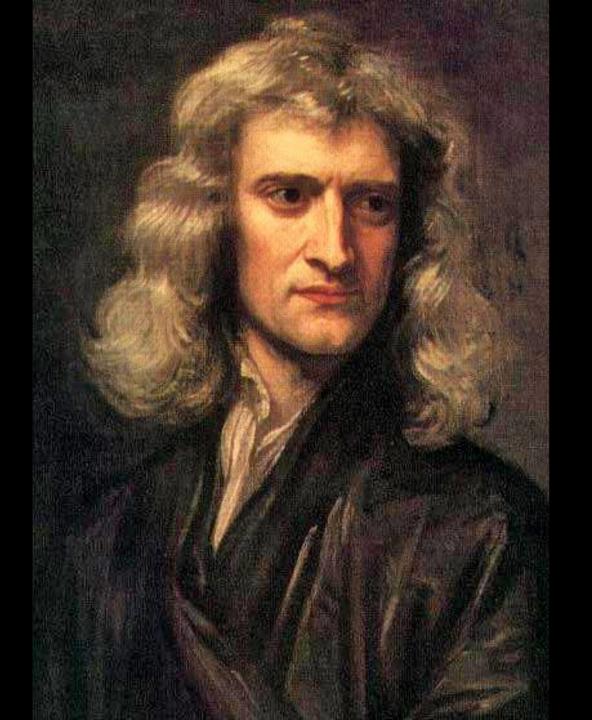
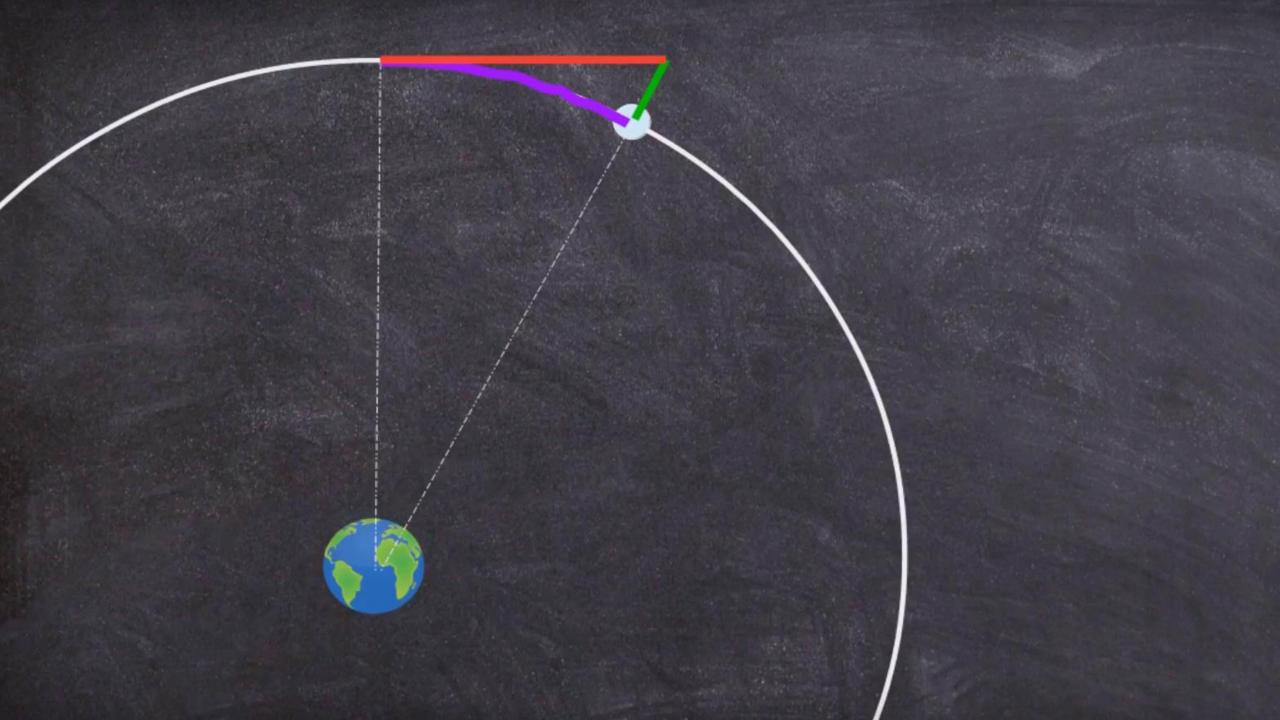
# GRAVITATION (CPGE)

