hardware based ACOS device, and vThunder has the same CLI configurations and GUI presentation.

The networking configuration for vThunder is also like hardware based ACOS devices. The maximum throughput of vThunder for Azure is variable and depends on vThunder software license purchase and type instance used to deploy vThunder.

*A10 Networks brings Out-Of-Box template to deploy vThunder along with multiple features and functionality with pre-defined format into azure cloud.*

Please refer below section for more details.

* Two Network Card Interface (2NIC).
* 1 vThunder Virtual Machines (1VM).
* Sever Load Balancer (SLB).
* GLM Licenses (GLM).
* TLS/SSL Certification (SSL).

# Overview of Microsoft Azure

With the move to the cloud, many teams have adopted agile development methods. These teams iterate quickly. They need to repeatedly deploy their solutions to the cloud, and know their infrastructure is in a reliable state. As infrastructure has become part of the iterative process, the division between operations and development has disappeared. Teams need to manage infrastructure and application code through a unified process.

To meet these challenges, you can automate deployments and use the practice of infrastructure as code. In code, you define the infrastructure that needs to be deployed. The infrastructure code becomes part of your project. Just like application code, you store the infrastructure code in a source repository and version it. Any one on your team can run the code and deploy similar environments.

To implement infrastructure as code for your Azure solutions, use azure resource manager templates. The template is a json native file that defines the infrastructure and configuration for your project. The template uses declarative syntax, which lets you state what you intend to deploy without having to write the sequence of programming commands to create it. In the template, you specify the resources to deploy and the properties for those resources.

**Microsoft Azure** (formerly known as Windows Azure) is Microsoft’s cloud computing platform. Azure is an industry leader for both infrastructure-as-a-service (IaaS) and platform-as-a-ser- vice (PaaS). Azure offers a combination of managed and unmanaged services that lets customers deploy and manage their applications as they see fit.

The Azure cloud computing platform runs on Microsoft data centre and is globally dis- tributed across more than a dozen countries. Such global distribution helps ensure customers receive high performance, regardless of where they are located.

Azure is flexible and can support virtually any operating system, from Windows to Linux, any programming language, from Java to C++, and any database, from SQL to Oracle. Azure also offers 99.95% uptime and is the platform that Microsoft uses to run many of its popular ser- vices, such as Bing, Skype, Xbox, and Office 365.

A10 Networks vThunder virtual device can be set up as an instance in Azure’s cloud and can be used to provide a robust server load balancing (SLB) service.

Microsoft Azure uses the following tools to create and manage resources:

**Azure Portal** - A web console to create and monitor Azure resources. For more information, refer to <https://azure.microsoft.com/en-in/features/azure-portal/>

**Azure PowerShell** - A set of cmdlets used for managing Azure resources from the command line. Launch Azure PowerShell from a browser within the Azure Cloud Shell or install the software on the system to start a local PowerShell session.

For more information, refer to <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/powershell/>

**Azure CLI**- Can also be launched from a browser within the Azure Cloud Shell or install the software on the system to start a local CLI session. For more information, refer to <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/cli/azure/overview?view=azure-cli-latest>

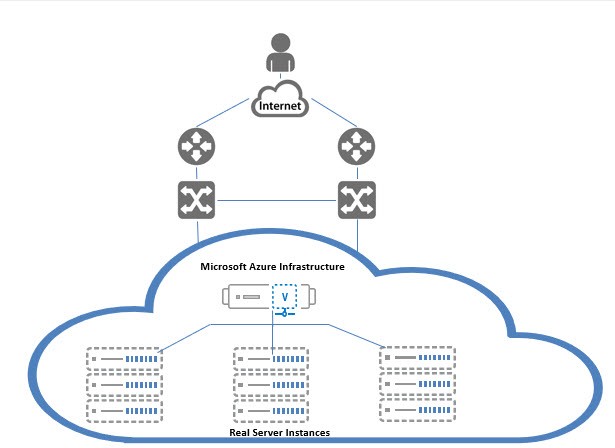
You **can** launch Cloud Shell from the top navigation bar of the Azure portal.

FIGURE 1-1: Launching Cloud Shell



The following figure shows how vThunder fits into the Microsoft Azure infrastructure.

FIGURE 1-2: vThunder for Microsoft Azure



Below diagram shows process flow and different azure resources and system components are connected to each other’s.

