

PVsyst - Simulation report

Grid-Connected System

Project: report on shading analysis for solar projects.

Variant: report on shading analysis for solar project

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

System power: 5.04 kWp

Qaryah-ye Chaman-e Barakī - Afghanistan



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VC1, Simulation date:
10/28/24 11:22
with V7.4.8

Project summary

Geographical Site
Qaryah-ye Chaman-e Barakī
Afghanistan

Situation
Latitude 34.55 °N
Longitude 69.15 °E
Altitude 1793 m
Time zone UTC+4.5

Project settings
Albedo 0.20

Weather data
Qaryah-ye Chaman-e Barakī
NASA-SSE satellite data 1983-2005 - Synthetic

System summary

Grid-Connected System

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

PV Field Orientation

Fixed plane
Tilt/Azimuth 34 / 0 °

Near Shadings

No Shadings

User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

System information

PV Array

Nb. of modules 16 units
Pnom total 5.04 kWp

Inverters

Nb. of units 1 unit
Pnom total 4950 W
Pnom ratio 1.018

Results summary

Produced Energy	9622.75 kWh/year	Specific production	1909 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR	85.59 %
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General parameters

Grid-Connected System

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

PV Field Orientation

Orientation

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 34 / 0 °

Sheds configuration

No 3D scene defined

Models used

Transposition Perez
Diffuse Perez, Meteonorm
Circumsolar separate

Horizon

Average Height 3.2 °

Near Shadings

No Shadings

User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

PV Array Characteristics

PV module

Manufacturer

Generic

Model

PM318B01_315

(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power

315 Wp

Number of PV modules

16 units

Nominal (STC)

5.04 kWp

Modules

2 string x 8 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp

4567 Wp

U mpp

388 V

I mpp

12 A

Total PV power

Nominal (STC)

5 kWp

Total

16 modules

Module area

26.1 m²

Cell area

23.4 m²

Inverter

Manufacturer

Generic

Model

SUN2000-4.95KTL-JPL1

(Original PVsyst database)

Unit Nom. Power

4.95 kWac

Number of inverters

2 * MPPT 50% 1 unit

Total power

5.0 kWac

Operating voltage

90-560 V

Max. power (=>40°C)

5.21 kWac

Pnom ratio (DC:AC)

1.02

No power sharing between MPPTs

Total inverter power

Total power

5 kWac

Number of inverters

1 unit

Pnom ratio

1.02

Array losses

Thermal Loss factor

Module temperature according to irradiance

Uc (const) 20.0 W/m²K

Uv (wind) 0.0 W/m²K/m/s

DC wiring losses

Global array res.

555 mΩ

Loss Fraction

1.5 % at STC

Module Quality Loss

Loss Fraction

-0.8 %

Module mismatch losses

Loss Fraction 2.0 % at MPP

IAM loss factor

ASHRAE Param.: IAM = 1 - bo (1/cosi -1)

bo Param.

