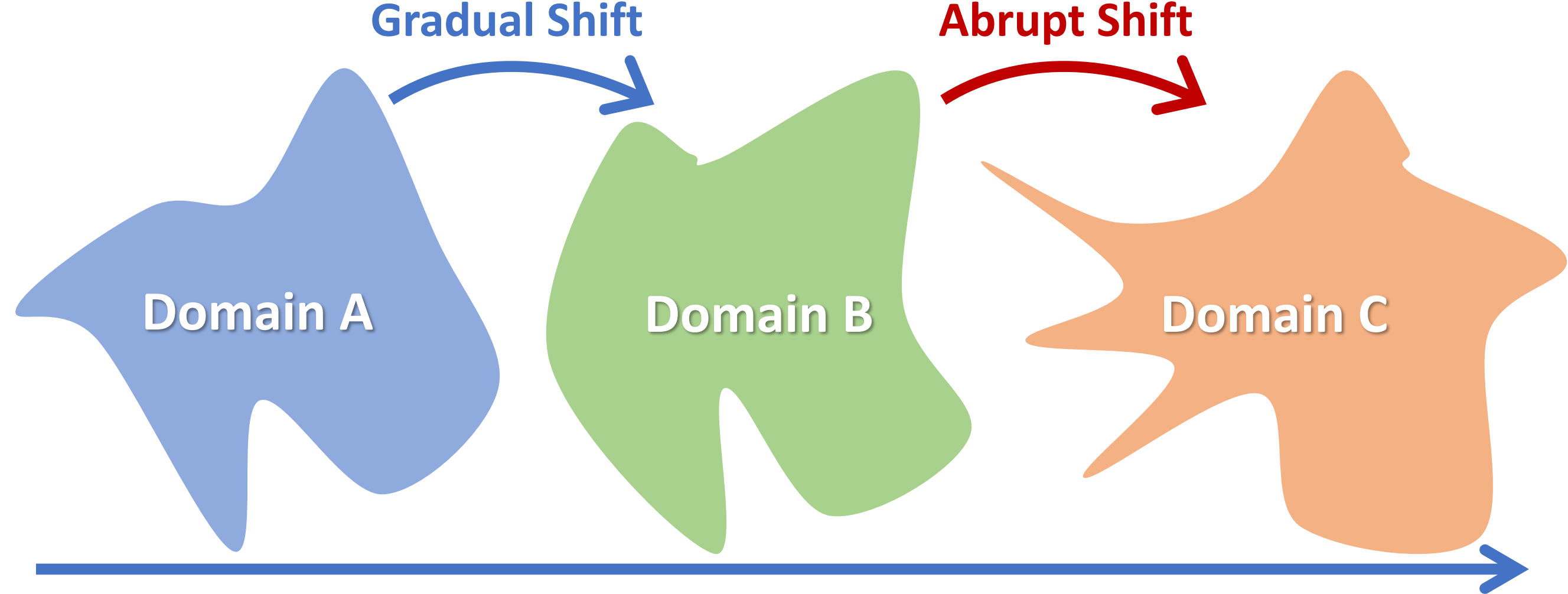


(a) Vertical Continual Learning of LLMs



(b) Horizontal Continual Learning of LLMs