# Azure Terminology

**Azure account** — The Azure account created has different support plans for different regions. For more information on different Azure regions and availability of types of virtual machines in these regions, refer to

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/virtual-machines/linux/overview>

**Resource group** — A resource group is a logical group of all the resources related to an Azure solution. Azure offers flexibility in the allocation of resources to resource groups.

For more information, refer to

[https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/azure-resource-manager/resource-group- overview](https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/azure-resource-manager/resource-group-%20overview/)

**Availability set** — An availability set is a logical grouping of Azure VM resources so that each VM resource is isolated from other resources when deployed. This hardware isolation ensures that a minimum number of VMs are impacted during a failure. For more information, refer to

[https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/azure-resource-manager/resource-group- overview](https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/azure-resource-manager/resource-group-%20overview/)

**Virtual network** — The Microsoft Azure Virtual Network service enables resources to securely communicate with other resources in an Azure network in the cloud. A virtual network is hence logical isolation of the Azure cloud for an Azure account. You can connect different virtual networks and to on-premises networks. For more information, refer to

[https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/virtual-machines/windows/tutorial-avail- ability-sets](https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/virtual-machines/windows/tutorial-avail-%20ability-sets/)

**Network security group (NSG)** — A network security group (NSG) contains a list of security rules that allow or deny network traffic to resources connected to Azure virtual networks (VNet). The NSGs can be associated with subnets or individual NICs attached to the VMs. When an NSG is associated with a subnet, the rules apply to all the resources connected to the subnet.

# System Requirements

Below all azure cloud resources will be created.

All templates come with default value it can be change while execution.

1. Azure Resource Group.

New resource group will be created with the specified name and location, in case does not exist.

Default name: *vth-rg1*

1. Azure Storage Account.

New storage account will be created inside resource group.

In case storage account already exists, it will prompt error “The storage account named is already taken”.

**Details:**

**Storage Account Name:** *vthunderstorage*

**Performance**: Standard

**Replication**: Read-access geo-redundant storage (RA-GRS)

**Account kind**: StorageV2 (general purpose v2)

1. Virtual Machine Instance.

**Basic Details:**

**Product: A10 vThunder**

**Instance Name:** *vth-inst1*

**Operating system**: Linux

**Default Size**: Standard\_B4ms (4 vCPUs, 16 GiB Memory)

Note:

\*\*Highly recommended to do assessment of your projected traffic before selecting any size.

\*\* Instances name and size can be customized in parameter file.

**Supported VM Sizes**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Series*** | ***Size*** | ***Qualified Name*** |
| A series | Standard A2  Standard A2v2  Standard A2mv2  Standard A4v2  Standard A4mv2  Standard A3  Standard A4  Standard A8 v2 | Standard\_A2  Standard\_A2\_v2  Standard\_A2m\_v2  Standard\_A4\_v2              Standard\_A4m\_v2  Standard\_A3  Standard\_A4  Standard\_A8\_v2 |
| B series | Standard B2s  Standard B2ms  Standard B4ms | Standard\_B2\_s  Standard\_B2ms  Standard\_B4ms |
| D series | Standard D2v2  Standard D2sv3  Standard D4v3  Standard D4sv3  Standard D3v2  Standard Ds3v2  Standard D5v2 | Standard\_D2\_v2  Standard\_D2s\_v3  Standard\_D4\_v3  Standard\_D4s\_v3  Standard\_D3\_v2  Standard\_Ds3\_v2  Standard\_D5\_v2 |
| F series | Standard F4s  Standard F8  Standard F16s | Standard\_F4s  Standard\_F8  Standard\_F16s |

Few of sizes are getting retried soon from azure, please refer [Virtual Machine series | Microsoft Azure](https://azure.microsoft.com/en-in/pricing/details/virtual-machines/series/).

For more information, please refer as below.

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/virtual-machines/sizes-> [general](http://sales@a10networks.com/)

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/virtual-machines/linux/sizes>.

1. Virtual Cloud Network. [VCN]

Default address prefix for virtual network is 10.0.0.0/16.

Default name: *vth-vnet*

1. Subnets.

Total two subnets will be created. Address prefix can be configured in parameter file.

1. Network Security Group. [NSG]

Default all interfaces are associated with security group.

Default name: *vth-nsg*

Default Security Rules:

Table

Description automatically generated

1. Network Interface Card. [NIC]

Default name:

*vth-inst1-mgmt-nic1*

*vth-inst1-data-nic2*

Each vThunder consist of two types of NIC.