0.05



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Horizon definition

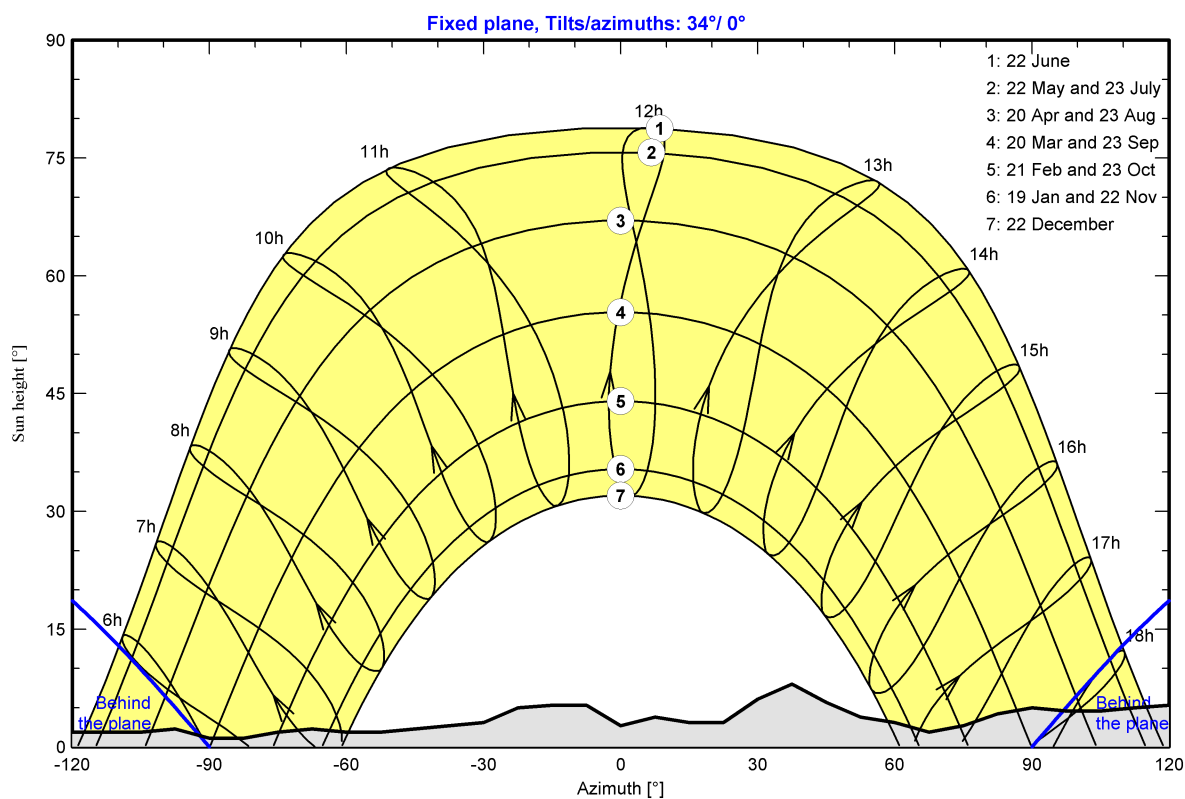
Horizon from PVGIS website API, Lat=34°32'45", Long=69°8'54", Alt=1793m

Average Height	3.2 °	Albedo Factor	0.80
Diffuse Factor	0.97	Albedo Fraction	100 %

Horizon profile

Azimuth [°]	-180	-173	-165	-158	-150	-143	-135	-128	-120	-105	-98	-90
Height [°]	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.1
Azimuth [°]	-83	-75	-68	-60	-53	-45	-38	-30	-23	-15	-8	0
Height [°]	1.1	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	5.0	5.3	5.3	2.7
Azimuth [°]	8	15	23	30	38	45	53	60	68	75	83	90
Height [°]	3.8	3.1	3.1	6.1	8.0	5.7	3.8	3.1	1.9	2.7	4.2	5.0
Azimuth [°]	98	105	113	120	128	135	143	150	158	165	173	180
Height [°]	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.3	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.4	2.7	1.9	1.9	2.7

Sun Paths (Height / Azimuth diagram)