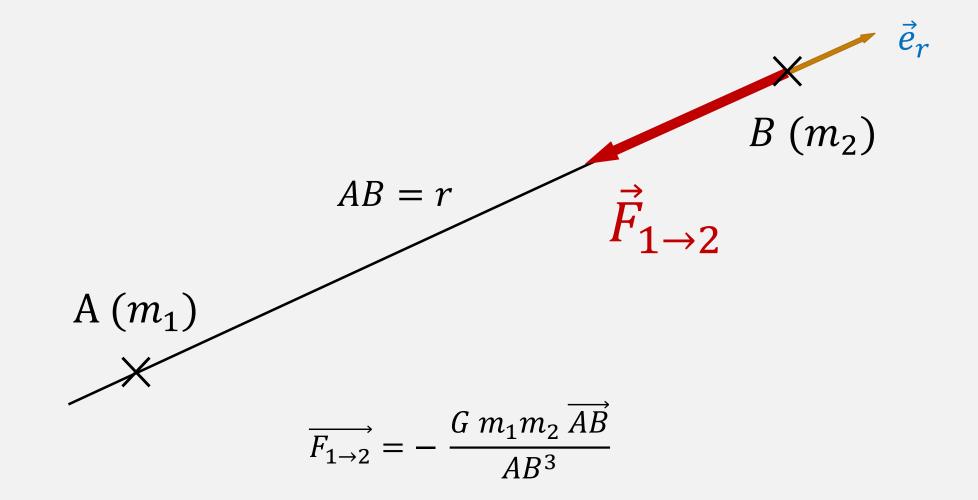
# Prérequis:

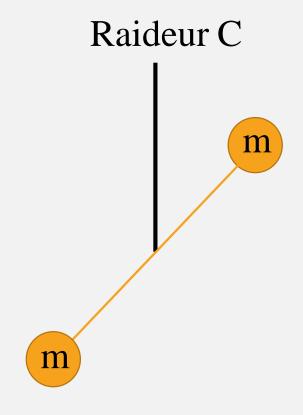
- Théorèmes de mécanique (PFD, TMC, TEC), repère de Frenet.
- Mécanique en référentiels non Galiléens
- Electrostatique et magnétostatique
- Thermodynamique élémentaire
- Hydrostatique