* Management Interface with public IP
* Data Interfaces with primary private IP. [Ethernet 1]

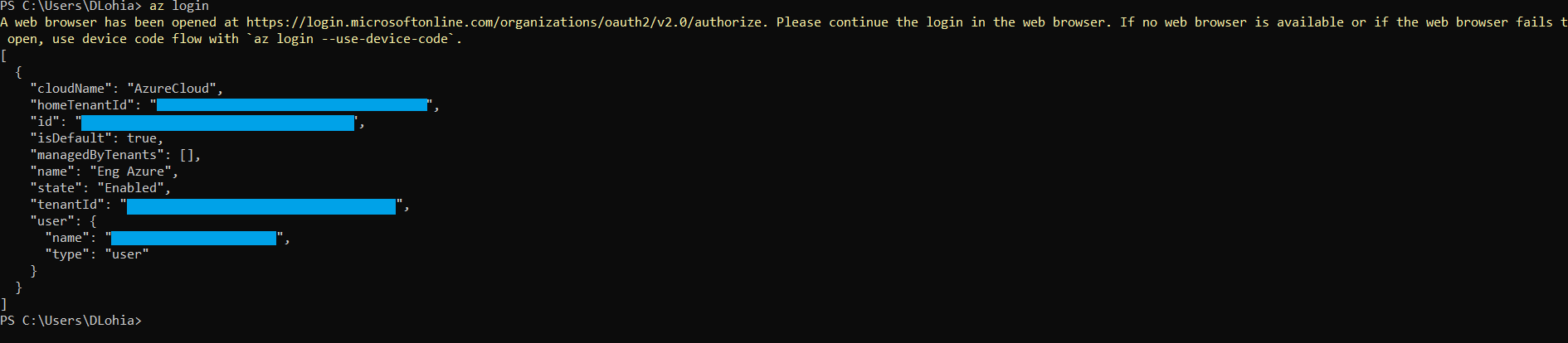
# Pre-requisites

Please find below detailed pre-requisites to install template using PS.

1. Azure account and valid subscription.

Azure Portal—A web console to create and monitor Azure resources. For more information, refer to <https://azure.microsoft.com/en-in/features/azure-portal/>

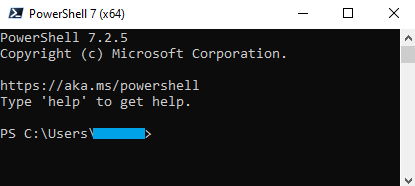
1. Azure CLI [2.39.0]— Can also be launched from a browser within the Azure Cloud Shell or install the software on the system to start a local CLI session. For more information, refer to <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/cli/azure/overview?view=azure-cli-latest>



1. Windows PowerShell 7.0.6 LTS or 7.1.3, 7.2.2 or any higher. Recommended 7.2.2.

[Installing PowerShell on Windows - PowerShell | Microsoft Docs](https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/powershell/scripting/install/installing-powershell-on-windows?view=powershell-7.2)

Azure PowerShell—A set of cmdlets used for managing Azure resources from the command line. Launch Azure PowerShell from a browser within the Azure Cloud Shell or install the software on the system to start a local PowerShell session. For more information, refer to <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/powershell/>

  
Install Az Modules: Install-Module Az



1. Policy Setting in PowerShell.

Set execution policy to Unrestricted:

Set-ExecutionPolicy -Scope Process -ExecutionPolicy Bypass



1. Generate SSL certificate to apply on vThunder (Optional).
2. [POWERSHELL-TEMPLATES/POWERSHELL-2NIC-1VM-GLM · develop · ax / A10-Azure-ARM-Templates-internal · GitLab (a10networks.com)](https://gitlab.a10networks.com/ax/a10-azure-arm-templates-internal/-/tree/develop/POWERSHELL-TEMPLATES/POWERSHELL-2NIC-1VM-GLM)

# Installation vThunder on Microsoft Azure

## Chapter 1 - Core vThunder Installation & Basic Setup.

### Configure

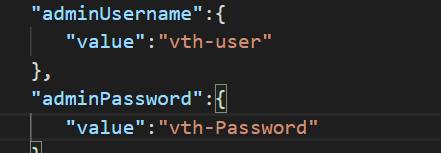
Refer PS\_TMPL\_2NIC\_1VM\_PARAM.json file to customize default values. Please find below in details.

**Setting vThunder Default Credentials**

Default credential is mentioned in below image, this is only required during VM creation.

