

## IO Redirection Commands

Command	Description
<code>cmd &lt; file</code>	Input of cmd is taken from file.
<code>cmd &gt; file</code>	Standard output (stdout) of cmd is redirected to file.
<code>cmd 2&gt; file</code>	Error output (stderr) of cmd is redirected to file.
<code>cmd 2&gt;&amp;1</code>	stderr is redirected to the same place as stdout.
<code>cmd1 &lt;(cmd2)</code>	Output of cmd2 is used as the input file for cmd1.
<code>cmd &gt; /dev/null</code>	Discards the stdout of cmd by sending it to the null device.

<code>cmd &amp;&gt; file</code>	Every output of cmd is redirected to file.
<code>cmd 1&gt;&amp;2</code>	stdout is redirected to the same place as stderr.
<code>cmd &gt;&gt; file</code>	Appends the stdout of cmd to file.