## Worksheet 2

University of Edenberg CSE114 - Programming with Python Lecturer: Alinani Simukanga

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## Task 1 - Loop Structures and Booleans

### Question 1

The Fibonacci sequence starts 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, . . . . Each number in the sequence (after the first two) is the sum of the previous two. Write a program that computes and outputs the nth Fibonacci number, where n is a value entered by the user.

### Question 2

Write a program that uses a while loop to determine how long it takes for an investment to double at a given interest rate. The input will be an annualised interest rate; the output is the number of years it takes an investment to double. Note: The initial investment amount does not matter; you can use \$1.

### Task 2 - Persistent Data

## Question 3

Create a Python program that simulates a simple employee management system. The program should allow users to:

- 1. Add a new employee record:
  - Prompt the user to enter an employee's name, ID, and department.
  - $\bullet$  Save the record to a text file named employees.txt in the format:

ID, Name, Department

- 2. View all employee records:
  - ullet Read the employees.txt file and display all employee records in a tabular format.

- 3. Search for an employee by ID:
  - Allow the user to enter an employee ID.
  - Search the *employees.txt* file for a matching record and display it. If no match is found, display an appropriate message.
- 4. Delete an employee record by ID:
  - Allow the user to enter an employee ID to delete.
  - Remove the corresponding record from the file and save the updated data back to *employees.txt*.

#### Example interaction

== Employee Management System ===

- 1. Add a new employee
- 2. View all employees
- 3. Search for an employee by ID
- 4. Delete an employee by ID
- 5. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter Employee Name: John Doe

Enter Employee ID: 101 Enter Department: HR

Employee added successfully!

== Employee Management System ===

- 1. Add a new employee
- 2. View all employees
- 3. Search for an employee by ID
- 4. Delete an employee by ID
- 5. Exit

Enter your choice: 2

ID	Name	Department
101	John Doe	HR

- == Employee Management System ===
- 1. Add a new employee
- 2. View all employees
- 3. Search for an employee by ID
- 4. Delete an employee by ID
- 5. Exit

Enter your choice: 3

Enter Employee ID to search: 101

Record Found:

ID: 101, Name: John Doe, Department: HR

= Employee Management System =

- 1. Add a new employee
- 2. View all employees
- 3. Search for an employee by ID
- 4. Delete an employee by ID
- 5. Exit

Enter your choice: 4

Enter Employee ID to delete: 101 Record deleted successfully!

== Employee Management System ===

- 1. Add a new employee
- 2. View all employees
- 3. Search for an employee by ID
- 4. Delete an employee by ID
- 5. Exit

Enter your choice: 2

No employee records found.

# Task 3 - Computing With Numbers

### Question 4

Write a program to calculate the volume and surface area of a sphere from its radius, given as input. Here are some formulas that might be useful:

$$V = 4/3\pi r^3$$
$$A = 4\pi r^2$$

## Question 5

Write a program to find the sum of the cubes of the first n natural numbers where the value of n is provided by the user.

# Submission Requirements:

- 1. This worksheet will not contribute to your continuous assessment.
- 2. Submit all your programs in separate .py files, clearly labelling each file (e.g., question1.py).
- 3. Ensure your code is free of errors and runs without issues.
- 4. Submit your code in a zipped file to alinani10@gmail.com