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Main results

System Production

Produced Energy

9622.75 kWh/year

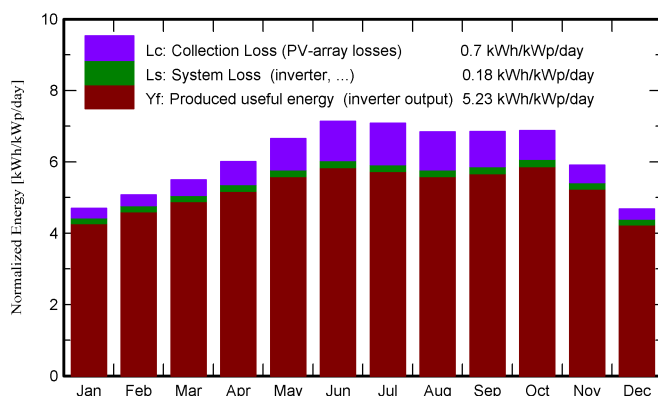
Specific production

1909 kWh/kWp/year

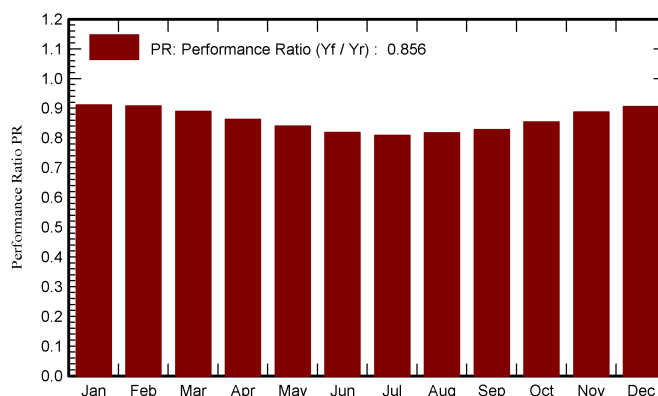
Perf. Ratio PR

85.59 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



Balances and main results

	GlobHor	DiffHor	T_Amb	GlobInc	GlobEff	EArray	E_Grid	PR
	kWh/m²	kWh/m²	°C	kWh/m²	kWh/m²	kWh	kWh	ratio
January	90.5	35.28	-3.36	145.5	139.9	693.1	668.1	0.911
February	101.1	40.83	-1.71	142.1	137.8	674.0	649.9	0.908
March	141.0	59.84	3.30	170.4	164.8	791.6	763.9	0.889
April	171.3	64.81	8.98	180.1	173.9	811.1	783.4	0.863
May	218.9	67.00	14.03	206.2	198.6	903.7	873.4	0.840
June	240.9	54.51	19.08	214.0	205.8	913.4	883.4	0.819
July	241.2	57.49	21.20	219.6	211.3	926.4	895.9	0.809
August	209.6	59.74	20.06	212.1	204.9	903.7	873.8	0.817
September	175.5	47.76	15.69	205.4	198.9	887.4	857.8	0.829
October	153.8	39.28	9.44	213.1	206.8	949.5	917.9	0.854
November	109.8	32.42	4.28	177.2	172.1	820.6	792.7	0.888
December	86.2	32.57	-0.60	145.1	140.2	687.3	662.5	0.906
Year	1939.7	591.52	9.26	2230.6	2155.1	9961.9	9622.7	0.856

