1. Переустановить операционную систему, подключить репозиторий Docker

```
root@c7db161c24a9: /
                                                                                                                                                                        O X
🧬 Using username "aleksmax".
aleksmax@192.168.0.109's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-42-generic x86 64)
* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
                  https://landscape.canonical.com
* Management:
* Support:
                  https://ubuntu.com/advantage
* Are you ready for Kubernetes 1.19? It's nearly here! Try RC3 with
  sudo snap install microk8s --channel=1.19/candidate --classic
 https://microk8s.io/ has docs and details.
59 обновлений могут быть установлены прямо сейчас.
0 из этих обновлений, являются обновлениями безопасности.
Чтобы просмотреть дополнительные обновления выполните: apt list --upgradable
Your Hardware Enablement Stack (HWE) is supported until April 2025.
Last login: Sat Aug 15 21:41:35 2020 from 192.168.0.102
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ docker run -it ubuntu bash
Unable to find image 'ubuntu:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from library/ubuntu
3ff22d22a855: Pull complete
e7cb79d19722: Pull complete
323d0d660b6a: Pull complete
b7f616834fd0: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:5d1d5407f353843ecf8b16524bc5565aa332e9e6a1297c73a92d3e754b8a636d
Status: Downloaded newer image for ubuntu:latest
root@c7db161c24a9:/# uname -a
Linux c7db161c24a9 5.4.0-42-generic #46-Ubuntu SMP Fri Jul 10 00:24:02 UTC 2020 x86 64 x86 64 x86 64 GNU/Linux
root@c7db161c24a9:/#
```

2. Запустить контейнер с Ubuntu.

```
root@c7db161c24a9: /
💤 Using username "aleksmax".
aleksmax@192.168.0.109's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-42-generic x86 64)
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Status: Downloaded newer image for ubuntu:latest
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Linux c7db161c24a9 5.4.0-42-generic #46-Ubuntu SMP Fri Jul 10 00:24:02 UTC 2020 x86 64 x86 64 x86 64 GNU/Linux
root@c7db161c24a9:/#
```

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```
root@582bd5862be1: /
Digest: sha256:5d1d5407f353843ecf8b16524bc5565aa332e9e6a1297c73a92d3e754b8a636d
Status: Downloaded newer image for ubuntu:latest
root@c7db161c24a9:/# uname -a
Linux c7db161c24a9 5.4.0-42-generic #46-Ubuntu SMP Fri Jul 10 00:24:02 UTC 2020 x86 64 x86 64 x86 64 GNU/Linux
root@c7db161c24a9:/# 1s
bin boot dev etc home lib lib32 lib64 libx32 media mnt opt proc root run sbin srv sys <mark>tmp</mark> usr var
root@c7db161c24a9:/# mc
bash: mc: command not found
root@c7db161c24a9:/# cat /etc/ubuntu-release
cat: /etc/ubuntu-release: No such file or directory
root@c7db161c24a9:/# docker info
bash: docker: command not found
root@c7db161c24a9:/# apt list--upgradable
E: Invalid operation list--upgradable
root@c7db161c24a9:/# apt list --upgradable
Listing... Done
root@c7db161c24a9:/# apt list --upgradable
Listing... Done
root@c7db161c24a9:/# docker search ubuntu
bash: docker: command not found
root@c7db161c24a9:/# docker run ubuntu
bash: docker: command not found
root@c7db161c24a9:/# docker run --name MyContainer -it ubuntu bash
bash: docker: command not found
root@c7db161c24a9:/# sudo docker ps -a
bash: sudo: command not found
root@c7db161c24a9:/# FROM ubuntu:latest
bash: FROM: command not found
root@c7db161c24a9:/# echo '<h1>Nginx and PHP-FPM 7 inside Docker Container</h1>' > /webroot/index.html
bash: /webroot/index.html: No such file or directory
root@c7db161c24a9:/# RUN apt-get install -y nginx php7.2-fpm supervisor && \
> rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*
bash: RUN: command not found
root@c7db161c24a9:/# docker ps
bash: docker: command not found
root@c7db161c24a9:/# exit
exit
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID
                   IMAGE
                                       COMMAND
                                                            CREATED
                                                                                                    PORTS
                                                                                                                        NAMES
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ RUN apt-get install -y nginx php7.2-fpm supervisor && \
> rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*
RUN: команда не найдена
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ docker run ubuntu
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ ls
                          file1.txt hw4.txt hw6.sh.save
                                                                                R1
                                                                                                                 Загрузки
                                                                ls
                                                                                                     test.txt
                          file2.txt hw5
                                                hw6.sh.save.1
                                                                ls-error.log
                                                                               R1.txt
                                                                                                                 Изображения 'Рабочий стол'
                                                                                        test
2012 2015 error.log hw4
                                      hw6.sh
                                                hw6.txt
                                                                nadysha.txt
                                                                                R2.txt
                                                                                        test1.txt Документы
                                                                                                                               Шаблоны
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ docker run --name MyContainer -it ubuntu bash
                                                      (O)
                                    O H
                                                 0
    Введите здесь текст для поиска
```

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3. * Используя Dockerfile, собрать связку nginx + PHP-FPM в одном контейнере.

