

1 Detailed Activity Frequencies

Table 1: Total time spent over study period on outdoor activities.

Activity	Avg. Annual Hours (Million)	Activity Description	Activity Category
1 130131.00	2748.65	Walking	Walking
2 20603.00	1924.90	Walking, exercising, playing with animals (2008+)	Pet Care and Leisure
3 120101.00	814.43	Socializing and communicating with others	Socializing and Relaxing
4 130124.00	690.85	Running	Running
5 130112.00	656.55	Fishing	Fishing
6 130118.00	496.69	Hunting	Hunting
7 130104.00	429.85	Biking	Biking
8 120301.00	373.45	Relaxing, thinking	Socializing and Relaxing
9 130114.00	372.63	Golfing	Golfing
10 20601.00	358.74	Care for animals and pets (not veterinary care)	Pet Care and Leisure
11 110101.00	338.97	Eating and drinking	Socializing and Relaxing
12 130132.00	319.84	Participating in water sports	Water sports
13 30103.00	283.06	Playing with hh children, not sports	Child Care and Leisure
14 130116.00	264.75	Hiking	Hiking
15 30110.00	263.37	Attending hh children's events	Child Care and Leisure
16 120201.00	206.03	Attending or hosting parties/receptions/ceremonies	Socializing and Relaxing
17 30109.00	193.75	Looking after hh children (as a primary activity)	Child Care and Leisure
18 130106.00	153.40	Boating	Water sports
19 130103.00	153.39	Playing basketball	Basketball
20 130199.00	143.36	Playing sports n.e.c.	Sports
21 130202.00	117.58	Watching baseball	Baseball
22 130126.00	110.09	Playing soccer	Soccer
23 20602.00	96.76	Care for animals and pets (not veterinary care) (2008+)	Pet Care and Leisure
24 130125.00	90.99	Skiing, ice skating, snowboarding	Snow Sports
25 130120.00	87.22	Playing racquet sports	Racquet Sports
26 30105.00	82.99	Playing sports with hh children	Child Care and Leisure
27 130213.00	81.42	Watching football	Football
28 30111.00	69.37	Waiting for/with hh children	Child Care and Leisure
29 130224.00	67.41	Watching soccer	Soccer
30 130127.00	62.31	Playing softball	Softball
31 40110.00	61.95	Attending nonhh children's events	Child Care and Leisure
32 140101.00	57.90	Attending religious services	Religious Activity
33 120307.00	56.24	Playing games	Sports
34 130122.00	54.84	Rollerblading	Rollerblading
35 130102.00	54.47	Playing baseball	Baseball
36 30112.00	46.52	Picking up/dropping off hh children	Child Care and Leisure
37 130110.00	41.01	Participating in equestrian sports	Equestrian Sports
38 130130.00	35.61	Playing volleyball	Volleyball
39 130113.00	34.78	Playing football	Football
40 130226.00	33.30	Watching vehicle touring/racing	Vehicle Touring/Racing
41 130299.00	33.26	Attending sporting events, n.e.c.	Sports
42 40109.00	32.40	Looking after nonhh children (as primary activity)	Child Care and Leisure
43 130225.00	32.13	Watching softball	Softball
44 120202.00	32.10	Attending meetings for personal interest (not volunteering)	Socializing and Relaxing
45 140102.00	27.15	Participation in religious practices	Religious Activity
46 130134.00	26.94	Working out, unspecified	Sports
47 40503.00	22.78	Animal and pet care assistance for nonhh adults	Pet Care and Leisure
48 130108.00	20.71	Climbing, spelunking, caving	Climbing
49 120399.00	19.63	Relaxing and leisure, n.e.c.	Socializing and Relaxing
50 40599.00	18.31	Helping nonhh adults, n.e.c.	Adult Care and Leisure
51 30504.00	15.45	Waiting associated with helping hh adults	Adult Care and Leisure
52 130203.00	13.19	Watching basketball	Basketball
53 40105.00	13.11	Playing sports with nonhh children	Child Care and Leisure
54 130227.00	11.44	Watching volleyball	Volleyball
55 130229.00	10.24	Watching water sports	Water sports
56 30101.00	10.23	Physical care for hh children	Child Care and Leisure
57 30501.00	8.34	Helping hh adults	Adult Care and Leisure
58 130222.00	8.33	Watching running	Running
59 130212.00	8.22	Watching fishing	Fishing
60 40199.00	7.81	Caring for and helping nonhh children, n.e.c.	Child Care and Leisure
61 40111.00	7.80	Waiting for/with nonhh children	Child Care and Leisure
62 130123.00	7.50	Playing rugby	Rugby
63 40112.00	7.22	Dropping off/picking up nonhh children	Child Care and Leisure
64 130210.00	6.66	Watching equestrian sports	Equestrian Sports
65 130219.00	6.15	Watching rodeo competitions	Rodeo Competitions
66 130218.00	6.13	Watching racquet sports	Racquet Sports
67 130204.00	5.60	Watching biking	Biking
68 40101.00	5.31	Physical care for nonhh children	Child Care and Leisure
69 140105.00	5.19	Religious education activities (2007+)	Religious Activity
70 130206.00	4.67	Watching boating	Water sports
71 120299.00	4.26	Attending/hosting social events, n.e.c.	Socializing and Relaxing
72 130117.00	4.01	Playing hockey	Hockey
73 60201.00	3.80	Extracurricular club activities	Extracurricular club activities
74 130214.00	3.79	Watching golfing	Golfing
75 30199.00	3.74	Caring for and helping hh children, n.e.c.	Child Care and Leisure
76 20699.00	3.63	Pet and animal care, n.e.c.	Pet Care and Leisure
77 129999.00	3.23	Socializing, relaxing, and leisure, n.e.c.	Socializing and Relaxing
78 50201.00	2.98	Socializing, relaxing, and leisure as part of job	Socializing and Relaxing
79 130216.00	2.07	Watching hockey	Hockey
80 50203.00	1.96	Sports and exercise as part of job	Sports
81 30599.00	1.80	Helping household adults, n.e.c.	Adult Care and Leisure
82 30402.00	1.68	Looking after hh adult (as a primary activity)	Adult Care and Leisure
83 139999.00	1.60	Sports, exercise, and recreation, n.e.c.	Sports
84 40106.00	1.36	Talking with/listening to nonhh children	Child Care and Leisure
85 130223.00	1.13	Watching skiing, ice skating, snowboarding	Snow Sports
86 40401.00	1.04	Physical care for nonhh adults	Adult Care and Leisure
87 60299.00	0.87	Education-related extracurricular activities, n.e.c.	
88 130221.00	0.84	Watching rugby	Rugby
89 40399.00	0.84	Activities related to nonhh child's health, n.e.c.	Child Care and Leisure
90 130121.00	0.69	Participating in rodeo competitions	Rodeo Competitions
91 49999.00	0.49	Caring for and helping nonhh members, n.e.c.	Adult Care and Leisure
92 30499.00	0.48	Caring for household adults, n.e.c.	Adult Care and Leisure
93 149999.00	0.46	Religious and spiritual activities, n.e.c.	Religious Activity
94 140103.00	0.40	Waiting assoc w/religious and spiritual activities	Religious Activity
95 30401.00	0.13	Physical care for hh adults	Adult Care and Leisure
96 40402.00	0.12	Looking after nonhh adult (as a primary activity)	Adult Care and Leisure
97 130220.00	0.06	Watching rollerblading	Rollerblading
98 39999.00	0.03	Caring for and helping hh members, n.e.c.	Adult Care and Leisure

Table 2: Total time spent over study period on indoor activities, and their substitute category.