Legends

GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation

DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation

T_Amb Ambient Temperature

GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane

GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings

EArray Effective energy at the output of the array

E_Grid Energy injected into grid

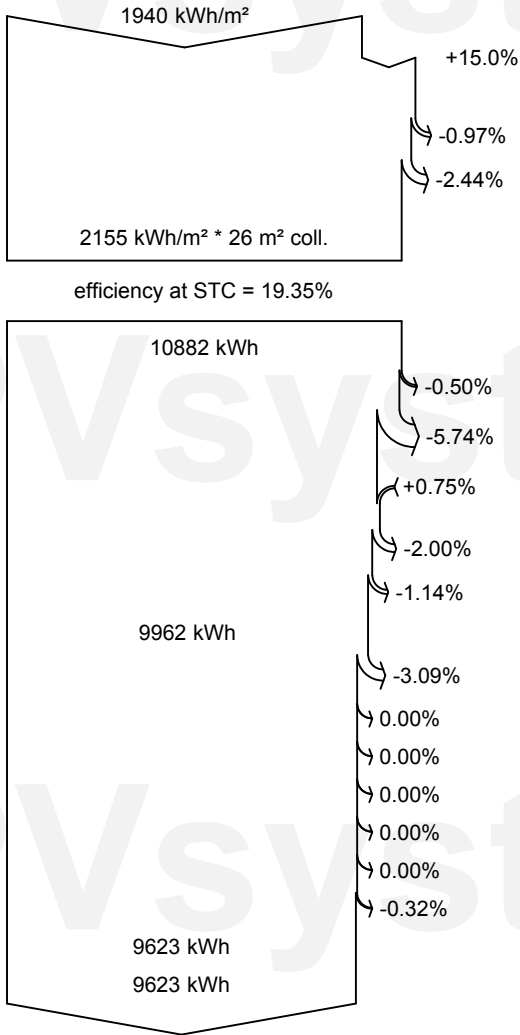
PR Performance Ratio



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Loss diagram



Global horizontal irradiation

Global incident in coll. plane

Far Shadings / Horizon

IAM factor on global

Effective irradiation on collectors

PV conversion

Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Module quality loss