Username: *vth-user*

Password: *vth-Password*



Note: vThunder will get provision using above credential but those are temporary. As soon as it gets provision, vThunder will auto delete all users other than default user.

So, use below credentials for login.

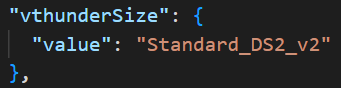
Username: admin

Password: a10

**VMSS Size [VThunder]**

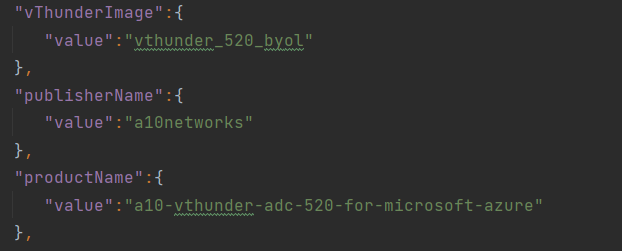
Any size which supports at least 2 NIC.

Please refer ‘Qualified Name’ column under [supported vm sizes](#_System_Requirements) section to select any other size.

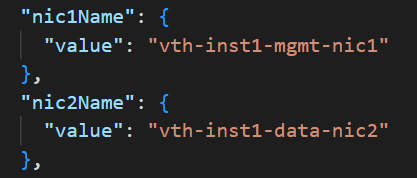


**vThunder Image**

User can pick available image from Azure marketplace.



**Network Interfaces Card**



**Subnets**

Default subnets value



**Network Security Group**

Text

Description automatically generated

**DNS Label Prefix – vThunder Host Name**

Text

Description automatically generated

**Storage Account Name**

If storage account is already existed, script will give the error “The storage account named is already taken.”

Text

Description automatically generated

**vThunder Instance**

One vThunder instances will be created. User can change Instance name and size from parameter file.

