Supplemental Information

Genomic dynamics of the Lower Yellow River Valley

since the Early Neolithic

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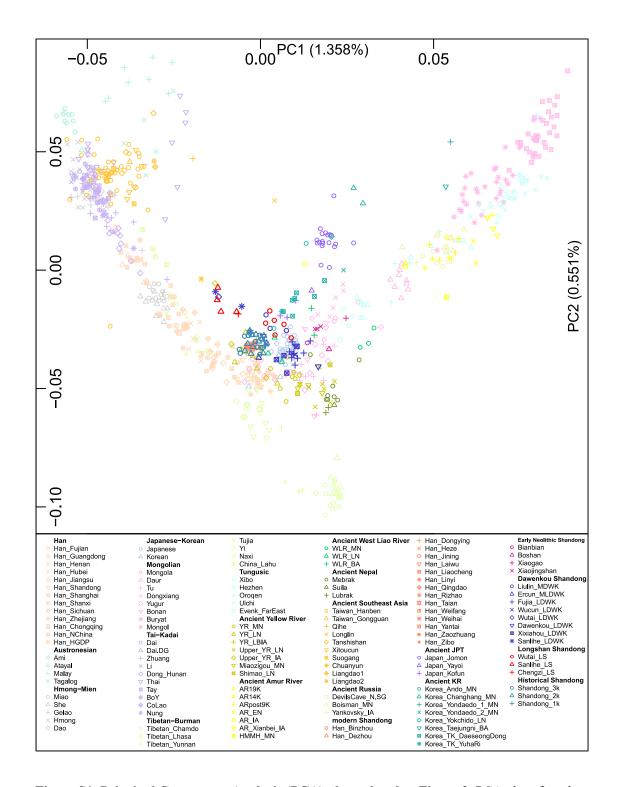


Figure S1. Principal Component Analysis (PCA) plot, related to Figure 2. PCA plot of modern East Asians and ancient Shandong populations.

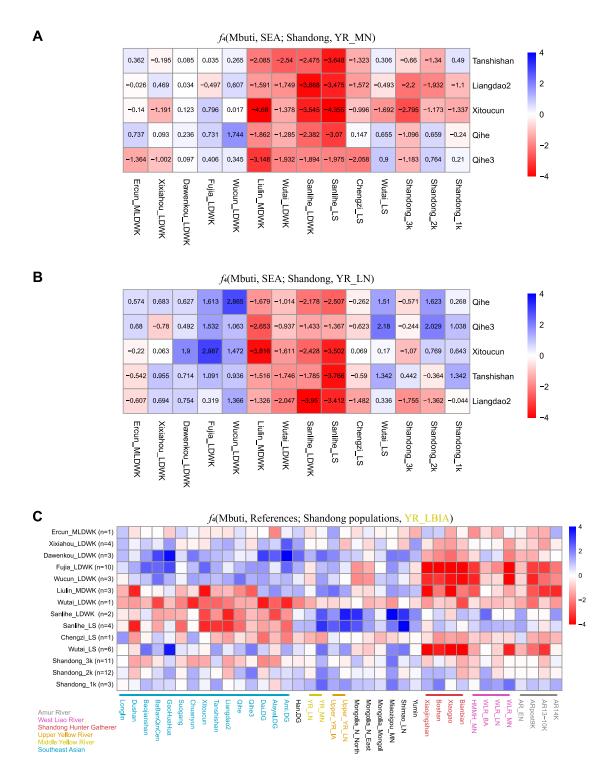


Figure S2. Heatmap of f_4 test, related to Figure 3. (A) Result of f_4 -statistics test in the form of f_4 (Mbuti, ancient SEA; Shandong populations, YR_MN). (B) Result of f_4 -statistics test in the form of f_4 (Mbuti, ancient SEA; Shandong populations, YR_LN). The results indicate that at least part of true SEA influence from SEA populations rather than entirely from pseudo-SEA influence mediated by the Middle Yellow River populations. (C) Result of f_4 -statistics test in the form of f_4 (Mbuti, References; Shandong populations, YR_LBIA). Gradation of colors show the value of Z-scores.

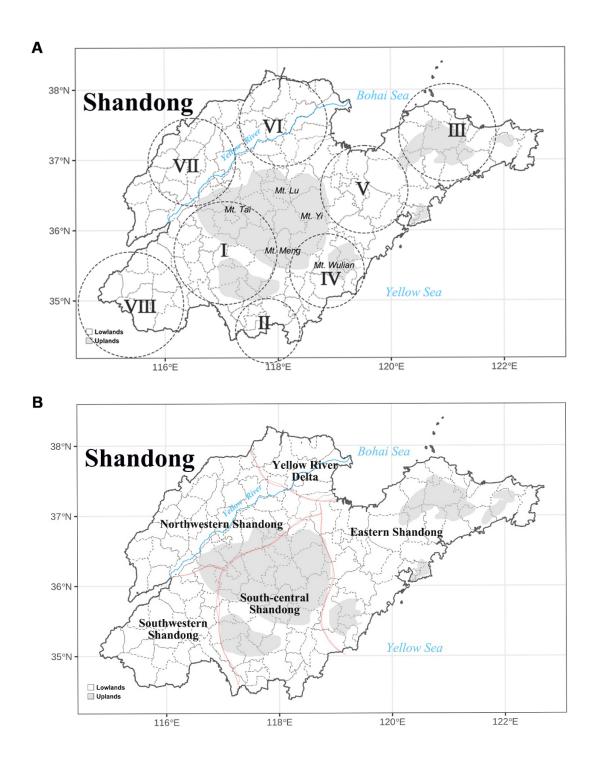


Figure S3. Geographical information of Shandong, related to Figure 1. (A) Eight smaller areas of the Dawenkou cultural sphere. (I: south-central Shandong, II: northern Jiangsu, III: Jiaodong Peninsula, IV: southeastern Shandong, V: Weihe river basin, VI: north-central Shandong, VII: northwestern Shandong, VIII: Southwestern Shandong) (B) Five geographic areas in Shandong.

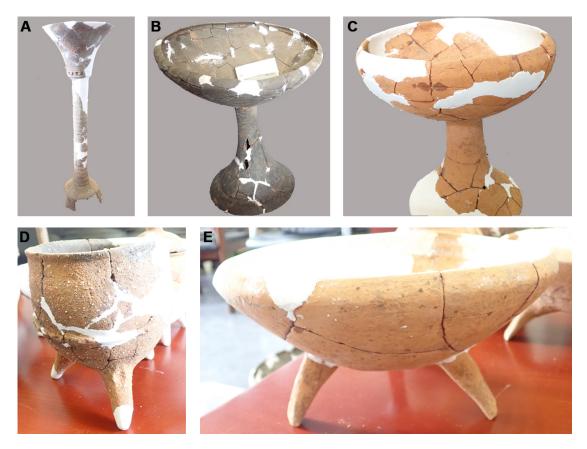


Figure S4. Typical pottery vessels in Andi Ercun Site, related to Figure 1. (A) grey *gu*-shaped cup (B) grey *dou* (C) orange *dou* (D) pot-shaped *ding* (E) tripod bowl. (Photo Credit: Xiaoli Qin, Fudan University).