```
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox: ~
docker: Error response from daemon: pull access denied for some-content-nginx, repository does not exist or may require 'docker login': denied: requested access to the resou
rce is denied.
See 'docker run --help'.
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ nano Dockerfile
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ nano Dockerfile
Используйте «fg» для возврата в nano
[2]+ Остановлен
                  nano Dockerfile
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ nano Dockerfile
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ nano Dockerfile
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ ды
лы: команда не найдена
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ ls
                                                                  hw6.txt
                            error.log hw4
                                                  hw6.sh
                                                                                               R1.txt test
                            file1.txt hw4.txt
                                                  hw6.sh.save
                                                                                  nadysha.txt
                                                                                               R2.txt
                                                                                                         test1.txt
       2015 Dockerfile file2.txt hw5
                                                  hw6.sh.save.1
                                                                  ls-error.log
                                                                                                         test.txt
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ ls Dockerfile
Dockerfile
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ cat Dockerfile
FROM Ubuntu
RUN apt-get update
#Установить nginx, php-fpm и supervisord
RUN apt-get install -y nginx php7.2-fpm supervisor && \
rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*
#Определение переменных среды
ENV nginx vhost /etc/nginx/sites-available/default
ENV php conf /etc/php/7.2/fpm/php.ini
ENV nginx conf /etc/nginx/nginx.conf
ENV supervisor conf /etc/supervisor/supervisord.conf
#Конфигугация виртуального хоста nginx для работы с php-fpm
COPY default ${nginx vhost}
RUN sed -i -e 's/;cqi.fix pathinfo=1/cqi.fix pathinfo=0/q' ${php conf} && \
echo "\ndaemon off;" >> ${nginx conf}
#Копирование конфигурации supervisor
COPY supervisord.conf ${supervisor conf}
RUN mkdir -p /run/php && \
chown -R www-data:www-data /var/www/html && \
chown -R www-data:www-data /run/php
#Конфигурация тома
VOLUME ["/etc/nginx/sites-enabled", "/etc/nginx/certs", "/etc/nginx/conf.d", "/var/log/nginx", "/var/www/html"]
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ nano Dockerfile
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ nano default
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ nano supervisord.conf
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ nano start.sh
        Введите здесь текст для поиска

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```

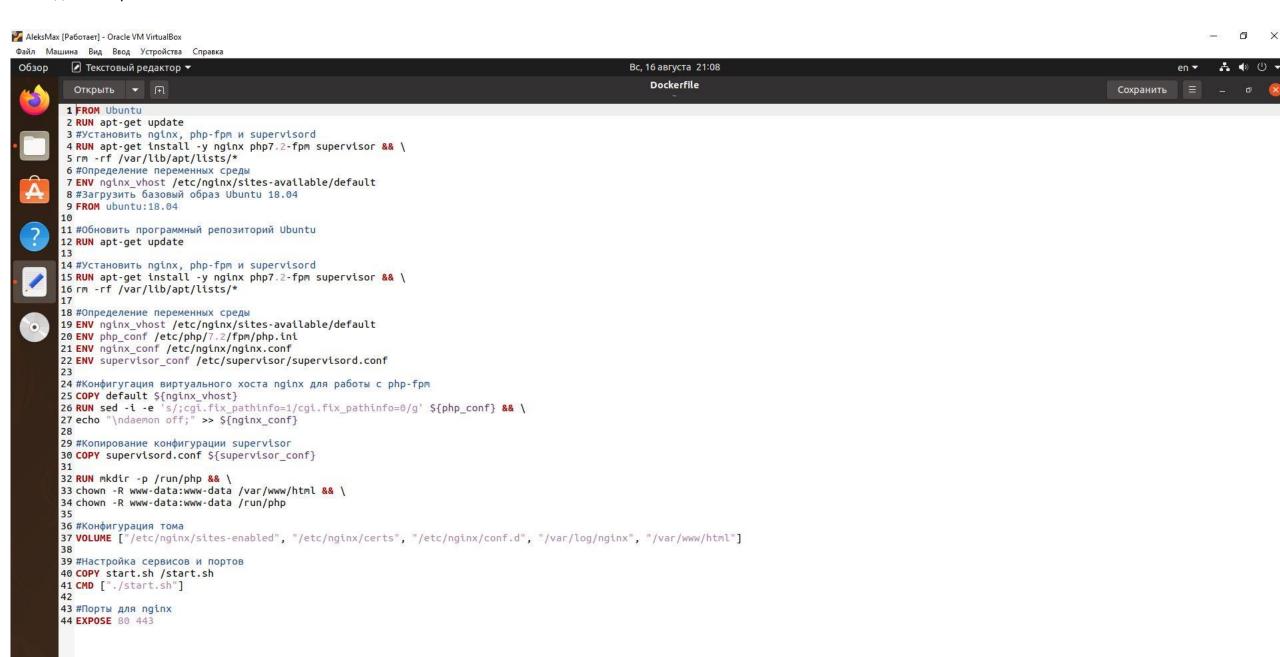
16.08.2020

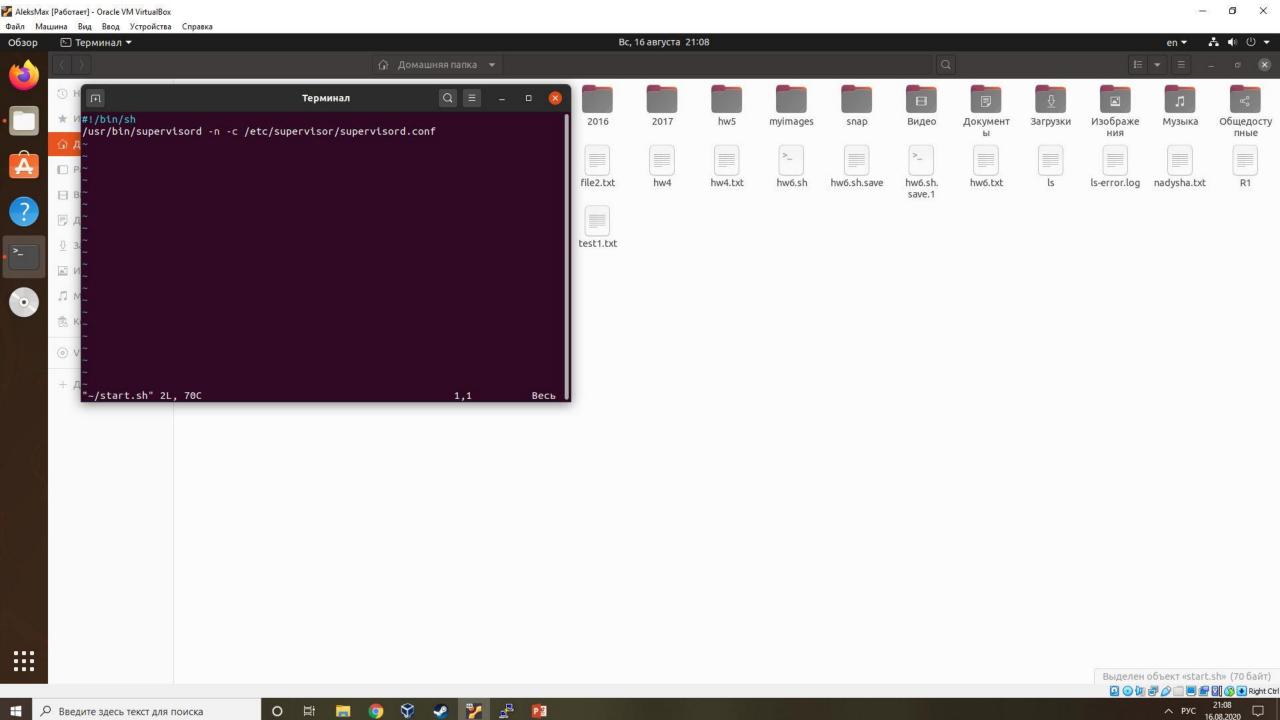
3. Не смог создать контейнер Docker nginx_images .

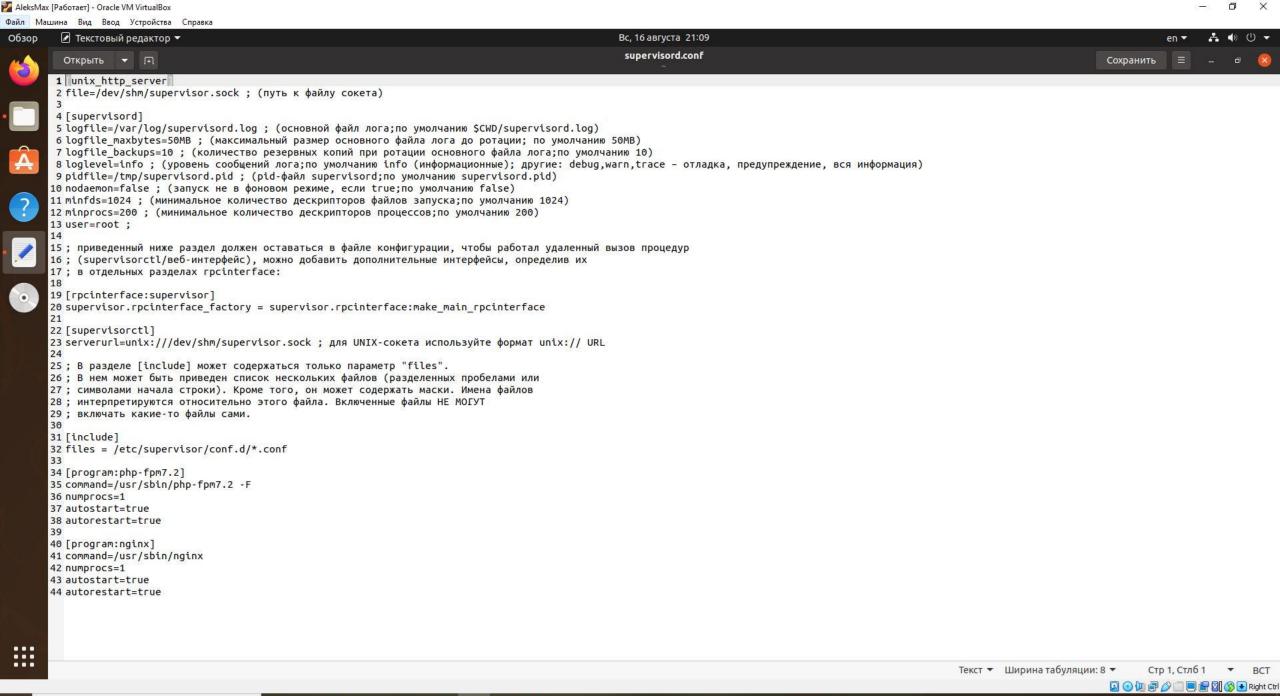
```
- 0 X
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox: ~
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ chmod +x start.sh
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ docker build -t nginx image
"docker build" requires exactly 1 argument.
See 'docker build --help'.
Usage: docker build [OPTIONS] PATH | URL | -
Build an image from a Dockerfile
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ docker build -t nginx image .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 73.24MB
Step 1/19 : FROM Ubuntu
invalid reference format: repository name must be lowercase
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID
                    IMAGE
                                        COMMAND
                                                                 CREATED
                                                                                      STATUS
                                                                                                                  PORTS
                                                                                                                                      NAMES
3321781abc4b
                    nginx
                                        "/docker-entrypoint..."
                                                                 39 minutes ago
                                                                                      Up 39 minutes
                                                                                                                  80/tcp
                                                                                                                                      some-nginx
a08ccfdf811c
                    ubuntu
                                        "bash"
                                                                 2 hours ago
                                                                                      Exited (127) 2 hours ago
                                                                                                                                      wizardly davinci
582bd5862be1
                                        "bash"
                                                                 22 hours ago
                                                                                      Exited (127) 22 hours ago
                    ubuntu
                                                                                                                                      MyContainer
75c6ada60bcb
                                                                                     Exited (0) 22 hours ago
                    ubuntu
                                        "/bin/bash"
                                                                 22 hours ago
                                                                                                                                      sharp mccarthy
c7db161c24a9
                                        "bash"
                                                                                      Exited (127) 22 hours ago
                                                                                                                                      friendly dirac
                    ubuntu
                                                                 23 hours ago
f8d0df31f137
                    hello-world
                                        "/hello"
                                                                 23 hours ago
                                                                                      Exited (0) 23 hours ago
                                                                                                                                      competent grothendieck
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ docker images
REPOSITORY
                    TAG
                                        IMAGE ID
                                                            CREATED
                                                                                 SIZE
nginx
                    latest
                                        4bb46517cac3
                                                            2 days ago
                                                                                 133MB
php
                    7-fpm
                                                                                 405MB
                                        1e915dc40edc
                                                            9 days ago
ubuntu
                    latest
                                                            3 weeks ago
                                                                                 73.9MB
                                        1e4467b07108
hello-world
                    latest
                                        bf756fb1ae65
                                                            7 months ago
                                                                                 13.3kB
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ sudo docker build -t nginx image .
[sudo] пароль для aleksmax:
Sending build context to Docker daemon 73.24MB
Step 1/19 : FROM Ubuntu
invalid reference format: repository name must be lowercase
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ sudo docker build -t nginx image /home/Dockfile
unable to prepare context: path "/home/Dockfile" not found
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ sudo docker build -t nginx image /home
unable to prepare context: unable to evaluate symlinks in Dockerfile path: lstat /home/Dockerfile: no such file or directory
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ sudo docker build -t nginx image .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 73.24MB
Step 1/19 : FROM Ubuntu
invalid reference format: repository name must be lowercase
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ sudo docker build -t nginx i .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 73.24MB
Step 1/19 : FROM Ubuntu
invalid reference format: repository name must be lowercase
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ sudo docker build -t -i nginx image .
invalid argument "-i" for "-t, --tag" flag: invalid reference format
See 'docker build --help'.
aleksmax@aleksmax-VirtualBox:~$ sudo docker build -t nginx image .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 73.24MB
```