Module array mismatch loss

Ohmic wiring loss

Array virtual energy at MPP

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

Night consumption

Available Energy at Inverter Output

Energy injected into grid

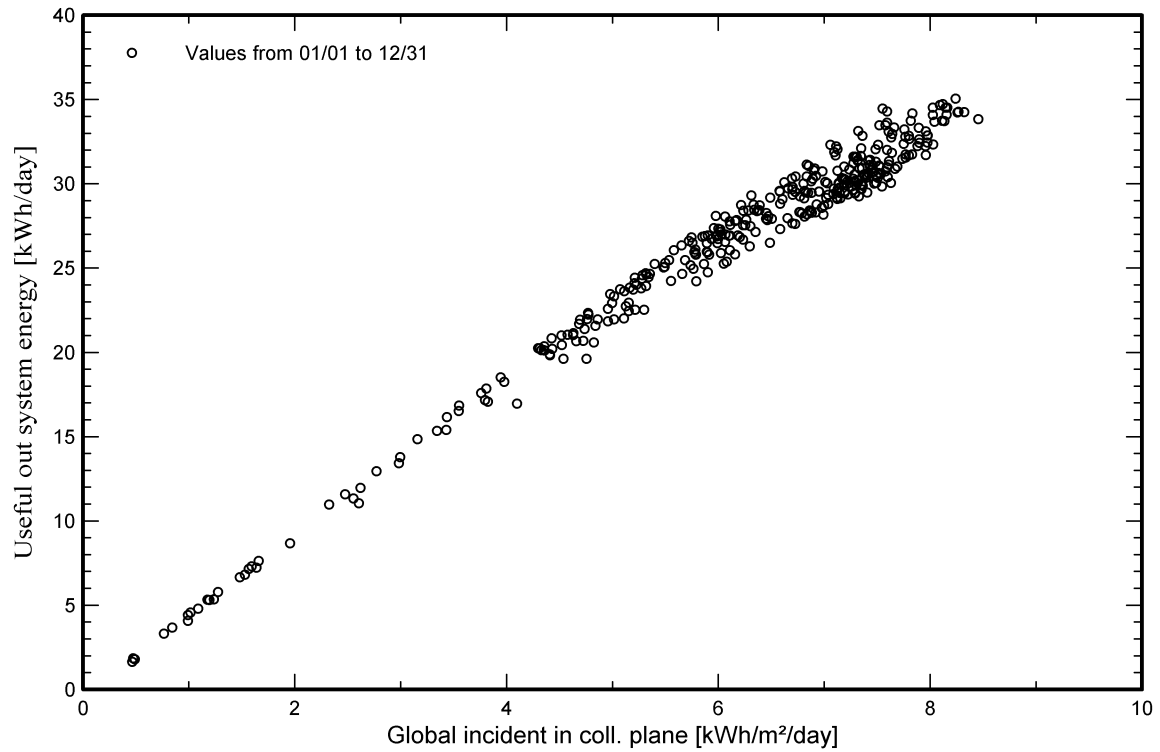


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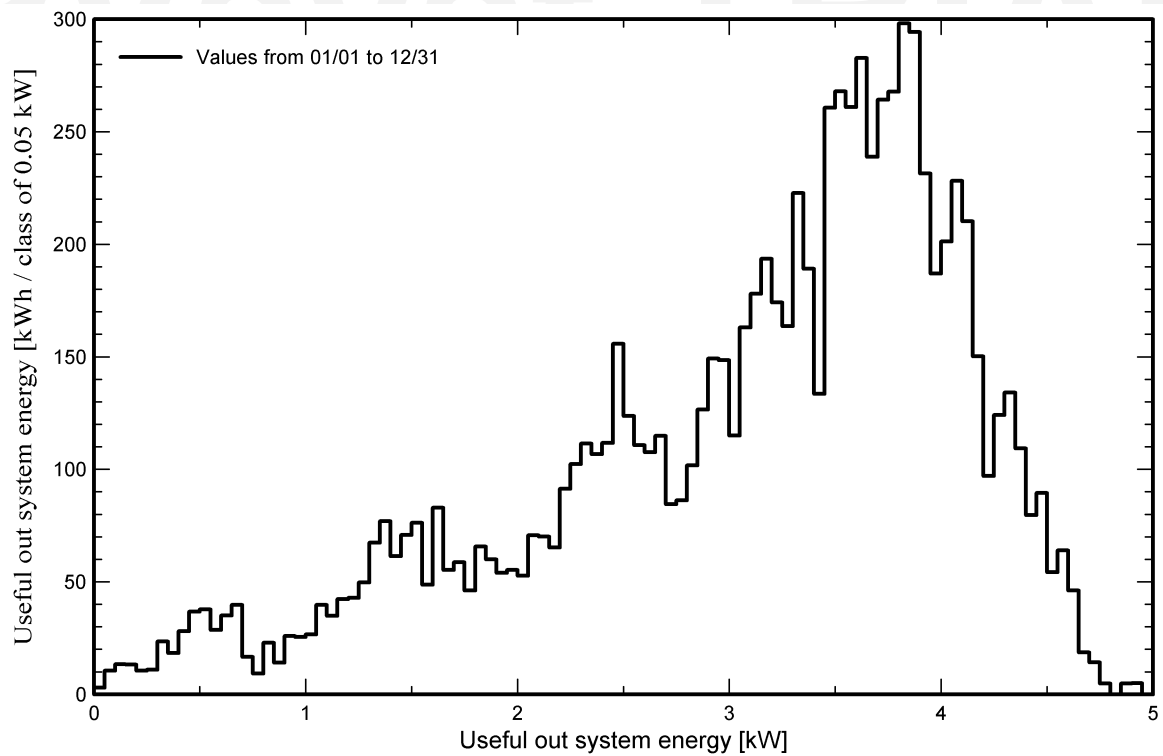
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Predef. graphs

Daily Input/Output diagram



System Output Power Distribution

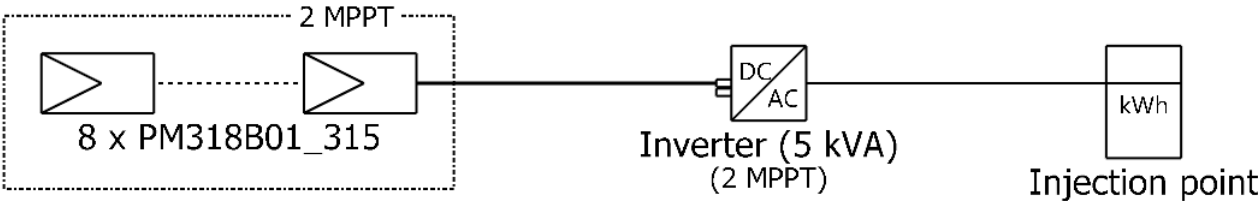




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Single-line diagram



PV module	PM318B01_315
Inverter	SUN2000-4.95KTL-JPL1
String	8 x PM318B01_315

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