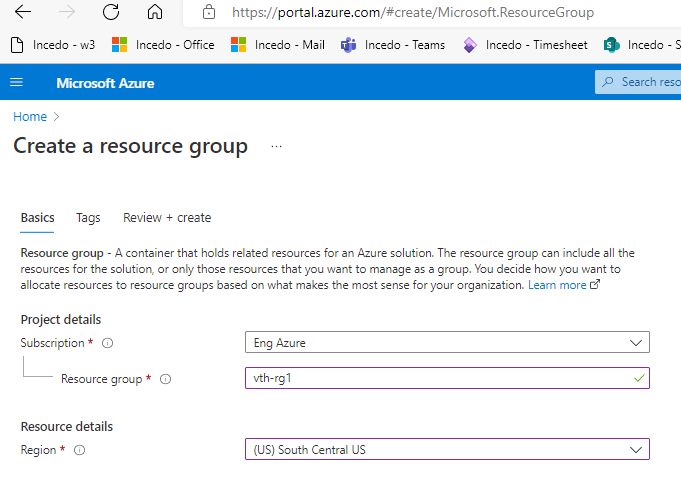
**Operating system**: Linux

**Size**: Standard DS2 v2 (2 vcpus, 7 GiB memory)

### Install

1. Create azure resource group manually.

Default name: *vth-rg1*



2. Open PowerShell 7 from start menu.

Graphical user interface, text, application

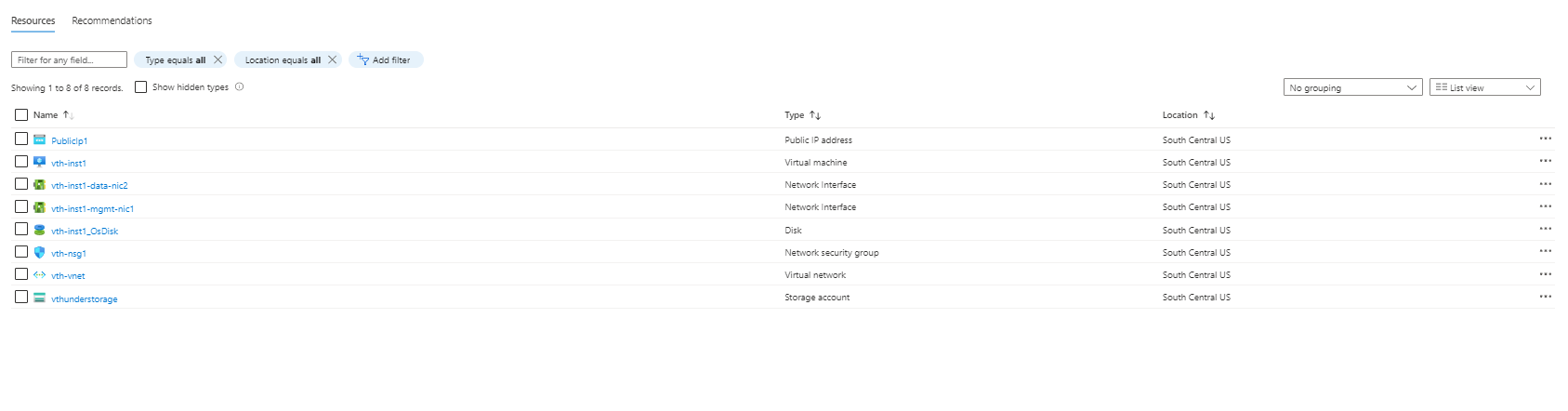
Description automatically generated

3. Run below command. 

az deployment group create -g *vth-rg1* --template-file PS\_TMPL\_2NIC\_1VM\_1.json --parameters PS\_TMPL\_2NIC\_1VM\_PARAM.json

### Verify

On azure portal



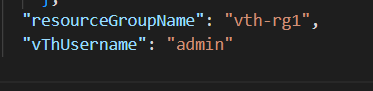
## Chapter 2 - vThunder Change Password.

### Configure

Please configure below parameters in PS\_TMPL\_2NIC\_1VM\_GLM\_SLB\_CONFIG\_PARAM.json

Resource group name: vth-rg1

vThUsername: admin.

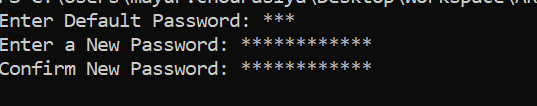


### Install

Users need to run the following script for change vThunder password.

.\PS\_TMPL\_2NIC\_1VM\_GLM\_CHANGE\_PASSWORD\_2.ps1

While running the change password script, user need to provide default and new password in the command prompt.



Description: - Default password value will be a10.

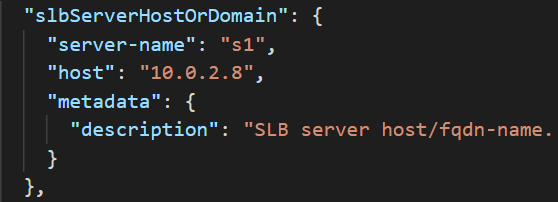
## Chapter 3 - vThunder SLB Setup.

### Configure

Please configure below parameters in PS\_TMPL\_2NIC\_1VM\_SLB\_CONFIG\_PARAM.json

**SLB Server Host/Domain**

1. SLB server host value is management NIC private IP address of instance acting as server. Instead of host domain name also can be used by replacing key host with fqdn-name.



Description: - SLB server host/fqdn-name for. To use domain name, replace host with fqdn-name and IP address with domain name

**SLB Server Ports**

1. Default ports are

Text

Description automatically generated

**Service Group List**

1. Default ports for serviceGroupList.

Text

Description automatically generated

Text

Description automatically generated

**Virtual Sever**

1. Default of virtual server name is “vs1”.

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

Text

Description automatically generated

Note

1. Check PS\_TMPL\_2NIC\_1VM\_SLB\_CONFIG\_PARAM.json file, and make sure all configurations are correct.
2. SLB script check management interface name presents in PS PARAM file and using this name gets public IP of vthunder instance.

**SSL Configuration**

1. Default SSL configuration is disable. No SSL will be applied.
2. While running the SLB Script User will get option to enable on cli.

Graphical user interface, text

Description automatically generated

If user want apply SSL need to give input as ‘Y’

1. Default value of SSL certificate.

Text

Description automatically generated

For example:

*“sslConfig”: {*

*“requestTimeOut”: 40,*

*“Path”: “C:\Users\........\........\......\certs\server.pem”,*

*“File”: “server”,*

*“CertificationType”: “pem”*

*}*

1. Supported certification type .pem.

### Install

Users need to run the following script for installation of SLB. .\PS\_TMPL\_2NIC\_1VM\_SLB\_CONFIG\_3.ps1

While running the SLB script user need to provide the correct password in the command prompt



## Chapter 4 - vThunder GLM Setup.

Please configure below parameters in PS\_TMPL\_2NIC\_1VM\_GLM\_CONFIG\_PARAM.json

### Configure

Users must give GLM account details.

