Contents

Foreword xvii A Select Chronology of Afro-American Prose and Poetry, 1760-1970 xix Introduction 1 PART I: To the Civil War Introduction Phillis Wheatley 13 On Imagination 15 To the University of Cambridge, in New England 17 On Being Brought from Africa to America Jupiter Hammon An Address to Miss Phillis Wheatley 20 David Walker Preamble: From Appeal 26 Henry Highland Garnet 31 An Address to the Slaves of the United States of America

43

George Horton To Eliza

Slavery

42

44

The Art of a Poet

32

William Wells Brown

Frederick Douglass

From My Bondage and My Freedom 70 Nemesis 81 Woman Suffrage Movement 83
Samuel Ward 87 From Autobiography of a Fugitive Negro 88
Frances Harper 95 The Slave Auction 96 The Slave Mother 97 Bury Me in a Free Land 98
Spirituals 100 Sometimes I Feel Like a Motherless Child 102 Go Down Moses 103 Joshua Fit De Battle of Jericho 104 Steal Away to Jesus 105 Roll, Jordan, Roll 106 Crucifixion 107
PART II: The Civil War to World War I
Introduction 109
Alexander Crummell 117 The Attitude of the American Mind Toward the Negro Intellect 119
T. Thomas Fortune 123 The Negro and the Nation: From Black and White 125
Booker T. Washington 131 A Slave among Slaves: From Up from Slavery 134

Speech at the Atlanta Exposition: From Up from Slavery

145

47

The Right to Criticize American Institutions 61

Escape of Clotel: From Clotel, or the President's Daughter

William E. B. Du Bois 149 The Song of the Smoke 153 A Litany of Atlanta 155 Of the Sorrow Songs: From The Souls of Black Folk 159 Crime and Lynching 169 The Souls of White Folk: From Darkwater 171 The Comet: From Darkwater 180
William Monroe Trotter 193 Why Be Silent? 195
Charles W. Chesnutt 199 The Goophered Grapevine 202
Paul Laurence Dunbar 213 An Antebellum Sermon 216 We Wear the Mask 219 The Poet 220 Ere Sleep Comes Down to Soothe the Weary Eyes 221 The Lynching of Jube Benson 223
James E. Campbell 231 De Cunjah Man 232 Ol' Doc' Hyar 233 'Sciplinin' Sister Brown 235
George McClellan 237 Eternity 238 The April of Alabama 239 A Decoration Day 240
Kelly Miller 243 An Open Letter to Thomas Dixon, Jr. 245
William Pickens 257 Arkansas Traveler: From Bursting Bonds 258
William Stanley Braithwaite 267 The Watchers 268 Rhapsody 269 The Negro in American Literature 269

Fenton Johnson 283
The Scarlet Woman 284
Aunt Jane Allen 285
The Old Repair Man 286

Folklore: Tale, Song and Sermon 287
T'appin 291
John Henry 294
Bad Man Ballad 298
The Remnant: A Sermon 300
Backwater Blues 303

Index of Authors 304