	Activity Code	Avg. Annual Hours (Billion)	Activity Description	Substitute Category
1	110101.00	442.77	Eating and drinking	Eating or Drinking
2	70104.00	396.29	Shopping, except groceries, food and gas	Shopping
3	120101.00	175.49	Socializing and communicating with others	Socializing
4	120303.00	46.30	Television and movies (not religious)	Entertainment
5	120403.00	45.47	Attending movies/film	Entertainment
6	70103.00	38.23	Purchasing food (not groceries)	Eating or Drinking
7	120201.00	36.54	Attending or hosting parties/receptions/ceremonies	Socializing
8	130134.00	36.53	Working out, unspecified	Playing Sports or Games
9	120499.00	31.01	Arts and entertainment, n.e.c.	Entertainment
10	130133.00	28.79	Weightlifting/strength training	Playing Sports or Games
11	120301.00	24.90	Relaxing, thinking	Hobby or Relaxing
12	120307.00	23.63	Playing games	Playing Sports or Games
13	120401.00	23.55	Attending performing arts	Entertainment
14	120312.00	22.60	Reading for personal interest	Hobby or Relaxing
15	130103.00	14.49	Playing basketball	Playing Sports or Games
16	120202.00	12.67	Attending meetings for personal interest (not volunteering)	Hobby or Relaxing
17	70101.00	11.95	Grocery shopping	Eating or Drinking
18	130107.00	10.63	Bowling	Playing Sports or Games
19	130199.00	10.60	Playing sports n.e.c.	Playing Sports or Games
20	130128.00	10.22	Using cardiovascular equipment	Playing Sports or Games
21	120402.00	9.75	Attending museums	Entertainment
22	130203.00	8.15	Watching basketball	Entertainment
23	130213.00	7.95	Watching football	Entertainment
24	130202.00	7.61	Watching baseball	Entertainment
25	130109.00	7.54	Dancing	Playing Sports or Games
26	120308.00	7.03	Computer use for leisure (exc. Games)	Playing Sports or Games
27	120306.00	6.70	Listening to/playing music (not radio)	Hobby or Relaxing
28	130120.00	6.52	Playing racquet sports	Playing Sports or Games
29	130105.00	6.27	Playing billiards	Playing Sports or Games
30	110201.00	5.50	Waiting associated w/eating and drinking	Eating or Drinking
31	130136.00	4.35	Doing yoga	Playing Sports or Games
32	130101.00	3.71	Doing aerobics	Playing Sports or Games
33	130130.00	3.43	Playing volleyball	Playing Sports or Games
34	50202.00	3.24	Eating and drinking as part of job	Eating or Drinking
35	120309.00	3.21	Arts and crafts as a hobby	Hobby or Relaxing
36	130299.00	2.79	Attending sporting events, n.e.c.	Entertainment
37	130224.00	2.72	Watching soccer	Entertainment
38	130216.00	2.37	Watching hockey	Entertainment
39	120305.00	2.26	Listening to the radio	Hobby or Relaxing
40	130226.00	1.99	Watching vehicle touring/racing	Entertainment
41	130122.00	1.88	Rollerblading	Playing Sports or Games
42	130225.00	1.73	Watching softball	Entertainment
43	50201.00	1.65	Socializing, relaxing, and leisure as part of job	Socializing
44	130119.00	1.60	Participating in martial arts	Playing Sports or Games
45	120504.00	1.19	Waiting associated with arts and entertainment	Entertainment
46	130117.00	1.17	Playing hockey	Playing Sports or Games
47	130227.00	1.15	Watching volleyball	Entertainment
48	130218.00	0.93	Watching racquet sports	Entertainment
49	130232.00	0.89	Watching wrestling	Entertainment
50	130210.00	0.64	Watching equestrian sports	Entertainment
51	130207.00	0.61	Watching bowling	Entertainment
52	130229.00	0.50	Watching water sports	Entertainment
53	120311.00	0.49	Hobbies, except arts and crafts and collecting	Hobby or Relaxing
54	130214.00	0.49	Watching golfing	Entertainment
55	120399.00	0.49	Relaxing and leisure, n.e.c.	Hobby or Relaxing
56	130135.00	0.44	Wrestling	Playing Sports or Games
57	120299.00	0.43	Attending/hosting social events, n.e.c.	Socializing
58	130222.00	0.42	Watching running	Entertainment
59	50203.00	0.39	Sports and exercise as part of job	Playing Sports or Games
60	120501.00	0.37	Waiting assoc. w/socializing and communicating	Socializing
61	139999.00	0.28	Sports, exercise, and recreation, n.e.c.	Playing Sports or Games
62	130115.00	0.28	Doing gymnastics	Playing Sports or Games
63	70201.00	0.28	Comparison shopping	Shopping
64	130219.00	0.26	Watching rodeo competitions	Entertainment
65	130209.00	0.26	Watching dancing	Entertainment
66	120313.00	0.26	Writing for personal interest	Hobby or Relaxing
67	120502.00	0.23	Waiting assoc. w/attending/hosting social events	Socializing
68	130205.00	0.23	Watching billiards	Entertainment
69	120310.00	0.10	Collecting as a hobby	Hobby or Relaxing
70	129999.00	0.10	Socializing, relaxing, and leisure, n.e.c.	Socializing
71	130215.00	0.09	Watching gymnastics	Entertainment
72	120503.00	0.08	Waiting associated with relaxing/leisure	Hobby or Relaxing
73	130206.00	0.08	Watching boating	Entertainment
74	110299.00	0.07	Waiting associated with eating and drinking, n.e.c.	Eating or Drinking
75	130217.00	0.07	Watching martial arts	Entertainment
76	130220.00	0.06	Watching rollerblading	Entertainment
77	130211.00	0.05	Watching fencing	Entertainment
78	130223.00	0.04	Watching skiing, ice skating, snowboarding	Entertainment
79	130111.00	0.04	Fencing	Playing Sports or Games
80	70199.00	0.03	Shopping, n.e.c.	Shopping
81	130231.00	0.03	Watching people working out, unspecified	Entertainment
82	79999.00	0.03	Consumer purchases, n.e.c.	Shopping
83	130230.00	0.03	Watching weightlifting/strength training	Entertainment
84	130221.00	0.02	Watching rugby	Entertainment
85	70299.00	0.01	Researching purchases, n.e.c.	Shopping
86	120199.00	0.01	Socializing and communicating, n.e.c.	Socializing
87	130201.00	0.01	Watching aerobics	Entertainment
88	120599.00	0.01	Waiting associated with socializing, n.e.c.	Socializing
89	130204.00	0.01	Watching biking	Entertainment
90	119999.00	0.00	Eating and drinking, n.e.c.	Eating or Drinking

2 Regression Results, Not Subset by any Time Period

2.1 Opportunity Cost of Time: one-third wage rate

Table 3: Non-recreators’ travel price constructed using average travel time grouped by county and decade. Opportunity cost of time calculated using 1/3 the wage rate.

	Dependent variable:									
	trip									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
travel_price_low_decade	−0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.004*** (0.00000)
activity_duration_decade		−0.00001*** (0.00000)	−0.00001*** (0.00000)	−0.00001*** (0.00000)	−0.00001*** (0.00000)	−0.00001*** (0.00000)	−0.00001*** (0.00000)	−0.00001*** (0.00000)	−0.00001*** (0.00000)	−0.00001*** (0.00000)
fam_inc_mid			0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)
my_raceblack				−0.005*** (0.00001)	−0.005*** (0.00001)	−0.006*** (0.00001)	−0.005*** (0.00001)	−0.006*** (0.00001)	−0.006*** (0.00001)	−0.007*** (0.00002)
my_racehispanic				−0.005*** (0.00001)	−0.005*** (0.00001)	−0.005*** (0.00001)	−0.005*** (0.00001)	−0.006*** (0.00001)	−0.006*** (0.00001)	−0.007*** (0.00001)
my_raceon_hisp_white				−0.025*** (0.00001)	−0.025*** (0.00001)	−0.026*** (0.00001)	−0.028*** (0.00001)	−0.031*** (0.00001)	−0.032*** (0.00001)	−0.035*** (0.00001)
my_raceother				0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.003*** (0.00002)	0.003*** (0.00002)	0.003*** (0.00002)
category_eating_or_drinking					0.00005*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.00004*** (0.00000)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)
category_shopping						−0.0002*** (0.00000)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_socializing							0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.00001*** (0.00000)	0.00003*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment								0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games									0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)
category_hobby_or_relaxing										−0.0003*** (0.00000)
Constant	−0.014*** (0.00000)	−0.013*** (0.00000)	−0.015*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00001)	−0.001*** (0.00001)	0.003*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.00004* (0.00002)	−0.003*** (0.00002)	0.005*** (0.00003)
Observations	38,493	38,493	33,222	33,222	32,826	32,229	29,229	25,658	24,254	22,216
Akaike Inf. Crit.	597,156,961,272.000	597,156,776,882.000	502,023,152,968.000	502,000,624,043.000	495,868,371,602.000	485,535,380,362.000	434,438,367,883.000	379,412,932,979.000	359,032,044,946.000	327,877,059,751.000

Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 4: Non-recreators' travel price constructed using average travel time grouped by county and year. Opportunity cost of time calculated using 1/3 the wage rate.

	Dependent variable:									
	trip									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
travel_price_low_year	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.004*** (0.00000)
activity_duration_year		-0.00001*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000* (0.00000)	0.00000*** (0.00000)
fam_inc_mid			0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)
my_raceblack				-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.007*** (0.00002)
my_racehispanic				-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.007*** (0.00001)
my_raceon_hisp_white				-0.025*** (0.00001)	-0.025*** (0.00001)	-0.026*** (0.00001)	-0.028*** (0.00001)	-0.031*** (0.00001)	-0.032*** (0.00001)	-0.035*** (0.00001)
my_raceother				0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.003*** (0.00002)	0.003*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)
category_eating_or_drinking					0.00004*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.00004*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)
category_shopping						-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_socializing							0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	0.00003*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment								0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games									0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)
category_hobby_or_relaxing										-0.0003*** (0.00000)
Constant	-0.014*** (0.00000)	-0.014*** (0.00000)	-0.016*** (0.00000)	-0.00004*** (0.00001)	-0.001*** (0.00001)	0.003*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	-0.0004*** (0.00002)	-0.003*** (0.00002)	0.004*** (0.00003)
Observations	38,493	38,493	33,222	33,222	32,826	32,229	29,229	25,658	24,254	22,216
Akaike Inf. Crit.	597,158,904,264.000	597,158,863,125.000	502,026,168,512.000	502,003,644,515.000	495,871,402,186.000	485,538,430,495.000	434,440,830,843.000	379,415,976,821.000	359,034,705,702.000	327,878,985,897.000

Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page. *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 5: Non-recreators' travel price constructed using average travel time grouped by county, year and income quintile. Opportunity cost of time calculated using 1/3 the wage rate.

	Dependent variable:									
	trip									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
travel_price_low_inc	-0.001*** (0.00000)	-0.001*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)
activity_duration_inc		-0.00001*** (0.00000)	-0.00001*** (0.00000)	-0.00001*** (0.00000)	-0.00001*** (0.00000)	-0.00001*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00001*** (0.00000)
fam_inc_mid			0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)
my_raceblack				-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.007*** (0.00001)	-0.008*** (0.00002)
my_racehispanic				-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.007*** (0.00001)	-0.008*** (0.00001)
my_racenon_hisp_white				-0.025*** (0.00001)	-0.025*** (0.00001)	-0.026*** (0.00001)	-0.028*** (0.00001)	-0.031*** (0.00001)	-0.033*** (0.00001)	-0.035*** (0.00001)
my_raceother				0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)
category_eating_or_drinking					0.00004*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.00003*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)
category_shopping						-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_socializing							0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.00000 (0.00000)	0.00003*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment								0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games									0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)
category_hobby_or_relaxing										-0.0003*** (0.00000)
Constant	-0.015*** (0.00000)	-0.015*** (0.00000)	-0.016*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00001)	-0.001*** (0.00001)	0.003*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.0002*** (0.00002)	-0.003*** (0.00002)	0.006*** (0.00003)
Observations	38,493	38,493	33,222	33,222	32,826	32,229	29,229	25,658	24,254	22,216
Akaike Inf. Crit.	597,164,707,947.000	597,164,535,559.000	502,030,302,797.000	502,007,778,735.000	495,875,537,762.000	485,542,632,609.000	434,445,526,470.000	379,421,600,769.000	359,040,576,939.000	327,885,362,954.000
Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.										
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01										

Table 6: Non-recreators' travel price constructed using average travel time grouped by county, year and race. Opportunity cost of time calculated using 1/3 the wage rate.

	Dependent variable:									
	trip									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
travel_price_low_race	-0.001*** (0.00000)	-0.001*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)
activity_duration_race		-0.00001*** (0.00000)	-0.00001*** (0.00000)	-0.00001*** (0.00000)	-0.00001*** (0.00000)	-0.00001*** (0.00000)	-0.00001*** (0.00000)	-0.00001*** (0.00000)	-0.00001*** (0.00000)	-0.00001*** (0.00000)
fam_inc_mid			0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)	0.00000*** (0.000)
my_raceblack				-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.007*** (0.00001)	-0.007*** (0.00002)
my_racehispanic				-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.007*** (0.00001)	-0.007*** (0.00001)
my_racenon_hisp_white				-0.025*** (0.00001)	-0.025*** (0.00001)	-0.026*** (0.00001)	-0.028*** (0.00001)	-0.031*** (0.00001)	-0.032*** (0.00001)	-0.035*** (0.00001)
my_raceother				0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.003*** (0.00002)	0.003*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)
category_eating_or_drinking					0.00004*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.00003*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)
category_shopping						-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_socializing							0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	0.00003*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment								0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games									0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)
category_hobby_or_relaxing										-0.0003*** (0.00000)
Constant	-0.015*** (0.00000)	-0.014*** (0.00000)	-0.015*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00001)	-0.001*** (0.00001)	0.004*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.0004*** (0.00002)	-0.003*** (0.00002)	0.005*** (0.00003)
Observations	38,493	38,493	33,222	33,222	32,826	32,229	29,229	25,658	24,254	22,216
Akaike Inf. Crit.	597,162,557,962.000	597,162,380,859.000	502,029,331,570.000	502,006,813,861.000	495,874,569,554.000	485,541,647,947.000	434,444,334,039.000	379,419,986,660.000	359,038,924,120.000	327,883,738,997.000

Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

2.2 Opportunity Cost of Time: \$15 per hour

Table 7: Non-recreators’ travel price constructed using average travel time grouped by county and decade. Opportunity cost of time calculated using \$15 per hour.

	Dependent variable:									
	trip									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
travel_price_15.decade	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)
activity_duration.decade		-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	0.00000*** (0.00000)
fam.inc.mid			-0.0000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.00000*** (0.000)
my_raceblack				-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.007*** (0.00002)
my_racehispanic				-0.004*** (0.00001)	-0.004*** (0.00001)	-0.004*** (0.00001)	-0.004*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)
my_racelon_hisp.white				-0.025*** (0.00001)	-0.025*** (0.00001)	-0.026*** (0.00001)	-0.028*** (0.00001)	-0.031*** (0.00001)	-0.032*** (0.00001)	-0.035*** (0.00001)
my_raceother				0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.003*** (0.00002)	0.003*** (0.00002)	0.003*** (0.00002)
category_eating_or_drinking					0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_shopping						-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_socializing							0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0000*** (0.00000)	0.00004*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment								0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games									0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)
category_hobby_or_relaxing										-0.0003*** (0.00000)
Constant	-0.011*** (0.00000)	-0.011*** (0.00000)	-0.008*** (0.00000)	0.008*** (0.00001)	0.006*** (0.00001)	0.010*** (0.00002)	0.009*** (0.00002)	0.008*** (0.00002)	0.005*** (0.00002)	0.014*** (0.00003)
Observations	40,292	40,292	33,222	33,222	32,826	32,229	29,229	25,658	24,254	22,216
Akaike Inf. Crit.	620,159,747,232.000	620,159,744,626.000	502,020,814,230.000	501,996,332,650.000	495,864,045,477.000	485,531,067,267.000	434,433,373,796.000	379,407,782,946.000	359,026,966,425.000	327,871,511,630.000

Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page. *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 8: Non-recreators' travel price constructed using average travel time grouped by county and year. Opportunity cost of time calculated using \$15 per hour.

	Dependent variable:									
	trip									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
travel_price_15_year	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)
activity_duration_year		0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000 (0.00000)	0.00000*** (0.00000)	0.00001*** (0.00000)	0.00001*** (0.00000)	0.00001*** (0.00000)	0.00001*** (0.00000)
fam_inc_mid			-0.00000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.00000*** (0.000)
my_raceblack				-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.007*** (0.00002)
my_racehispanic				-0.004*** (0.00001)	-0.004*** (0.00001)	-0.004*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)
my_racenon_hisp_white				-0.025*** (0.00001)	-0.026*** (0.00001)	-0.026*** (0.00001)	-0.029*** (0.00001)	-0.031*** (0.00001)	-0.033*** (0.00001)	-0.035*** (0.00001)
my_raceother				0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.003*** (0.00002)	0.003*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)
category_eating_or_drinking					0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_shopping						-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_socializing							0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.00001*** (0.00000)	0.00004*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment								0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games									0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)
category_hobby_or_relaxing										-0.0003*** (0.00000)
Constant	-0.012*** (0.00000)	-0.012*** (0.00000)	-0.009*** (0.00000)	0.007*** (0.00001)	0.006*** (0.00001)	0.010*** (0.00002)	0.009*** (0.00002)	0.007*** (0.00002)	0.004*** (0.00002)	0.013*** (0.00003)
Observations	40,292	40,292	33,222	33,222	32,826	32,229	29,229	25,658	24,254	22,216
Akaike Inf. Crit.	620,163,538,232.000	620,163,513,001.000	502,024,802,941.000	502,000,489,126.000	495,868,216,493.000	485,535,262,926.000	434,437,076,501.000	379,411,703,659.000	359,030,238,406.000	327,874,407,946.000
Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.										*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 9: Non-recreators' travel price constructed using average travel time grouped by county, year and income quintile. Opportunity cost of time calculated using \$15 per hour.

	Dependent variable:									
	trip									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
travel_price_15_inc	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)
activity_duration_inc		-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	0.00000*** (0.00000)	0.00000*** (0.00000)	0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)
fam_inc_mid			-0.00000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.00000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.00000*** (0.000)
my_raceblack				-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.007*** (0.00001)	-0.008*** (0.00002)
my_racehispanic				-0.004*** (0.00001)	-0.004*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.007*** (0.00001)
my_raceon_hisp_white				-0.025*** (0.00001)	-0.026*** (0.00001)	-0.026*** (0.00001)	-0.029*** (0.00001)	-0.032*** (0.00001)	-0.033*** (0.00001)	-0.036*** (0.00001)
my_raceother				0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.001*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)
category_eating_or_drinking					0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.00005*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_shopping						-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_socializing							0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.00001*** (0.00000)	0.00004*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment								0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games									0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)
category_hobby_or_relaxing										-0.0003*** (0.00000)
Constant	-0.013*** (0.00000)	-0.013*** (0.00000)	-0.010*** (0.00000)	0.006*** (0.00001)	0.005*** (0.00001)	0.009*** (0.00002)	0.008*** (0.00002)	0.007*** (0.00002)	0.004*** (0.00002)	0.012*** (0.00003)
Observations	40,292	40,292	33,222	33,222	32,826	32,229	29,229	25,658	24,254	22,216
Akaike Inf. Crit.	620,171,776.612.000	620,171,751.079.000	502,031,176.102.000	502,007,177,144.000	495,874,913.302.000	485,542,049,843.000	434,444,393,353.000	379,420,147,157.000	359,038,905,753.000	327,883,529,279.000

Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 10: Non-recreators' travel price constructed using average travel time grouped by county, year and race. Opportunity cost of time calculated using \$15 per hour.

	Dependent variable:									
	trip									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
travel_price_15_race	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	-0.003*** (0.00000)
activity_duration_race		-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00001*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	0.00000*** (0.00000)
fam_inc_mid			-0.00000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.00000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.00000*** (0.000)
my_raceblack				-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.007*** (0.00002)
my_racehispanic				-0.004*** (0.00001)	-0.004*** (0.00001)	-0.004*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.005*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.006*** (0.00001)
my_raceon_hisp_white				-0.025*** (0.00001)	-0.026*** (0.00001)	-0.026*** (0.00001)	-0.029*** (0.00001)	-0.031*** (0.00001)	-0.033*** (0.00001)	-0.035*** (0.00001)
my_raceother				0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.003*** (0.00002)	0.003*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)
category_eating_or_drinking					0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_shopping						-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_socializing							0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.00001*** (0.00000)	0.00004*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment								0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games									0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)
category_hobby_or_relaxing										-0.0003*** (0.00000)
Constant	-0.012*** (0.00000)	-0.012*** (0.00000)	-0.009*** (0.00000)	0.007*** (0.00001)	0.006*** (0.00001)	0.010*** (0.00002)	0.009*** (0.00002)	0.007*** (0.00002)	0.005*** (0.00002)	0.013*** (0.00003)
Observations	40,292	40,292	33,222	33,222	32,826	32,229	29,229	25,658	24,254	22,216
Akaike Inf. Crit.	620,166,804,917.000	620,166,801,249.000	502,026,690,001.000	502,002,469,025.000	495,870,197,747.000	485,537,273,432.000	434,439,267,103.000	379,414,304,362.000	359,032,980,789.000	327,877,486,408.000
Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.										
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01										

3 Regression Results for All Invidiauls, Subset Year by Year

3.1 Opportunity Cost of Time: one-third wage rate

Table 11: Yearly regression results. Non-recreators' travel price constructed using average travel time grouped by county and year. Opportunity cost of time calculated using 1/3 the wage rate.

	Dependent variable:																				
	2003 (1)	2004 (2)	2005 (3)	2006 (4)	2007 (5)	2008 (6)	2009 (7)	2010 (8)	2011 (9)	2012 (10)	2013 (11)	2014 (12)	2015 (13)	2016 (14)	2017 (15)	2018 (16)	2019 (17)	2020 (18)	2021 (19)	2022 (20)	2023 (21)
travelprice _{1year}	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.003** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.004** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.003** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)
activity _{1year}	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	-0.0002** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	-0.0002** (0.0000)
lnmiles _{1year}	0.0000** (0.0001)	0.0000** (0.0001)	0.0000** (0.0001)	0.0000** (0.0001)	0.0000** (0.0001)	0.0000** (0.0001)	-0.0000** (0.0001)	0.0000** (0.0001)	-0.0000** (0.0001)	0.0000** (0.0001)	0.0000** (0.0001)	0.000** (0.0001)	0.0000** (0.0001)	-0.0000** (0.0001)	0.0000** (0.0001)	0.0000** (0.0001)	-0.0000** (0.0001)	-0.0000** (0.0001)	0.0000** (0.0001)	-0.0000** (0.0001)	0.0000** (0.0001)
mp _{1year} lnchick	-0.027** (0.0001)	-0.009** (0.0001)	-0.041** (0.0001)	0.004** (0.0001)	0.006** (0.0001)	-0.019** (0.0001)	-0.009** (0.0001)	-0.006** (0.0001)	-0.001** (0.0001)	-0.001** (0.0001)	-0.001** (0.0001)	0.002** (0.0001)	-0.007** (0.0001)	-0.009** (0.0001)	-0.046** (0.0001)	0.005** (0.0001)	-0.009** (0.0001)	-0.011** (0.0001)	0.001** (0.0001)	-0.006** (0.0001)	-0.008** (0.0001)
mp _{1year} lnchicksq	-0.006** (0.0001)	0.007** (0.0001)	-0.021** (0.0001)	0.001** (0.0001)	-0.002** (0.0001)	-0.006** (0.0001)	-0.011** (0.0001)	-0.002** (0.0001)	-0.002** (0.0001)	0.007** (0.0001)	0.003** (0.0001)	0.003** (0.0001)	0.008** (0.0001)	-0.008** (0.0001)	-0.017** (0.0001)	0.006** (0.0001)	-0.002** (0.0001)	-0.009** (0.0001)	-0.001** (0.0001)	-0.008** (0.0001)	-0.009** (0.0001)
mp _{1year} lnchicklnchick	-0.009** (0.0001)	-0.006** (0.0001)	-0.008** (0.0001)	-0.011** (0.0001)	-0.014** (0.0001)	-0.007** (0.0001)	-0.007** (0.0001)	-0.007** (0.0001)	-0.007** (0.0001)	-0.007** (0.0001)	-0.007** (0.0001)	-0.007** (0.0001)	-0.008** (0.0001)	-0.008** (0.0001)	-0.007** (0.0001)	-0.007** (0.0001)	-0.007** (0.0001)	-0.007** (0.0001)	-0.007** (0.0001)	-0.007** (0.0001)	-0.007** (0.0001)
mp _{1year} lnchicklnchicksq	0.002** (0.0001)	0.024** (0.0001)	0.004** (0.0001)	0.002** (0.0001)	0.017** (0.0001)	-0.001** (0.0001)	-0.005** (0.0001)	0.001** (0.0001)	0.019** (0.0001)	-0.002** (0.0001)	0.012** (0.0001)	0.019** (0.0001)	-0.011** (0.0001)	0.005** (0.0001)	0.019** (0.0001)	0.002** (0.0001)	0.001** (0.0001)	0.001** (0.0001)	-0.002** (0.0001)	0.019** (0.0001)	0.019** (0.0001)
category _{1year} lnchicklnchick	-0.001** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	0.0002** (0.0000)	-0.0005** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	0.002** (0.0000)	0.002** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)
category _{1year} lnchick	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	0.000** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	0.0002** (0.0000)	0.000** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	0.0002** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	0.000** (0.0000)	0.000** (0.0000)
category _{1year} lnchicklnchicklnchick	0.000** (0.0000)	0.002** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	0.000** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	0.0002** (0.0000)	-0.0005** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)
category _{1year} lnchicklnchicklnchicksq	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.003** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	0.000** (0.0000)	0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.0002** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.000** (0.0000)	0.000** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.002** (0.0000)
category _{1year} lnchicklnchicklnchicklnchick	0.000** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.0002** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.000** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	0.0001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)
category _{1year} lnchicklnchicklnchicklnchicksq	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	0.0002** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)
Constant	-0.029** (0.0001)	0.037** (0.0002)	-0.051** (0.0002)	-0.052** (0.0002)	-0.059** (0.0001)	0.022** (0.0001)	0.012** (0.0001)	0.012** (0.0001)	0.012** (0.0001)	0.012** (0.0001)	0.012** (0.0001)	0.012** (0.0001)	0.012** (0.0001)	0.012** (0.0001)	0.012** (0.0001)	0.012** (0.0001)	0.012** (0.0001)	0.012** (0.0001)	0.012** (0.0001)	0.012** (0.0001)	0.012** (0.0001)
Observations	2,164	1,187	1,252	872	952	1,005	1,214	1,206	1,194	1,215	1,027	1,031	1,143	1,151	1,005	868	851	726	735	603	603
Wald and likelihood-ratio test on table 10a on page	16,210,981,671.000	11,126,165,961.000	13,280,125,494.000	10,462,992,141.000	12,497,201,154.000	13,334,545,945.000	13,129,364,355.000	17,061,654,390.000	16,406,432,450.000	17,250,048,197.000	14,492,613,107.000	15,561,164,315.000	18,869,438,146.000	20,396,421,966.000	17,603,567,040.000	16,767,182,424.000	16,366,294,674.000	17,729,940,127.000	16,510,416,666.000	14,448,726,109.000	14,433,139,000.000

3.2 Opportunity Cost of Time: \$15 per hour

Table 12: Yearly regression results. Non-recreators' travel price constructed using average travel time grouped by county and year. Opportunity cost of time calculated using \$15 per hour.

	Dependent variable:																					
	mp																					
	2003 (1)	2004 (2)	2005 (3)	2006 (4)	2007 (5)	2008 (6)	2009 (7)	2010 (8)	2011 (9)	2012 (10)	2013 (11)	2014 (12)	2015 (13)	2016 (14)	2017 (15)	2018 (16)	2019 (17)	2020 (18)	2021 (19)	2022 (20)	2023 (21)	
travelprice _{1year}	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	
activity _{1year} lnchick	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0001** (0.0000)	-0.0003** (0.0000)	-0.0004** (0.0000)	-0.0001** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0001** (0.0000)	-0.0000** (0.0000)	-0.0000** (0.0000)	-0.0000** (0.0000)	-0.0001** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0002** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	-0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0002** (0.0000)	-0.0001** (0.0000)	
lnmiles _{1year}	-0.0000** (0.000)	-0.0000** (0.000)	0.0000** (0.000)	0.0000** (0.000)	0.0000** (0.000)	-0.0000** (0.000)	-0.0000** (0.000)	0.0000** (0.000)	-0.0000** (0.000)	0.0000** (0.000)	-0.0000** (0.000)	-0.0000** (0.000)	0.0000** (0.000)	-0.0000** (0.000)	0.0000** (0.000)	0.0000** (0.000)	-0.0000** (0.000)	-0.0000** (0.000)	-0.0000** (0.000)	-0.0000** (0.000)	0.0000** (0.000)	
mp _{1year} lnchick	-0.027** (0.0001)	-0.009** (0.0001)	-0.032** (0.0001)	0.011** (0.0001)	0.009** (0.0001)	-0.019** (0.0001)	-0.009** (0.0001)	-0.006** (0.0001)	-0.002** (0.0001)	-0.003** (0.0001)	-0.004** (0.0001)	-0.013** (0.0001)	-0.007** (0.0001)	-0.019** (0.0001)	-0.049** (0.0001)	0.005** (0.0001)	-0.011** (0.0001)	-0.016** (0.0001)	-0.001** (0.0001)	-0.006** (0.0001)	-0.008** (0.0001)	
mp _{1year} lnchicksq	-0.013** (0.0001)	0.003** (0.0001)	-0.019** (0.0001)	0.003** (0.0001)	-0.000** (0.0001)	-0.009** (0.0001)	-0.009** (0.0001)	-0.003** (0.0001)	-0.002** (0.0001)	0.002** (0.0001)	-0.003** (0.0001)	-0.003** (0.0001)	0.008** (0.0001)	-0.009** (0.0001)	-0.012** (0.0001)	0.021** (0.0001)	-0.002** (0.0001)	-0.015** (0.0001)	-0.001** (0.0001)	-0.002** (0.0001)	-0.006** (0.0001)	
mp _{1year} lnchicklnchick	-0.006** (0.0001)	-0.014** (0.0001)	-0.029** (0.0001)	-0.019** (0.0001)	-0.013** (0.0001)	-0.039** (0.0001)	-0.026** (0.0001)	-0.039** (0.0001)	-0.032** (0.0001)	-0.020** (0.0001)	-0.020** (0.0001)	-0.022** (0.0001)	-0.020** (0.0001)	-0.035** (0.0001)	-0.039** (0.0001)	-0.048** (0.0001)	-0.023** (0.0001)	-0.061** (0.0001)	-0.027** (0.0001)	-0.049** (0.0001)	-0.039** (0.0001)	
mp _{1year} lnchicklnchicksq	-0.005** (0.0001)	0.014** (0.0001)	-0.020** (0.0001)	0.012** (0.0001)	0.022** (0.0001)	0.001** (0.0001)	-0.001** (0.0001)	-0.002** (0.0001)	0.004** (0.0001)	0.012** (0.0001)	-0.003** (0.0001)	0.012** (0.0001)	0.037** (0.0001)	-0.006** (0.0001)	0.003** (0.0001)	0.002** (0.0001)	0.002** (0.0001)	0.001** (0.0001)	-0.001** (0.0001)	-0.004** (0.0001)	0.017** (0.0001)	
category _{1year} lnchicklnchick	-0.001** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	0.000** (0.0000)	0.000** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	-0.0000** (0.0000)	-0.0000** (0.0000)	-0.0000** (0.0000)	-0.0000** (0.0000)	0.002** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	
category _{1year} lnchicksq	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	0.000** (0.0000)	0.000** (0.0000)	0.000** (0.0000)	-0.000** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	-0.002** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	
category _{1year} lnchicklnchick	0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0003** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	0.0003** (0.0000)	-0.0003** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.0002** (0.0000)	0.0001** (0.0000)	-0.0001** (0.0000)	0.0004** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	-0.0000** (0.0000)	-0.0000** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.0002** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	
category _{1year} lnchicklnchicksq	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.0003** (0.0000)	-0.0003** (0.0000)	-0.0002** (0.0000)	-0.0003** (0.0000)	0.0002** (0.0000)	0.0004** (0.0000)	-0.0004** (0.0000)	-0.0002** (0.0000)	-0.0002** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0002** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	-0.0002** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.0027** (0.0000)	
category _{1year} lnchicklnchicklnchick	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0001** (0.0000)	0.0002** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0001** (0.0000)	-0.0001** (0.0000)	-0.0001** (0.0000)	-0.0001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	-0.0003** (0.0000)	0.0002** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.001** (0.0000)	-0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	
category _{1year} lnchicklnchicklnchicksq	-0.0003** (0.0000)	-0.0002** (0.0000)	-0.0002** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	-0.0001** (0.0000)	0.0002** (0.0000)	-0.0002** (0.0000)	-0.0003** (0.0000)	0.0001** (0.0000)	-0.0003** (0.0000)	0.0002** (0.0000)	-0.0000** (0.0000)	-0.0000** (0.0000)	-0.0001** (0.0000)	-0.0002** (0.0000)	-0.0001** (0.0000)	-0.0000** (0.0000)	-0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0000** (0.0000)	0.0003** (0.0000)	-0.001** (0.0000)	
Constant	0.006** (0.0002)	0.063** (0.0002)	-0.041** (0.0001)	-0.049** (0.0001)	-0.014** (0.0001)	0.031** (0.0001)	0.045** (0.0001)	0.043** (0.0001)	0.029** (0.0001)	-0.056** (0.0001)	0.029** (0.0001)	0.037** (0.0001)	-0.049** (0.0001)	0.029** (0.0001)	0.046** (0.0001)	0.007** (0.0001)	0.023** (0.0001)	0.041** (0.0002)	0.024** (0.0001)	0.046** (0.0001)	-0.044** (0.0001)	
Observations	2,540	1,247	252	472	602	1,400	1,214	1,296	1,194	1,215	1,027	1,140	1,341	1,314	1,405	1,300	728	735	740	625	625	
Wald chi2 stat	16,271.90	17,711.00	15,216.00	11,279.00	10,442.00	12,406.00	13,244.00	11,512.76	12,400.00	15,416.00	14,406.24	15,144.00	18,804.00	15,300.00	16,788.00	16,788.00	16,376.00	22,722.00	16,509.00	14,848.00	14,848.00	
Overall r2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Wald chi2 stat	16,271.90	17,711.00	15,216.00	11,279.00	10,442.00	12,406.00	13,244.00	11,512.76	12,400.00	15,416.00	14,406.24	15,144.00	18,804.00	15,300.00	16,788.00	16,788.00	16,376.00	22,722.00	16,509.00	14,848.00	14,848.00	

4 Regression Results for Income Quintiles, Subset Half-Decade by Half-Decade

4.1 Opportunity Cost of Time: one-third wage rate

Table 13: The bottom 20 income percentiles' regression results half decade by half decade. Opportunity cost of time is one-third the individual's wage rate.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	2000	2005	trip 2010	2015	2020
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
travel_price_low_race	−0.023*** (0.00003)	−0.014*** (0.00001)	−0.023*** (0.00001)	−0.030*** (0.00001)	−0.008*** (0.00001)
my_raceblack	0.007*** (0.0002)	−0.003*** (0.0001)	−0.007*** (0.0001)	−0.025*** (0.0001)	−0.006*** (0.0001)
my_racehispanic	0.001*** (0.0002)	−0.016*** (0.0001)	−0.018*** (0.0001)	0.001*** (0.00005)	−0.007*** (0.0001)
my_racenon_hisp_white	−0.034*** (0.0002)	−0.027*** (0.0001)	−0.049*** (0.0001)	−0.049*** (0.00005)	−0.045*** (0.0001)
my_raceother	0.010*** (0.0002)	0.003*** (0.0001)	0.006*** (0.0001)	−0.001*** (0.0001)	−0.001*** (0.0001)
activity_duration_race	−0.00003*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.00003*** (0.00000)
category_eating_or_drinking	−0.001*** (0.00001)	−0.0004*** (0.00000)	−0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.0005*** (0.00000)
category_shopping	0.002*** (0.00001)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.0004*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)
category_socializing	−0.0004*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment	0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games	−0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0005*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)
Constant	0.006*** (0.0003)	−0.015*** (0.0002)	0.013*** (0.0001)	0.046*** (0.0001)	0.051*** (0.0001)
Observations	544	1,025	1,500	1,214	707
Akaike Inf. Crit.	4,570,119,213.000	11,624,406,590.000	19,645,797,271.000	19,386,927,747.000	14,272,440,395.000

Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 14: The 20 to 40 income percentiles' regression results half decade by half decade. Opportunity cost of time is one-third the individual's wage rate.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	2000	2005	trip 2010	2015	2020
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
travel_price_low_race	−0.003*** (0.00001)	−0.005*** (0.00001)	−0.001*** (0.00001)	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.004*** (0.00001)
my_raceblack	−0.024*** (0.0001)	−0.007*** (0.0001)	−0.005*** (0.0001)	0.0001 (0.0001)	0.007*** (0.0001)
my_racehispanic	−0.004*** (0.0001)	−0.006*** (0.0001)	0.003*** (0.0001)	−0.001*** (0.0001)	−0.007*** (0.0001)
my_racenon_hisp_white	−0.034*** (0.0001)	−0.025*** (0.0001)	−0.021*** (0.0001)	−0.026*** (0.0001)	−0.024*** (0.0001)
my_raceother	−0.009*** (0.0002)	0.007*** (0.0001)	0.004*** (0.0001)	0.004*** (0.0001)	0.021*** (0.0001)
activity_duration_race	0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.00001*** (0.00000)	−0.00003*** (0.00000)	0.00001*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_eating_or_drinking	0.002*** (0.00001)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_shopping	0.002*** (0.00001)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)
category_socializing	0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)
Constant	−0.061*** (0.0003)	−0.063*** (0.0001)	0.018*** (0.0001)	−0.048*** (0.0001)	−0.039*** (0.0001)
Observations	567	1,063	1,204	1,293	585
Akaike Inf. Crit.	5,092,693,779.000	13,520,390,174.000	17,796,829,151.000	22,883,298,678.000	11,950,476,694.000
Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.			*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		

Table 15: The 40 to 60 income percentiles' regression results half decade by half decade. Opportunity cost of time is one-third the individual's wage rate.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	2000	2005	trip 2010	2015	2020
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
travel_price_low_race	−0.007*** (0.00001)	−0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.002*** (0.00000)
my_raceblack	−0.019*** (0.0001)	−0.076*** (0.0001)	0.001*** (0.0001)	−0.009*** (0.0001)	−0.004*** (0.0001)
my_racehispanic	0.017*** (0.0001)	−0.002*** (0.0001)	0.0001* (0.0001)	−0.037*** (0.00005)	−0.002*** (0.0001)
my_racenon_hisp_white	−0.053*** (0.0001)	−0.018*** (0.0001)	−0.029*** (0.00005)	−0.021*** (0.00004)	−0.026*** (0.0001)
my_raceother	−0.0001 (0.0002)	−0.004*** (0.0001)	0.0004*** (0.0001)	0.003*** (0.0001)	−0.005*** (0.0001)
activity_duration_race	0.00003*** (0.00000)	−0.00000*** (0.00000)	−0.00005*** (0.00000)	0.00003*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_eating_or_drinking	−0.001*** (0.00001)	−0.00003*** (0.00000)	−0.0004*** (0.00000)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)
category_shopping	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_socializing	−0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.0004*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment	0.0005*** (0.00000)	−0.0004*** (0.00000)	−0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.0003*** (0.00000)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)
Constant	0.026*** (0.0002)	0.031*** (0.0001)	0.038*** (0.0001)	0.027*** (0.0001)	−0.004*** (0.0001)
Observations	939	1,065	1,514	1,156	757
Akaike Inf. Crit.	8,196,679,151.000	12,926,281,808.000	21,651,563,138.000	22,613,015,024.000	16,276,621,435.000
Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.			*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		

Table 16: The 60 to 80 income percentiles' regression results half decade by half decade. Opportunity cost of time is one-third the individual's wage rate.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	2000	2005	trip 2010	2015	2020
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
travel_price_low_race	−0.006*** (0.00000)	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.004*** (0.00000)
my_raceblack	0.009*** (0.0001)	−0.004*** (0.0001)	0.002*** (0.0001)	0.008*** (0.0001)	−0.009*** (0.0001)
my_racehispanic	−0.023*** (0.0001)	−0.011*** (0.0001)	0.003*** (0.0001)	0.008*** (0.0001)	0.003*** (0.00004)
my_racenon_hisp_white	−0.053*** (0.0001)	−0.034*** (0.0001)	−0.028*** (0.0001)	−0.019*** (0.0001)	−0.039*** (0.00004)
my_raceother	−0.007*** (0.0001)	−0.001*** (0.0001)	0.006*** (0.0001)	0.013*** (0.0001)	0.001*** (0.0001)
activity_duration_race	0.00004*** (0.00000)	−0.00001*** (0.00000)	0.00001*** (0.00000)	0.00004*** (0.00000)	−0.00003*** (0.00000)
category_eating_or_drinking	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0005*** (0.00000)	0.00002*** (0.00000)
category_shopping	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)
category_socializing	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.00004*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment	0.0002*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0004*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games	0.002*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.00003*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)
Constant	0.059*** (0.0002)	0.017*** (0.0001)	0.017*** (0.0001)	−0.081*** (0.0001)	0.006*** (0.0001)
Observations	1,371	1,641	1,278	799	1,162
Akaike Inf. Crit.	11,924,550,975.000	22,153,270,204.000	18,653,816,802.000	15,415,237,784.000	25,215,652,982.000

Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page. *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 17: The 80 to 100 income percentiles' regression results half decade by half decade. Opportunity cost of time is one-third the individual's wage rate.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	2000	2005	trip 2010	2015	2020
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
travel_price_low_race	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.0005*** (0.00000)
my_raceblack	−0.037*** (0.0002)	0.004*** (0.0001)	−0.009*** (0.0001)	0.022*** (0.00005)	0.004*** (0.0001)
my_racehispanic	−0.002*** (0.0002)	0.0004*** (0.0001)	0.015*** (0.0001)	0.017*** (0.00004)	−0.001*** (0.00004)
my_racenon_hisp_white	−0.061*** (0.0001)	−0.033*** (0.0001)	−0.017*** (0.00004)	−0.013*** (0.00003)	−0.014*** (0.00003)
my_raceother	−0.010*** (0.0002)	0.003*** (0.0001)	0.029*** (0.0001)	0.026*** (0.0001)	−0.001*** (0.0001)
activity_duration_race	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.00001*** (0.00000)	0.00001*** (0.00000)	−0.00002*** (0.00000)	0.00001*** (0.00000)
category_eating_or_drinking	0.001*** (0.00001)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.00004*** (0.00000)
category_shopping	−0.001*** (0.00001)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.0004*** (0.00000)
category_socializing	0.0004*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.00004*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.0003*** (0.00000)	−0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games	−0.002*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.00003*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)
Constant	0.095*** (0.0003)	−0.012*** (0.0001)	−0.058*** (0.0001)	0.041*** (0.0001)	0.001*** (0.0001)
Observations	297	1,543	1,783	1,974	997
Akaike Inf. Crit.	3,243,167,919.000	19,300,637,450.000	26,418,739,860.000	38,498,915,921.000	22,301,015,064.000
Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.			*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		

4.2 Opportunity Cost of Time: \$15 per hour

Table 18: The bottom 20 income percentiles' regression results half decade by half decade. Opportunity cost of time is \$15 an hour.

	Dependent variable:				
	2000	2005	trip 2010	2015	2020
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
travel_price_15_race	−0.003*** (0.00001)	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.005*** (0.00000)	−0.006*** (0.00000)	−0.004*** (0.00000)
my_raceblack	−0.014*** (0.0002)	0.0005*** (0.0001)	−0.006*** (0.0001)	−0.028*** (0.0001)	−0.007*** (0.0001)
my_racehispanic	−0.025*** (0.0002)	−0.015*** (0.0001)	−0.018*** (0.0001)	−0.003*** (0.00005)	−0.008*** (0.0001)
my_racenon_hisp_white	−0.058*** (0.0002)	−0.028*** (0.0001)	−0.050*** (0.0001)	−0.056*** (0.00005)	−0.046*** (0.0001)
my_raceother	−0.011*** (0.0002)	0.004*** (0.0001)	0.007*** (0.0001)	−0.003*** (0.0001)	−0.006*** (0.0001)
activity_duration_race	−0.00003*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_eating_or_drinking	−0.001*** (0.00001)	−0.0004*** (0.00000)	−0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)
category_shopping	0.002*** (0.00001)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.0004*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)
category_socializing	−0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.0004*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games	−0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.0005*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)
Constant	0.015*** (0.0003)	−0.016*** (0.0002)	0.009*** (0.0001)	0.052*** (0.0001)	0.057*** (0.0001)
Observations	544	1,025	1,500	1,214	707
Akaike Inf. Crit.	4,570,461,312.000	11,624,128,148.000	19,645,989,524.000	19,388,013,241.000	14,271,180,633.000
Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.			*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		

Table 19: The 20 to 40 income percentiles' regression results half decade by half decade. Opportunity cost of time is \$15 an hour.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	2000	2005	trip 2010	2015	2020
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
travel_price_15_race	−0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)
my_raceblack	−0.025*** (0.0001)	−0.004*** (0.0001)	−0.005*** (0.0001)	0.0004*** (0.0001)	0.006*** (0.0001)
my_racehispanic	−0.004*** (0.0001)	−0.004*** (0.0001)	0.003*** (0.0001)	−0.001*** (0.0001)	−0.009*** (0.0001)
my_racenon_hisp.white	−0.034*** (0.0001)	−0.023*** (0.0001)	−0.020*** (0.0001)	−0.026*** (0.0001)	−0.024*** (0.0001)
my_raceother	−0.010*** (0.0002)	0.009*** (0.0001)	0.005*** (0.0001)	0.004*** (0.0001)	0.020*** (0.0001)
activity_duration_race	0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.00000*** (0.00000)	−0.00002*** (0.00000)	0.00001*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_eating_or_drinking	0.002*** (0.00001)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_shopping	0.002*** (0.00001)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)
category_socializing	0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0004*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)
Constant	−0.058*** (0.0003)	−0.064*** (0.0001)	0.019*** (0.0001)	−0.048*** (0.0001)	−0.038*** (0.0001)
Observations	567	1,063	1,204	1,293	585
Akaike Inf. Crit.	5,092,675,910.000	13,520,022,564.000	17,796,732,460.000	22,883,366,480.000	11,950,586,234.000

Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 20: The 40 to 60 income percentiles' regression results half decade by half decade. Opportunity cost of time is \$15 an hour.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	2000	2005	trip 2010	2015	2020
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
travel_price_15_race	−0.006*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)
my_raceblack	−0.018*** (0.0001)	−0.076*** (0.0001)	0.001*** (0.0001)	−0.009*** (0.0001)	−0.003*** (0.0001)
my_racehispanic	0.019*** (0.0001)	−0.002*** (0.0001)	0.0002*** (0.0001)	−0.036*** (0.00005)	−0.002*** (0.0001)
my_racenon_hisp.white	−0.054*** (0.0001)	−0.018*** (0.0001)	−0.029*** (0.00005)	−0.021*** (0.00004)	−0.026*** (0.0001)
my_raceother	−0.0004** (0.0002)	−0.004*** (0.0001)	0.001*** (0.0001)	0.003*** (0.0001)	−0.005*** (0.0001)
activity_duration_race	0.00004*** (0.00000)	−0.00001*** (0.00000)	−0.00004*** (0.00000)	0.00004*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_eating_or_drinking	−0.001*** (0.00001)	−0.00001* (0.00000)	−0.0004*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)
category_shopping	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_socializing	−0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.0004*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment	0.0005*** (0.00000)	−0.0004*** (0.00000)	−0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.0003*** (0.00000)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)
Constant	0.031*** (0.0002)	0.032*** (0.0001)	0.038*** (0.0001)	0.028*** (0.0001)	−0.005*** (0.0001)
Observations	939	1,065	1,514	1,156	757
Akaike Inf. Crit.	8,196,534,572.000	12,926,353,742.000	21,651,568,415.000	22,612,644,993.000	16,276,749,877.000

Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 21: The 60 to 80 income percentiles' regression results half decade by half decade. Opportunity cost of time is \$15 an hour.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	2000	2005	trip 2010	2015	2020
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
travel_price_15_race	−0.007*** (0.00000)	−0.004*** (0.00000)	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.004*** (0.00000)
my_raceblack	0.009*** (0.0001)	−0.004*** (0.0001)	0.002*** (0.0001)	0.008*** (0.0001)	−0.008*** (0.0001)
my_racehispanic	−0.024*** (0.0001)	−0.012*** (0.0001)	0.004*** (0.0001)	0.009*** (0.0001)	0.003*** (0.00004)
my_racenon_hisp_white	−0.054*** (0.0001)	−0.034*** (0.0001)	−0.027*** (0.0001)	−0.019*** (0.0001)	−0.038*** (0.00004)
my_raceother	−0.007*** (0.0001)	−0.001*** (0.0001)	0.007*** (0.0001)	0.014*** (0.0001)	0.001*** (0.0001)
activity_duration_race	0.00004*** (0.00000)	−0.00001*** (0.00000)	0.00001*** (0.00000)	0.00004*** (0.00000)	−0.00003*** (0.00000)
category_eating_or_drinking	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0005*** (0.00000)	0.00004*** (0.00000)
category_shopping	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)
category_socializing	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.00004*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment	0.0003*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0004*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.00003*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)
Constant	0.059*** (0.0002)	0.019*** (0.0001)	0.018*** (0.0001)	−0.081*** (0.0001)	0.006*** (0.0001)
Observations	1,371	1,641	1,278	799	1,162
Akaike Inf. Crit.	11,925,179,457.000	22,152,745,717.000	18,653,804,040.000	15,415,212,589.000	25,215,644,815.000

Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 22: The 80 to 100 income percentiles' regression results half decade by half decade. Opportunity cost of time is \$15 an hour.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	2000	2005	trip 2010	2015	2020
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
travel_price_15_race	−0.009*** (0.00001)	−0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)
my_raceblack	−0.037*** (0.0002)	0.005*** (0.0001)	−0.008*** (0.0001)	0.024*** (0.00005)	0.004*** (0.0001)
my_racehispanic	0.016*** (0.0002)	0.0002*** (0.0001)	0.016*** (0.0001)	0.019*** (0.00004)	−0.001*** (0.00004)
my_racenon_hisp.white	−0.057*** (0.0001)	−0.033*** (0.0001)	−0.016*** (0.00004)	−0.012*** (0.00003)	−0.014*** (0.00003)
my_raceother	0.006*** (0.0002)	0.003*** (0.0001)	0.029*** (0.0001)	0.027*** (0.0001)	−0.001*** (0.0001)
activity_duration_race	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.00001*** (0.00000)	0.00001*** (0.00000)	−0.00002*** (0.00000)	0.00001*** (0.00000)
category_eating_or_drinking	0.0003*** (0.00001)	−0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.00004*** (0.00000)
category_shopping	−0.001*** (0.00001)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.0004*** (0.00000)
category_socializing	0.0004*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.00004*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.0003*** (0.00000)	−0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games	−0.002*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.00003*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)
Constant	0.099*** (0.0003)	−0.011*** (0.0001)	−0.057*** (0.0001)	0.041*** (0.0001)	0.001*** (0.0001)
Observations	297	1,543	1,783	1,974	997
Akaike Inf. Crit.	3,242,454,088.000	19,300,901,805.000	26,418,458,843.000	38,498,415,758.000	22,300,991,399.000

Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

5 Regression Results for Racial Groups, Subset Half-Decade by Half-Decade

5.1 Opportunity Cost of Time: one-third wage rate

Table 23: Regression results for non-hispanic white, people half decade by half decade. Opportunity cost of time is one-third the individual's wage rate.

	Dependent variable:				
	2000	2005	trip 2010	2015	2020
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
travel_price_low_race	−0.006*** (0.00000)	−0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.002*** (0.00000)
inc_percentile20 - 40 perc	0.016*** (0.00004)	0.005*** (0.00002)	0.027*** (0.00002)	0.024*** (0.00002)	0.013*** (0.00002)
inc_percentile40 - 60 perc	−0.010*** (0.00003)	0.021*** (0.00002)	0.024*** (0.00002)	0.034*** (0.00002)	0.021*** (0.00002)
inc_percentile60 - 80 perc	0.001*** (0.00003)	0.008*** (0.00002)	0.025*** (0.00002)	0.031*** (0.00002)	0.002*** (0.00002)
inc_percentile80 - 100 perc	0.038*** (0.00004)	0.013*** (0.00002)	0.025*** (0.00002)	0.024*** (0.00002)	0.036*** (0.00002)
activity_duration_race	0.00005*** (0.00000)	−0.00003*** (0.00000)	−0.00000*** (0.00000)	−0.00002*** (0.00000)	−0.00005*** (0.00000)
category_eating_or_drinking	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.0003*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_shopping	−0.00000 (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.00002*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)
category_socializing	0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0004*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0004*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games	0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.0005*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)
Constant	−0.026*** (0.0001)	−0.048*** (0.0001)	−0.045*** (0.00005)	−0.049*** (0.00004)	−0.034*** (0.00005)
Observations	2,997	4,927	5,343	4,624	3,111
Akaike Inf. Crit.	25,544,588,267.000	61,289,748,939.000	75,213,348,372.000	82,525,480,438.000	60,781,051,960.000

Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 24: Regression results for Black people, half decade by half decade. Opportunity cost of time is one-third the individual's wage rate.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	2000	2005	trip 2010	2015	2020
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
travel_price_low_race	−0.0004*** (0.00001)	−0.001*** (0.00001)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)
inc_percentile20 - 40 perc	−0.002*** (0.0001)	−0.002*** (0.0001)	−0.002*** (0.00004)	0.026*** (0.00004)	0.0002*** (0.0001)
inc_percentile40 - 60 perc	−0.019*** (0.0001)	−0.066*** (0.0001)	0.006*** (0.00004)	0.016*** (0.00005)	−0.001*** (0.0001)
inc_percentile60 - 80 perc	0.017*** (0.0001)	0.004*** (0.0001)	0.006*** (0.0001)	0.028*** (0.0001)	−0.015*** (0.0001)
inc_percentile80 - 100 perc	0.005*** (0.0002)	0.008*** (0.0001)	−0.015*** (0.0001)	0.028*** (0.0001)	0.003*** (0.0001)
activity_duration_race	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.00001*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_eating_or_drinking	0.0003*** (0.00001)	0.001*** (0.00001)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.0005*** (0.00000)
category_shopping	−0.006*** (0.00001)	−0.003*** (0.00000)	0.0005*** (0.00000)	−0.0005*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)
category_socializing	0.001*** (0.00001)	0.0004*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.00003*** (0.00000)	0.00004*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment	0.0002*** (0.00000)	−0.0003*** (0.00000)	−0.00004*** (0.00000)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)
Constant	0.110*** (0.0003)	0.041*** (0.0002)	−0.017*** (0.0001)	−0.008*** (0.0001)	−0.007*** (0.0001)
Observations	192	428	639	514	247
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,986,842,132.000	5,511,206,872.000	8,602,602,409.000	8,977,749,545.000	5,706,542,382.000
Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.				*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01	

Table 25: Regression results for Hispanic people, half decade by half decade. Opportunity cost of time is one-third the individual's wage rate.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	2000	2005	trip 2010	2015	2020
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
travel_price_low_race	0.0004*** (0.00001)	-0.001*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.001*** (0.00000)	-0.001*** (0.00000)
inc_percentile20 - 40 perc	0.005*** (0.0001)	0.009*** (0.00004)	0.021*** (0.00003)	0.011*** (0.00003)	-0.010*** (0.00004)
inc_percentile40 - 60 perc	0.008*** (0.0001)	0.020*** (0.00005)	0.021*** (0.00004)	-0.024*** (0.00003)	0.005*** (0.00004)
inc_percentile60 - 80 perc	-0.040*** (0.0001)	0.014*** (0.0001)	0.022*** (0.00005)	0.018*** (0.00004)	-0.004*** (0.00004)
inc_percentile80 - 100 perc	-0.001*** (0.0002)	0.024*** (0.0001)	0.023*** (0.00005)	0.011*** (0.00004)	0.005*** (0.00004)
activity_duration_race	0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.00002*** (0.00000)	0.00001*** (0.00000)	-0.00000*** (0.00000)	0.00003*** (0.00000)
category_eating_or_drinking	-0.001*** (0.00001)	-0.0004*** (0.00000)	-0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_shopping	0.0001*** (0.00001)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.001*** (0.00000)	-0.0004*** (0.00000)
category_socializing	0.001*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.00003*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.00000 (0.00000)
category_entertainment	0.0005*** (0.00000)	-0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games	0.00000 (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)
Constant	-0.030*** (0.0003)	-0.010*** (0.0001)	-0.025*** (0.0001)	0.004*** (0.0001)	0.008*** (0.0001)
Observations	362	630	861	875	508
Akaike Inf. Crit.	3,976,109,361.000	8,118,758,356.000	13,135,065,133.000	18,319,336,771.000	15,071,538,099.000
Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.				*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01	

Table 26: Regression results for Asian people, half decade by half decade. Opportunity cost of time is one-third the individual's wage rate.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	2000	2005	trip 2010	2015	2020
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
travel_price_low_race	0.000 (0.00001)	0.000 (0.00001)	-0.001*** (0.00000)	-0.006*** (0.00000)	-0.000 (0.00000)
inc_percentile20 - 40 perc	0.000 (0.0002)	-0.000 (0.0001)	0.006*** (0.0001)	0.003*** (0.0001)	0.000 (0.0001)
inc_percentile40 - 60 perc	-0.000 (0.0002)	-0.000 (0.0001)	0.005*** (0.0001)	0.016*** (0.0001)	0.000 (0.0001)
inc_percentile60 - 80 perc	-0.000 (0.0002)	-0.000 (0.0001)	0.008*** (0.0001)	0.021*** (0.0001)	0.000 (0.0001)
inc_percentile80 - 100 perc	0.000 (0.0002)	-0.000 (0.0001)	-0.006*** (0.0001)	0.009*** (0.0001)	0.000 (0.0001)
activity_duration_race	0.000 (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)	0.00005*** (0.00000)	-0.00004*** (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)
category_eating_or_drinking	-0.000 (0.00002)	0.000 (0.00001)	0.001*** (0.00001)	0.0003*** (0.00000)	-0.000 (0.00000)
category_shopping	-0.000 (0.00002)	-0.000 (0.00001)	0.001*** (0.00000)	-0.001*** (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)
category_socializing	0.000 (0.00001)	0.000 (0.00001)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.000 (0.00000)
category_entertainment	-0.000 (0.00000)	-0.000 (0.00000)	0.0004*** (0.00000)	-0.001*** (0.00000)	-0.000 (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games	0.000 (0.00001)	-0.000 (0.00000)	-0.001*** (0.00000)	0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.000 (0.00000)
Constant	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.0003)	-0.040*** (0.0002)	0.0002 (0.0002)	0.000 (0.0002)
Observations	87	166	281	303	243
Akaike Inf. Crit.	809,778,094.000	2,081,563,817.000	4,639,115,400.000	6,736,434,546.000	5,682,645,126.000
Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.			*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		

Table 27: Regression results for other races, half decade by half decade. Opportunity cost of time is one-third the individual's wage rate.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	2000	2005	trip 2010	2015	2020
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
travel_price_low_race	−0.000 (0.00002)	0.000 (0.00001)	0.000 (0.00001)	0.000 (0.00001)	−0.000 (0.00001)
inc_percentile20 - 40 perc	0.000 (0.0002)	−0.000 (0.0001)	0.000 (0.0001)	−0.000 (0.0001)	−0.000 (0.0001)
inc_percentile40 - 60 perc	−0.000 (0.0002)	−0.000 (0.0001)	−0.000 (0.0001)	−0.000 (0.0001)	0.000 (0.0001)
inc_percentile60 - 80 perc	0.000 (0.0002)	0.000 (0.0001)	0.000 (0.0001)	−0.000 (0.0001)	0.000 (0.0001)
inc_percentile80 - 100 perc	−0.000 (0.0002)	−0.000 (0.0001)	0.000 (0.0001)	−0.000 (0.0001)	−0.000 (0.0001)
activity_duration_race	0.000 (0.00000)	−0.000 (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)	−0.000 (0.00000)
category_eating_or_drinking	0.000 (0.00002)	0.000 (0.00001)	0.000 (0.00001)	0.000 (0.00001)	−0.000 (0.00001)
category_shopping	−0.000 (0.00002)	−0.000 (0.00001)	−0.000 (0.00001)	−0.000 (0.00001)	−0.000 (0.00001)
category_socializing	−0.000 (0.00001)	−0.000 (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)	−0.000 (0.00000)
category_entertainment	0.000 (0.00001)	−0.000 (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)	−0.000 (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games	−0.000 (0.00001)	−0.000 (0.00000)	−0.000 (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)
Constant	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.0003)	0.000 (0.0003)	0.000 (0.0002)	0.000 (0.0002)
Observations	80	186	155	120	99
Akaike Inf. Crit.	711,401,037.000	2,525,450,170.000	2,582,120,665.000	2,244,039,248.000	2,777,116,718.000
Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.				*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01	

5.2 Opportunity Cost of Time: \$15 per hour

Table 28: Regression results for non-hispanic white, people half decade by half decade. Opportunity cost of time is \$15 an hour.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	2000 (1)	2005 (2)	trip 2010 (3)	2015 (4)	2020 (5)
travel_price_15_race	−0.007*** (0.00000)	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.003*** (0.00000)	−0.003*** (0.00000)
inc_percentile20 - 40 perc	0.015*** (0.00004)	0.003*** (0.00002)	0.027*** (0.00002)	0.022*** (0.00002)	0.011*** (0.00002)
inc_percentile40 - 60 perc	−0.019*** (0.00003)	0.017*** (0.00002)	0.023*** (0.00002)	0.031*** (0.00002)	0.018*** (0.00002)
inc_percentile60 - 80 perc	−0.019*** (0.00003)	0.002*** (0.00002)	0.021*** (0.00002)	0.028*** (0.00002)	−0.003*** (0.00002)
inc_percentile80 - 100 perc	0.0004*** (0.00004)	0.0002*** (0.00002)	0.016*** (0.00002)	0.016*** (0.00002)	0.027*** (0.00002)
activity_duration_race	0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.00001*** (0.00000)	0.00001*** (0.00000)	−0.00001*** (0.00000)	−0.00003*** (0.00000)
category_eating_or_drinking	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_shopping	−0.00001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)
category_socializing	0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0004*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games	0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.001*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)
Constant	−0.006*** (0.0001)	−0.039*** (0.0001)	−0.041*** (0.00005)	−0.039*** (0.00004)	−0.028*** (0.00005)
Observations	2,997	4,927	5,343	4,624	3,111
Akaike Inf. Crit.	25,543,634,451.000	61,287,384,949.000	75,210,221,485.000	82,521,117,474.000	60,778,605,068.000

Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 29: Regression results for Black people, half decade by half decade. Opportunity cost of time is \$15 an hour.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	2000 (1)	2005 (2)	trip 2010 (3)	2015 (4)	2020 (5)
travel_price_15_race	0.0003*** (0.00001)	-0.0005*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.0003*** (0.00000)
inc_percentile20 - 40 perc	-0.002*** (0.0001)	-0.003*** (0.0001)	-0.002*** (0.00004)	0.026*** (0.00004)	0.0002*** (0.0001)
inc_percentile40 - 60 perc	-0.020*** (0.0001)	-0.068*** (0.0001)	0.005*** (0.00004)	0.015*** (0.00004)	-0.001*** (0.0001)
inc_percentile60 - 80 perc	0.016*** (0.0001)	0.0005*** (0.0001)	0.005*** (0.0001)	0.026*** (0.0001)	-0.015*** (0.0001)
inc_percentile80 - 100 perc	0.006*** (0.0002)	0.001*** (0.0001)	-0.016*** (0.0001)	0.025*** (0.00005)	0.002*** (0.0001)
activity_duration_race	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.00001*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_eating_or_drinking	0.0003*** (0.00001)	0.001*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0004*** (0.00000)	0.0005*** (0.00000)
category_shopping	-0.006*** (0.00001)	-0.003*** (0.00000)	0.0005*** (0.00000)	-0.0004*** (0.00000)	-0.001*** (0.00000)
category_socializing	0.001*** (0.00001)	0.0004*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.00003*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment	0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0003*** (0.00000)	-0.00004*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)
Constant	0.108*** (0.0003)	0.044*** (0.0002)	-0.017*** (0.0001)	-0.008*** (0.0001)	-0.006*** (0.0001)
Observations	192	428	639	514	247
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,986,841,048.000	5,511,217,964.000	8,602,601,959.000	8,977,591,968.000	5,706,540,927.000

Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 30: Regression results for Hispanic people, half decade by half decade. Opportunity cost of time is \$15 an hour.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	2000	2005	trip 2010	2015	2020
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
travel_price_15_race	0.0001*** (0.00001)	-0.001*** (0.00000)	-0.0003*** (0.00000)	-0.002*** (0.00000)	-0.001*** (0.00000)
inc_percentile20 - 40 perc	0.005*** (0.0001)	0.009*** (0.00004)	0.021*** (0.00003)	0.009*** (0.00003)	-0.009*** (0.00004)
inc_percentile40 - 60 perc	0.009*** (0.0001)	0.019*** (0.00005)	0.021*** (0.00004)	-0.028*** (0.00003)	0.004*** (0.00003)
inc_percentile60 - 80 perc	-0.037*** (0.0001)	0.012*** (0.0001)	0.021*** (0.00004)	0.012*** (0.00004)	-0.006*** (0.00003)
inc_percentile80 - 100 perc	0.003*** (0.0001)	0.020*** (0.0001)	0.022*** (0.00004)	0.001*** (0.00003)	0.002*** (0.00004)
activity_duration_race	0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.00002*** (0.00000)	0.00001*** (0.00000)	0.00000*** (0.00000)	0.00003*** (0.00000)
category_eating_or_drinking	-0.001*** (0.00001)	-0.0004*** (0.00000)	-0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_shopping	0.0002*** (0.00001)	0.0003*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.001*** (0.00000)	-0.0004*** (0.00000)
category_socializing	0.001*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	-0.00002*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.00002*** (0.00000)
category_entertainment	0.001*** (0.00000)	-0.0004*** (0.00000)	0.0003*** (0.00000)	-0.0002*** (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games	-0.00001** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.0001*** (0.00000)	0.0002*** (0.00000)	-0.00004*** (0.00000)
Constant	-0.030*** (0.0003)	-0.010*** (0.0001)	-0.024*** (0.0001)	0.009*** (0.0001)	0.011*** (0.0001)
Observations	362	630	861	875	508
Akaike Inf. Crit.	3,976,113,312.000	8,118,728,148.000	13,135,061,620.000	18,319,178,099.000	15,071,493,167.000

Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 31: Regression results for Asian people, half decade by half decade. Opportunity cost of time is \$15 an hour.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	2000	2005	trip 2010	2015	2020
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
travel_price_15_race	0.000 (0.00001)	−0.000 (0.00001)	−0.001*** (0.00001)	−0.006*** (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00001)
inc_percentile20 - 40 perc	−0.000 (0.0002)	−0.000 (0.0001)	0.005*** (0.0001)	−0.009*** (0.0001)	0.000 (0.0001)
inc_percentile40 - 60 perc	0.000 (0.0002)	−0.000 (0.0001)	0.004*** (0.0001)	0.003*** (0.0001)	−0.000 (0.0001)
inc_percentile60 - 80 perc	0.000 (0.0002)	−0.000 (0.0001)	0.005*** (0.0001)	0.005*** (0.0001)	−0.000 (0.0001)
inc_percentile80 - 100 perc	0.000 (0.0002)	−0.000 (0.0001)	−0.012*** (0.0001)	−0.022*** (0.0001)	−0.000 (0.0001)
activity_duration_race	−0.000 (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)	0.0001*** (0.00000)	−0.00004*** (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)
category_eating_or_drinking	−0.000 (0.00002)	0.000 (0.00001)	0.001*** (0.00001)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)	−0.000 (0.00000)
category_shopping	−0.000 (0.00002)	−0.000 (0.00001)	0.001*** (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)
category_socializing	0.000 (0.00001)	0.000 (0.00001)	−0.00004*** (0.00000)	−0.0002*** (0.00000)	−0.000 (0.00000)
category_entertainment	−0.000 (0.00000)	−0.000 (0.00000)	0.0004*** (0.00000)	−0.0003*** (0.00000)	−0.000 (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games	0.000 (0.00001)	0.000 (0.00000)	−0.001*** (0.00000)	0.002*** (0.00000)	−0.000 (0.00000)
Constant	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.0003)	−0.039*** (0.0002)	0.025*** (0.0001)	0.000 (0.0002)
Observations	87	166	281	303	243
Akaike Inf. Crit.	809,778,094.000	2,081,563,817.000	4,639,169,378.000	6,738,189,670.000	5,682,645,126.000

Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 32: Regression results for other races, half decade by half decade. Opportunity cost of time is \$15 an hour.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	2000	2005	trip 2010	2015	2020
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
travel_price_15_race	−0.000 (0.00001)	0.000 (0.00001)	0.000 (0.00001)	0.000 (0.00001)	−0.000 (0.00001)
inc_percentile20 - 40 perc	−0.000 (0.0002)	−0.000 (0.0001)	0.000 (0.0001)	−0.000 (0.0001)	−0.000 (0.0001)
inc_percentile40 - 60 perc	−0.000 (0.0002)	−0.000 (0.0001)	−0.000 (0.0001)	−0.000 (0.0001)	0.000 (0.0001)
inc_percentile60 - 80 perc	−0.000 (0.0002)	0.000 (0.0001)	0.000 (0.0001)	−0.000 (0.0001)	0.000 (0.0001)
inc_percentile80 - 100 perc	−0.000 (0.0002)	−0.000 (0.0001)	0.000 (0.0001)	−0.000 (0.0001)	−0.000 (0.0001)
activity_duration_race	−0.000 (0.00000)	−0.000 (0.00000)	−0.000 (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)	−0.000 (0.00000)
category_eating_or_drinking	0.000 (0.00002)	0.000 (0.00001)	0.000 (0.00001)	0.000 (0.00001)	−0.000 (0.00001)
category_shopping	0.000 (0.00002)	−0.000 (0.00001)	−0.000 (0.00001)	−0.000 (0.00001)	−0.000 (0.00001)
category_socializing	−0.000 (0.00001)	−0.000 (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)	−0.000 (0.00000)
category_entertainment	0.000 (0.00001)	−0.000 (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)	−0.000 (0.00000)
category_playing_sports_or_games	−0.000 (0.00001)	−0.000 (0.00000)	−0.000 (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)	0.000 (0.00000)
Constant	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.0003)	0.000 (0.0003)	0.000 (0.0002)	0.000 (0.0002)
Observations	80	186	155	120	99
Akaike Inf. Crit.	711,401,037.000	2,525,450,170.000	2,582,120,665.000	2,244,039,248.000	2,777,116,718.000

Wald and log likelihood omitted so table fits on page.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01