{

  "parameters": {

    "user\_name": {

      "value": "<user\_email\_address>"

    },

    "user\_password": {

      "value": "<user\_password>"

    },

    "entitlement\_token": {

      "value": "<license-entitilement-token>"

    }

  }

}

### Install

Run This script for applying GLM license on both vthunder

.\PS\_TMPL\_2NIC\_1VM\_GLM\_CONFIG\_4.ps1

While running the GLM script user need to provide the correct password in the command prompt



## Chapter 5 - Let us Verify.

### Login to vThunder

vThunder can be access by ssh to instance or GUI.

SSH to vThunder Instance:

Open putty and connect.

IP: Get 2vthunders login

User Id [Default]: admin

Password [Default]: a10

After login.

Execute Command -> enable

Password -> <just press enter>

Text

Description automatically generated

#### SLB Verification

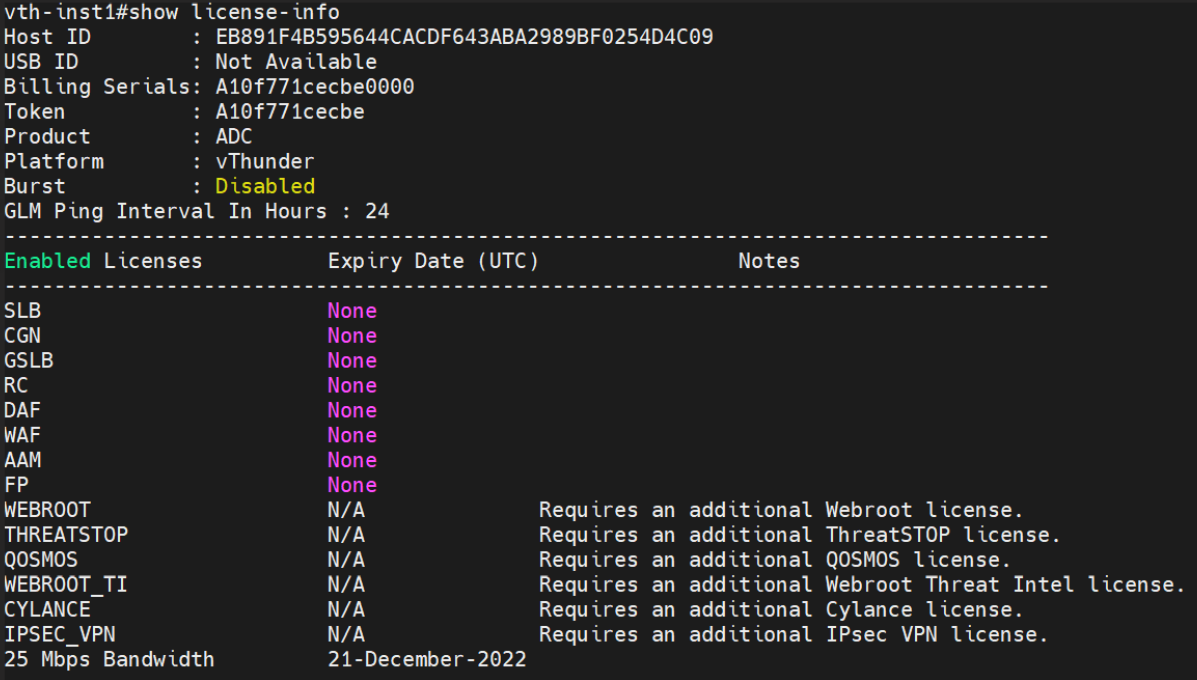
After successfully installation you can see your slb config on vThunder, refer below image

Text

Description automatically generated

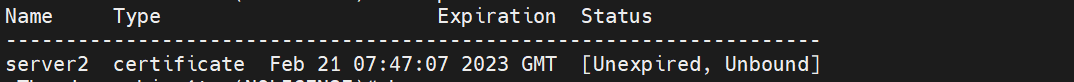
#### GLM License Provision Verification

After successfully installation you can see your GLM config on vThunder, refer below image.



#### SSL Certificate Verification

After successfully installation you can see your ssl config on vThunder, refer below image.



#### Accessing the URL

Open any browser and type https://<vthunder\_public\_IP>

Enter username – admin

Enter Password – a10

Output:

