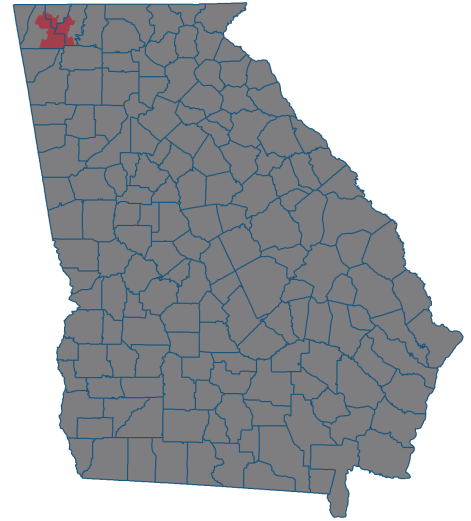


State House District 2 DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomic, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how State House District 2 has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	65,029	58,955	6,074 *
Non-Hispanic White ²	84.2%	85.9%	-1.6%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	2.8%	2.9%	-0.2%
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	1.4%	1.3%	0.1%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	9.0%	8.1%	0.9%
Median age (years) ⁶	39.2	37.6	1.6 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	85.9%	78.8%	7.1% *
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	22.1%	16.2%	5.9% *
Unemployment Rate ⁹	7.6%	8.1%	-0.5%
People below poverty ¹⁰	9.1%	12.2%	-3.1% *
Total housing units¹¹	25,565	23,616	1,949 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	92.3%	90.7%	1.6%
Owner-occupied ¹³	76.9%	78.8%	-1.9%
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	23.1%	21.2%	1.9%
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	7.7%	9.3%	-1.6%
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	35.5%	42.2%	-6.7%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	14.9%	21.5%	-6.5% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	3.2%	3.1%	0.1%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	State House District 2		Georgia Statewide	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	65,029	±2,395	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	84.2%	±1.7%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	2.8%	±0.8%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	1.4%	±0.5%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	9.0%	±1.8%	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	39.2	±0.4	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	85.9%	±2.4%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	22.1%	±1.9%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	7.6%	±1.6%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	9.1%	±1.4%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	25,565	±794	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	92.3%	±1.6%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	76.9%	±2.7%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	23.1%	±2.3%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	7.7%	±1.5%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	35.5%	±6.0%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	14.9%	±2.0%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	3.2%	±1.0%	6.0%	±0.1%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	23,601	±836
Married-couple household	54.6%	±3.0%
With children of the householder under 18 years	18.7%	±2.2%
Cohabiting couple household	3.9%	±1.0%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2.1%	±0.8%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	16.0%	±2.1%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.7%	±0.8%
Householder living alone	10.4%	±1.8%
65 years and over	3.0%	±0.8%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	25.6%	±2.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	6.0%	±1.4%
Householder living alone	12.5%	±1.6%
65 years and over	7.1%	±1.2%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	32.3%	±2.4%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	31.7%	±1.8%
Average household size	2.71	±0.03
Average family size	3.17	±0.06

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	63,921	±2,399
Householder	36.9%	±1.9%
Spouse	19.8%	±1.0%
Unmarried partner	1.4%	±0.4%
Child	30.6%	±2.0%
Other relatives	8.5%	±1.5%
Other nonrelatives	2.8%	±1.0%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	25,716	±1,141
Never married	31.5%	±3.0%
Now married, except separated	53.1%	±2.4%
Separated	1.9%	±0.9%
Widowed	2.5%	±0.6%
Divorced	11.0%	±1.8%
Females 15 years and over	27,025	±1,244
Never married	25.0%	±2.5%
Now married, except separated	51.7%	±2.2%
Separated	1.4%	±0.8%
Widowed	9.1%	±1.1%
Divorced	12.7%	±1.7%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	576	±218
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	30.2%	±19.7%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	21	±16
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	38	±14
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	2	±17
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	88	±33
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	7	±10

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	3,137
Premature births	10.7%
Low birthweight births	7.1%
Births to teens 15-19 years	13.3%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	15.9%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1,411	±324
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	51.0%	±12.5%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	12.3%	±9.9%
1 or 2 years	9.4%	±7.3%
3 or 4 years	3.1%	±3.1%
5 or more years	26.3%	±8.8%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	720	±242
Who are female	59.6%	±11.4%
Who are married	70.6%	±19.0%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	15,470	±1,176
Nursery school, preschool	5.2%	±1.5%
Kindergarten	5.1%	±1.3%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	45.8%	±2.9%
High school (grades 9-12)	22.9%	±2.7%
College or graduate school	21.1%	±3.8%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	34.9%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	40.8%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	42.4%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	44.6%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	34.1%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	45.8%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	43,696	±1,573
Less than 9th grade	5.7%	±1.1%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8.4%	±1.1%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	33.1%	±2.0%
Some college, no degree	22.8%	±1.9%
Associate's degree	7.9%	±1.0%
Bachelor's degree	12.3%	±1.2%
Graduate or professional degree	9.8%	±1.6%
High school graduate or higher	85.9%	±2.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	22.1%	±1.9%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	49,880	±1,858
Civilian veterans	6.1%	±0.8%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	64,261	±2,407
With a disability	14.2%	±1.1%
Under 18 years	15,106	±885
With a disability	6.4%	±2.4%
18 to 64 years	38,932	±1,462
With a disability	11.4%	±1.3%
65 years and over	10,223	±662
With a disability	36.3%	±4.0%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	64,395	±2,336
Same house	91.3%	±1.5%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	8.7%	±1.6%
Different house in the U.S.	8.5%	±1.6%
Same county	3.6%	±1.0%
Different county	4.9%	±1.2%
Same state	3.6%	±1.1%
Different state	1.4%	±0.6%
Abroad	0.2%	±0.2%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	65,029	±2,395
Native	94.6%	±2.0%
Born in United States	94.1%	±2.5%
State of residence	53.4%	±2.1%
Different state	40.8%	±2.4%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0.5%	±0.2%
Foreign born	5.4%	±1.1%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	3,500	±697
Naturalized U.S. citizen	46.3%	±5.7%
Not a U.S. citizen	53.7%	±14.1%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	3,815	±707
Native	315	±163
Entered 2010 or later	13.3%	±12.1%
Entered before 2010	86.7%	±21.8%
Foreign born	3,500	±697
Entered 2010 or later	20.7%	±6.2%
Entered before 2010	79.3%	±5.2%

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	3,500	±697
Europe	2.3%	±2.0%
Asia	18.1%	±5.7%
Africa	3.0%	±2.9%
Oceania	0.8%	±1.2%
Latin America	74.6%	±14.9%
Northern America	1.2%	±1.2%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	61,581	±2,224
English only	91.8%	±4.5%
Language other than English	8.2%	±1.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	3.6%	±1.0%
Spanish	7.1%	±1.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	3.4%	±1.0%
Other Indo-European languages	0.6%	±0.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	±0.2%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.5%	±0.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	±0.2%
Other languages	0.1%	±0.1%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.1%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	23,601	±836
With a computer	94.4%	±0.7%
With a broadband Internet subscription	88.7%	±1.9%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	51,512	±1,925
In labor force	65.3%	±1.8%
Civilian labor force	65.3%	±1.8%
Employed	60.3%	±1.9%
Unemployed	5.0%	±1.0%
Armed Forces	0.1%	±0.3%
Not in labor force	34.7%	±1.5%
Civilian labor force	33,632	±1,573
Unemployment Rate	7.6%	±1.6%
Females 16 years and over	26,404	±1,212
In labor force	59.6%	±3.0%
Civilian labor force	59.6%	±3.0%
Employed	55.0%	±3.0%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	4,084	±626
All parents in family in labor force	73.9%	±10.0%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	10,030	±739
All parents in family in labor force	78.2%	±8.7%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	30,610	±1,474
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	82.2%	±1.0%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	7.3%	±1.5%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.2%	±0.2%
Walked	0.7%	±0.4%
Other means	1.2%	±0.6%
Worked from home	8.4%	±2.9%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.4	±0.9

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	31,082	±1,516
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	32.8%	±2.7%
Service occupations	14.5%	±2.0%
Sales and office occupations	21.8%	±1.8%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.8%	±1.5%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	20.2%	±2.2%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	31,082	±1,516
Private wage and salary workers	79.5%	±1.4%
Government workers	14.7%	±2.0%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.7%	±1.2%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	±0.1%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	13,961
Held by residents of District	19.6%
Held by non-residents of District	80.4%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in District	13,961
Goods Producing sectors	37.4%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	16.9%
All Other Services sectors	45.7%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	2,734
Goods Producing sectors	36.7%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	13.6%
All Other Services sectors	49.6%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	13,961
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	16.2%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	37.1%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	46.7%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	2,734
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	18.9%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	36.9%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	44.1%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in District	13,961
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	21.8%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	54.2%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	24.0%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	2,734
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	21.2%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.3%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	25.5%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	23,601	±836
Less than \$10,000	3.6%	±0.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.7%	±0.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8.3%	±1.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7.7%	±1.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13.2%	±1.9%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20.8%	±2.9%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15.2%	±2.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16.9%	±2.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.6%	±1.1%
\$200,000 or more	6.2%	±1.7%
Median household income (dollars)	\$66,324	±\$1,839
Mean household income (dollars)	\$87,086	±\$7,249

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	23,601	±836
With earnings	78.2%	±2.5%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$90,113	±\$8,747
With Social Security	32.2%	±1.9%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$24,281	±\$1,253
With retirement income	19.7%	±1.8%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$26,349	±\$3,440
With Supplemental Security Income	4.3%	±1.2%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$12,612	±\$2,061
With cash public assistance income	1.8%	±0.8%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$5,861	±\$4,248
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	9.0%	±1.6%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	17,333	±901
Less than \$10,000	2.3%	±0.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.3%	±0.8%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4.5%	±1.4%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6.9%	±1.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13.3%	±2.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20.7%	±3.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	17.4%	±2.8%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19.1%	±2.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.7%	±1.4%
\$200,000 or more	7.9%	±2.3%
Median family income (dollars)	\$76,495	±\$2,157
Mean family income (dollars)	\$98,405	±\$9,480

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$37,406	±\$812
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$51,295	±\$1,324
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$43,006	±\$1,484

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	64,261	±2,407
With health insurance coverage	86.8%	±0.6%
With private health insurance	65.7%	±1.6%
With public coverage	33.0%	±1.8%
No health insurance coverage	13.2%	±1.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	16,035	±1,076
No health insurance coverage	5.1%	±2.0%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	38,003	±1,723
In labor force:	30,307	±1,418
Employed:	28,018	±1,329
With health insurance coverage	84.7%	±2.7%
With private health insurance	81.7%	±2.5%
With public coverage	5.2%	±1.3%
No health insurance coverage	15.3%	±2.6%
Unemployed:	2,289	±553
With health insurance coverage	54.6%	±9.3%
With private health insurance	35.6%	±9.0%
With public coverage	21.8%	±8.4%
No health insurance coverage	45.4%	±11.5%
Not in labor force:	7,696	±833
With health insurance coverage	70.2%	±4.9%
With private health insurance	43.5%	±5.5%
With public coverage	34.1%	±5.0%
No health insurance coverage	29.8%	±4.7%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	6.3%	±1.5%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	11.3%	±3.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	12.0%	±10.4%
Married couple families	3.3%	±1.3%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	5.5%	±2.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	10.2%	±10.6%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	17.9%	±5.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	26.4%	±7.9%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	21.8%	±28.0%
All people	9.1%	±1.4%
Under 18 years	12.5%	±2.4%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	12.5%	±3.0%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	18.2%	±7.1%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	10.8%	±3.0%
18 years and over	8.0%	±1.1%
18 to 64 years	8.2%	±1.3%
65 years and over	7.4%	±1.9%
People in families	6.6%	±1.5%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	24.7%	±5.5%
Non-Hispanic White population	9.0%	±1.4%
Black or African-American population	7.2%	±6.0%
Asian population	26.6%	±32.1%
Hispanic or Latino population	9.5%	±6.5%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	25,565	±794
Occupied housing units	92.3%	±1.6%
Vacant housing units	7.7%	±1.5%
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.8	±0.6
Rental vacancy rate	4.0	±2.4

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	25,565	±794
1-unit, detached	70.0%	±2.4%
1-unit, attached	3.4%	±0.9%
2 units	2.5%	±1.0%
3 or 4 units	2.6%	±0.8%
5 to 9 units	1.6%	±0.8%
10 to 19 units	1.6%	±0.7%
20 or more units	1.7%	±0.6%
Mobile home	16.7%	±2.1%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	±0.1%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	25,565	±794
Built 2020 or later	0.3%	±0.2%
Built 2010 to 2019	5.7%	±1.5%
Built 2000 to 2009	22.9%	±2.2%
Built 1990 to 1999	22.0%	±2.2%
Built 1980 to 1989	16.3%	±1.9%
Built 1970 to 1979	14.3%	±1.7%
Built 1960 to 1969	7.6%	±1.5%
Built 1950 to 1959	4.4%	±1.3%
Built 1940 to 1949	2.8%	±1.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	3.7%	±1.0%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	25,565	±794
1 room	1.0%	±0.5%
2 rooms	1.0%	±0.4%
3 rooms	3.8%	±0.9%
4 rooms	13.0%	±1.7%
5 rooms	22.4%	±2.3%
6 rooms	22.3%	±2.3%
7 rooms	13.7%	±1.7%
8 rooms	8.8%	±1.3%
9 rooms or more	14.1%	±1.9%
Median rooms	6.4	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	25,565	±794
No bedroom	1.1%	±0.5%
1 bedroom	3.1%	±0.8%
2 bedrooms	22.2%	±1.8%
3 bedrooms	52.3%	±2.6%
4 bedrooms	16.8%	±2.2%
5 or more bedrooms	4.5%	±1.4%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	23,601	±836
Owner-occupied	76.9%	±2.7%
Renter-occupied	23.1%	±2.3%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.80	±0.02
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.40	±0.11

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	23,601	±836
Moved in 2021 or later	3.7%	±1.0%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	14.9%	±2.0%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	29.8%	±3.2%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	23.8%	±2.6%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	11.5%	±1.8%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	16.3%	±2.1%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	23,601	±836
No vehicles available	3.2%	±1.0%
1 vehicle available	26.2%	±2.9%
2 vehicles available	43.4%	±2.8%
3 or more vehicles available	27.2%	±2.8%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	23,601	±836
Utility gas	9.1%	±2.0%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7.1%	±1.6%
Electricity	81.1%	±1.7%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.1%	±0.1%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.1%
Wood	2.1%	±0.8%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.0%
Other fuel	0.3%	±0.3%
No fuel used	0.3%	±0.2%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	23,601	±836
1.00 or less	97.4%	±3.6%
1.01 to 1.50	2.2%	±0.9%
1.51 or more	0.4%	±0.3%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	18,153	±908
Less than \$50,000	8.4%	±1.9%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11.0%	±2.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17.9%	±2.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	18.7%	±2.7%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	20.2%	±2.3%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	16.6%	±2.6%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	6.8%	±1.9%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.5%	±0.4%
Median (dollars)	\$179,404	±\$4,733

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	18,153	±908
Housing units with a mortgage	57.1%	±3.0%
Housing units without a mortgage	42.9%	±3.0%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	10,366	±746
Less than \$500	1.7%	±1.5%
\$500 to \$999	19.9%	±3.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	41.0%	±4.8%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	21.3%	±3.8%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	5.9%	±2.0%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	5.4%	±1.8%
\$3,000 or more	4.8%	±2.9%
Median (dollars)	\$1,326	±\$25
Housing units without a mortgage	7,787	±674
Less than \$250	19.6%	±5.1%
\$250 to \$399	27.5%	±2.9%
\$400 to \$599	32.4%	±4.1%
\$600 to \$799	11.0%	±2.2%
\$800 to \$999	4.6%	±2.3%
\$1,000 or more	5.0%	±3.3%
Median (dollars)	\$414	±\$10

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI),
2018-22⁸²**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	10,350	±862
Less than 20.0 percent	59.1%	±4.3%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11.9%	±2.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.0%	±2.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.8%	±2.5%
35.0 percent or more	12.2%	±2.4%
Not computed	16	±27
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	7,692	±740
Less than 10.0 percent	53.0%	±3.9%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	18.3%	±4.4%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	10.1%	±3.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5.1%	±2.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4.0%	±2.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.7%	±0.8%
35.0 percent or more	7.8%	±1.7%
Not computed	95	±74

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	4,867	±512
Less than \$500	9.0%	±5.3%
\$500 to \$999	55.1%	±6.8%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	33.5%	±6.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2.4%	±1.6%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0.0%	±0.7%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.0%	±0.7%
\$3,000 or more	0.0%	±1.0%
Median (dollars)	\$887	±\$20
No rent paid	581	±211

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	4,793	±642
Less than 15.0 percent	22.8%	±6.0%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	13.5%	±4.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	18.5%	±5.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.8%	±4.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4.7%	±3.2%
35.0 percent or more	30.8%	±5.6%
Not computed	655	±232

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	65,029	±2,395
Male	49.3%	±1.5%
Female	50.7%	±1.6%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.3	±0.6
Under 5 years	5.3%	±0.8%
5 to 9 years	6.6%	±0.7%
10 to 14 years	7.0%	±0.8%
15 to 19 years	6.9%	±0.7%
20 to 24 years	7.1%	±1.1%
25 to 34 years	11.4%	±1.0%
35 to 44 years	14.0%	±1.2%
45 to 54 years	13.0%	±1.0%
55 to 59 years	6.9%	±1.0%
60 to 64 years	6.1%	±0.7%
65 to 74 years	9.6%	±0.9%
75 to 84 years	5.0%	±0.6%
85 years and over	1.2%	±0.3%
Median age (years)	39.2	±0.4
Under 18 years	23.3%	±1.3%
16 years and over	79.2%	±1.7%
18 years and over	76.7%	±1.7%
21 years and over	72.4%	±1.7%
62 years and over	18.9%	±1.1%
65 years and over	15.8%	±1.0%
18 years and over	49,907	±1,883
Male	48.6%	±2.0%
Female	51.4%	±1.8%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.5	±1.9
65 years and over	10,253	±749
Male	44.7%	±3.7%
Female	55.3%	±3.6%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	80.7	±4.2

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	65,029	±2,395
White	94.3%	±2.4%
Black or African American	4.2%	±0.9%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.1%	±0.3%
Asian	1.7%	±0.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	±0.1%
Some other race	3.2%	±1.1%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	65,029	±2,395
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	9.0%	±1.8%
Mexican	6.4%	±1.7%
Puerto Rican	0.2%	±0.1%
Cuban	0.4%	±0.4%
Other Hispanic or Latino	2.1%	±1.4%
Not Hispanic or Latino	91.0%	±1.6%
White alone	84.2%	±1.7%
Black or African American alone	2.8%	±0.8%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	±0.1%
Asian alone	1.4%	±0.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race alone	0.0%	±0.1%
Two or more races	2.5%	±0.6%
Two races including Some other race	0.3%	±0.3%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	2.2%	±0.5%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	48,056	±1,588
Male	48.4%	±1.7%
Female	51.6%	±1.6%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.