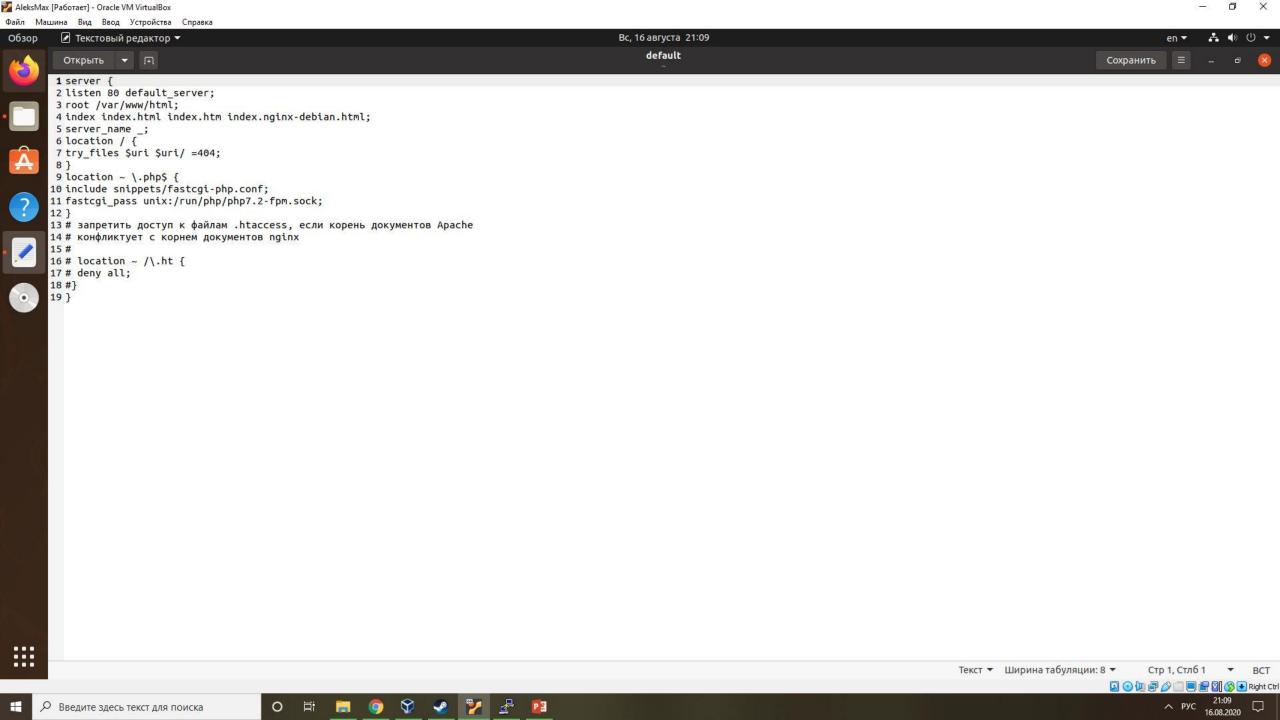
20-57

Созданные файлы









3. Логика была следующая:

Запустить новый контейнер: docker run -d -v /webroot:/var/www/html -p 80:80 --name my_container nginx_image

Создать новый файл в директории (PHP и NGINX) echo '<h1>Nginx and PHP-FPM 7 inside Docker Container</h1>' > /webroot/index.html

После созданного контейнера docker по идеи должен быть IP 0.0.0.0. port: 80 Указываем новый IP мой 192.168.0.109

Открываем веб-браузер с IP для проверки php: http://192.168.0.109/info.php

Источник данных: https://itproffi.ru/docker-chast-3-sozdanie-obrazov-pri-pomoshhi-dockerfile/