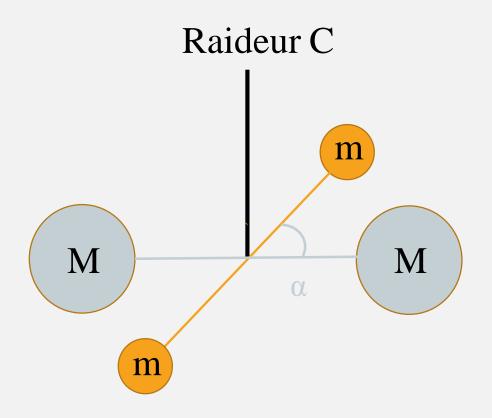


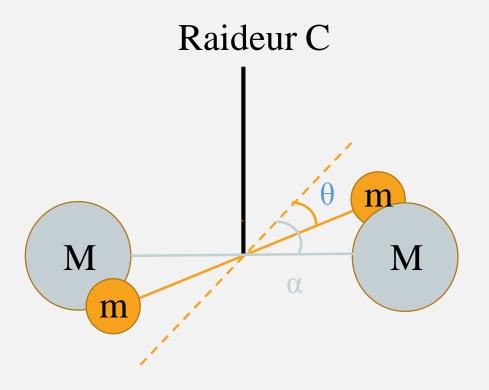
# Isaac Newton 1642-1724





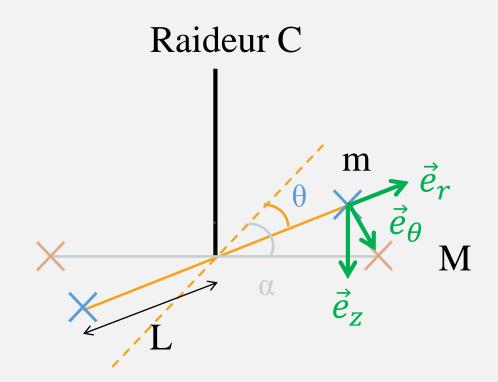


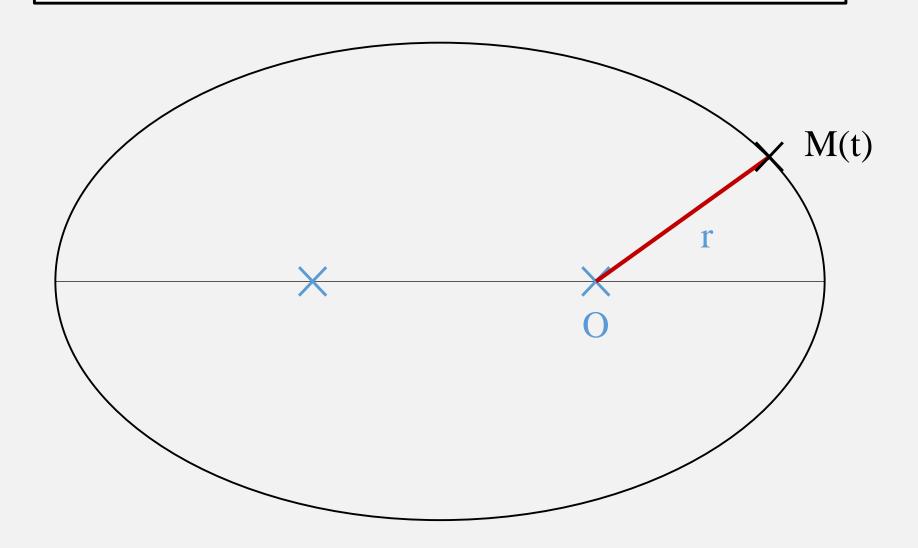


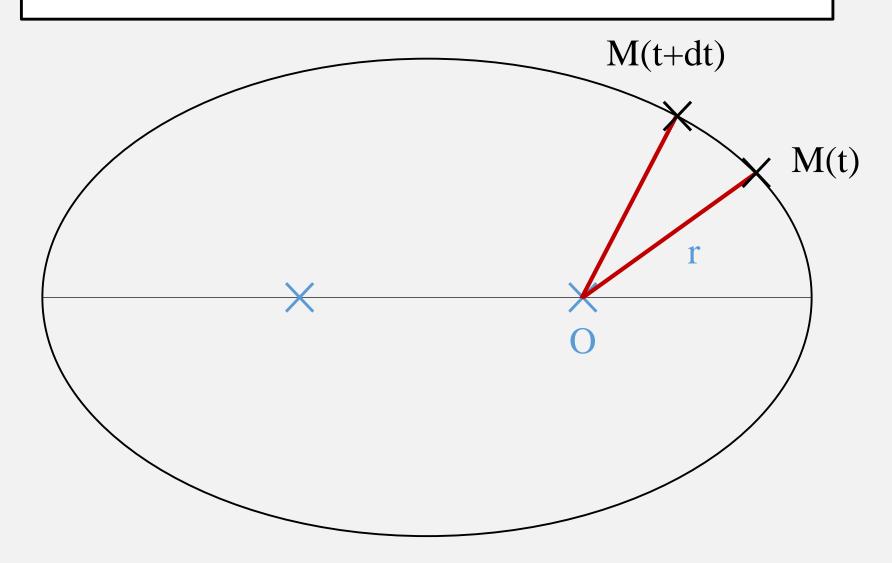


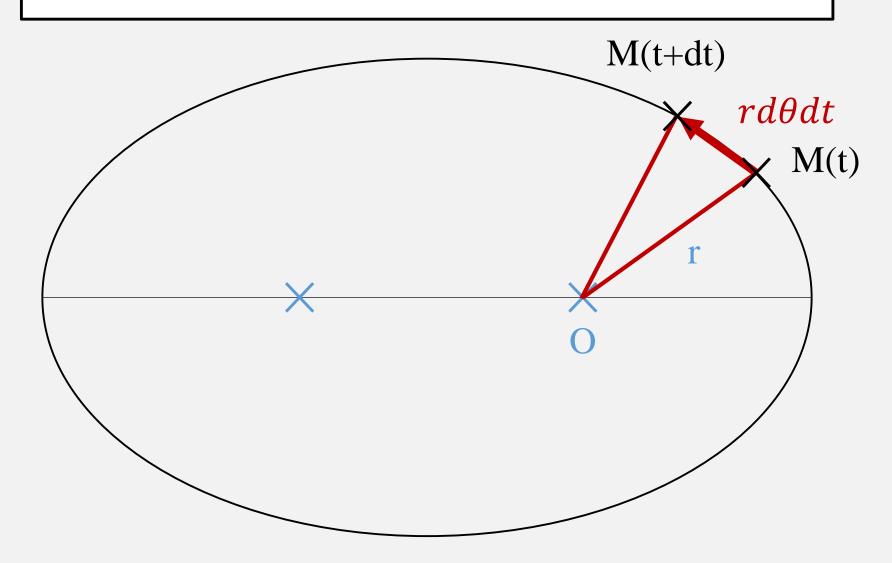
Référentiel : laboratoire supposé galiléen

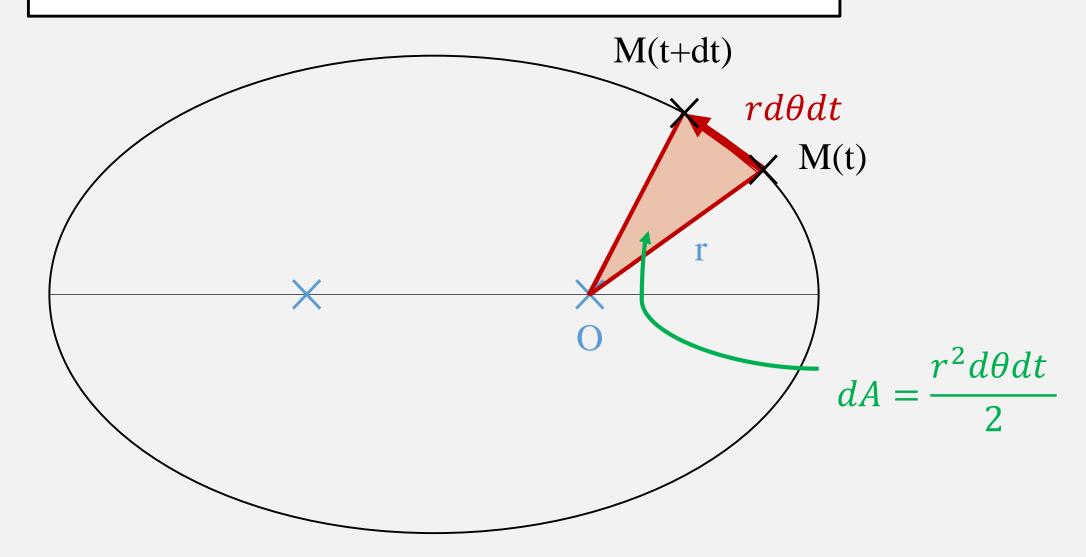
Système: deux petites masses m et leur axe de masse négligeable et longueur 2L







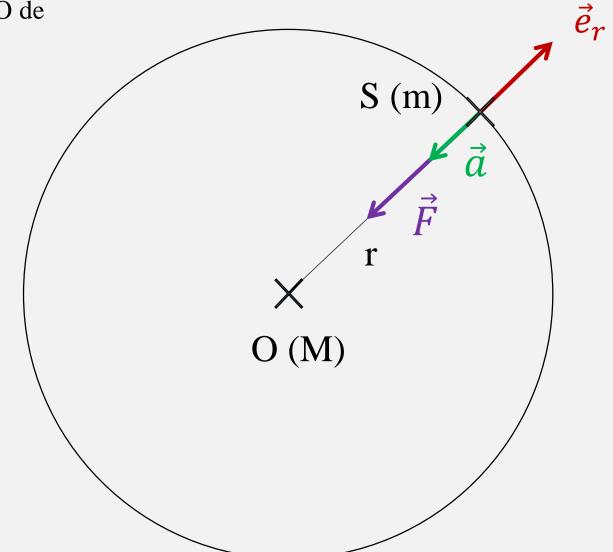




Système : Objet de masse m gravitant autour de O de masse M supposé fixe

Référentiel: repère de

Frenet lié à S

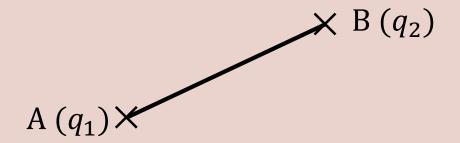


# Electrostatique

#### Gravitation

$$\overrightarrow{F_{1\to 2}} = \frac{q_1 q_2 \overrightarrow{AB}}{4\pi \varepsilon_0 AB^3}$$

$$\overrightarrow{F_{1\to 2}} = -\frac{Gm_1m_2\overrightarrow{AB}}{AB^3}$$



$$\times$$
 B  $(m_2)$ 

$$\overrightarrow{E_{1\to 2}} = \frac{q_1 \overrightarrow{AB}}{4\pi \varepsilon_0 AB^3}$$

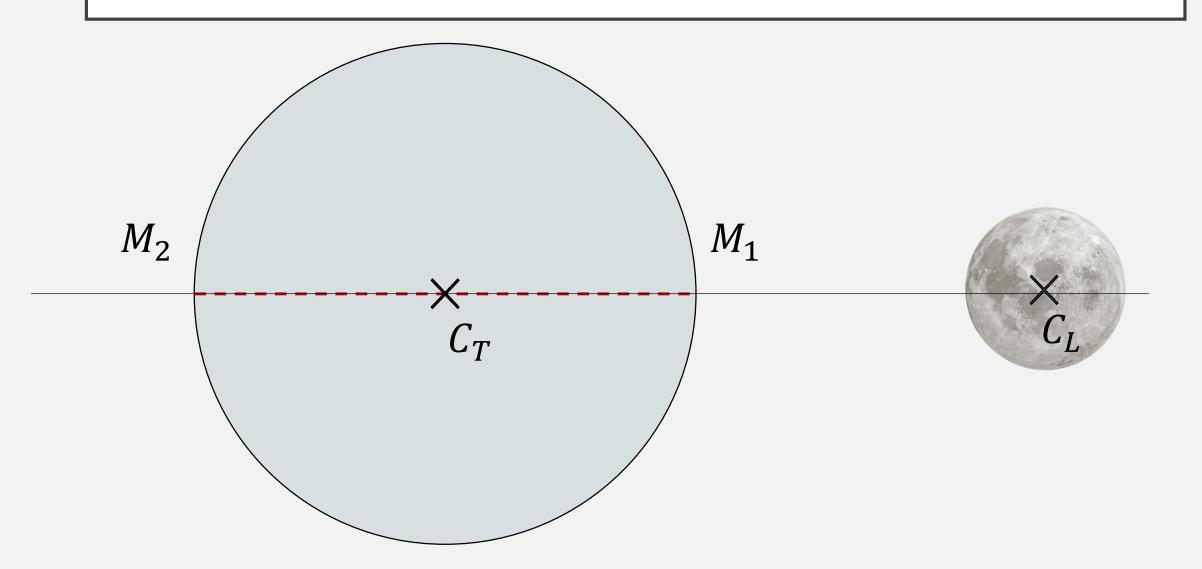
$$\overrightarrow{g_{1\to 2}} = \frac{G \, m_1 \, \overrightarrow{AB}}{AB^3}$$

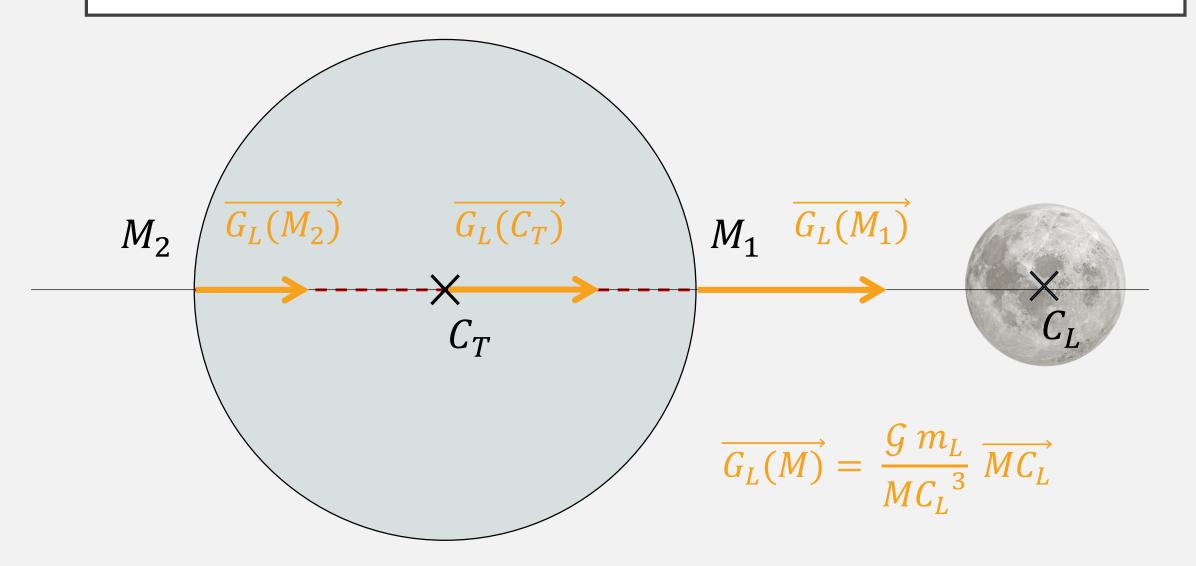
Charge q

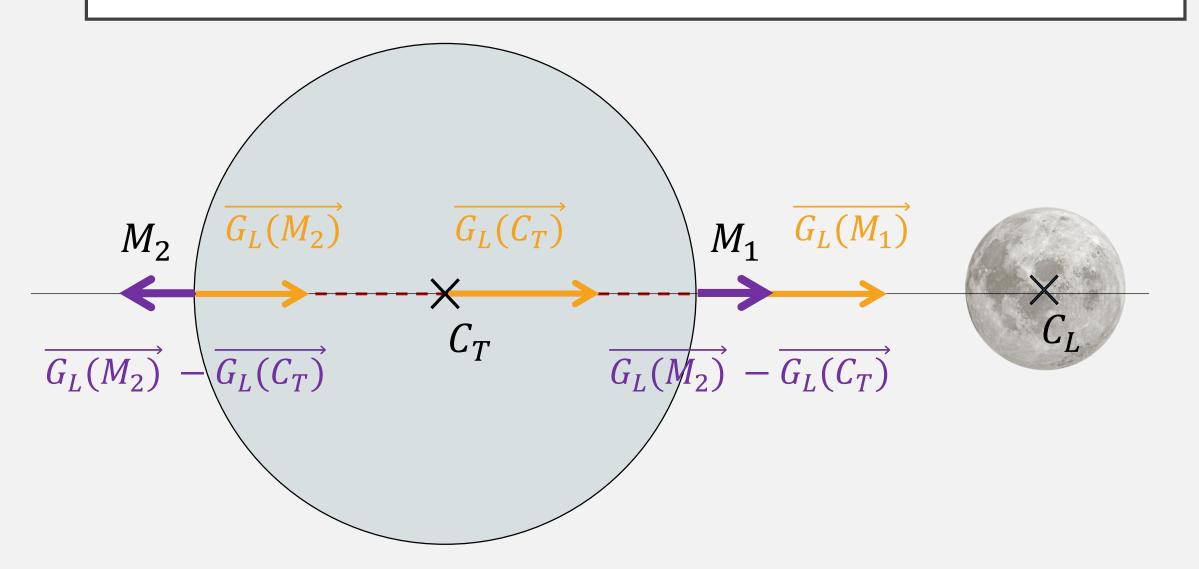
Masse m

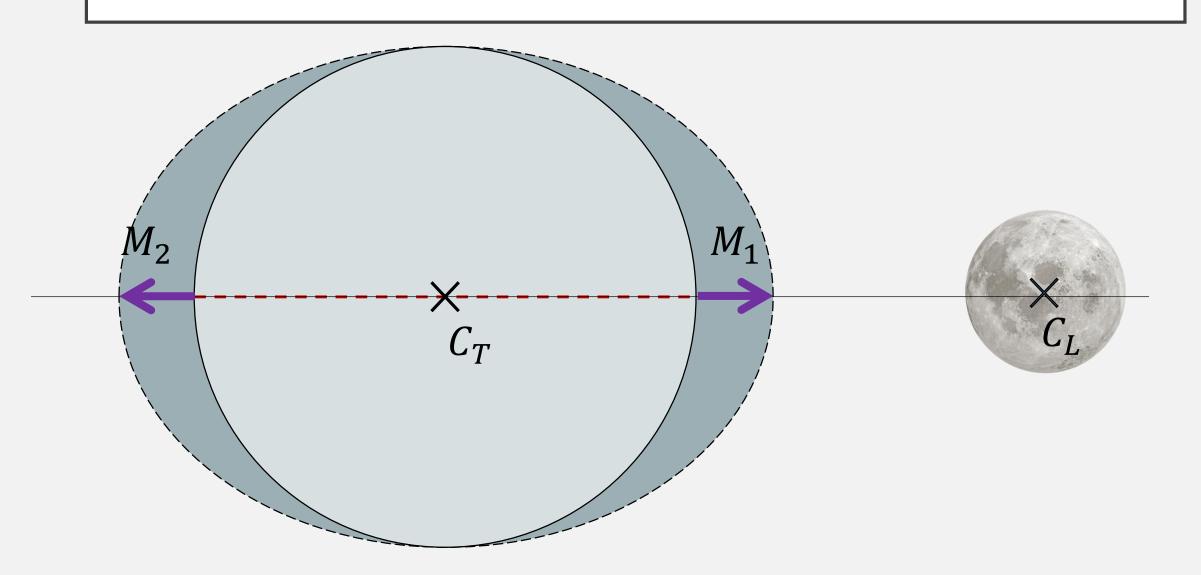
$$\frac{\mathrm{q}}{4\pi\varepsilon_0}$$

-Gm



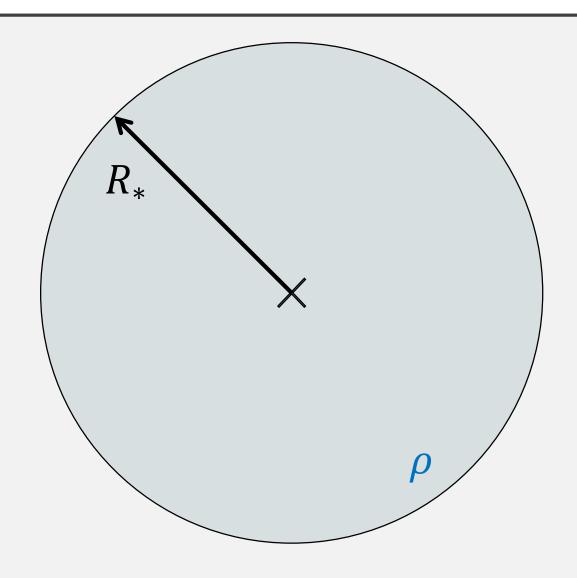




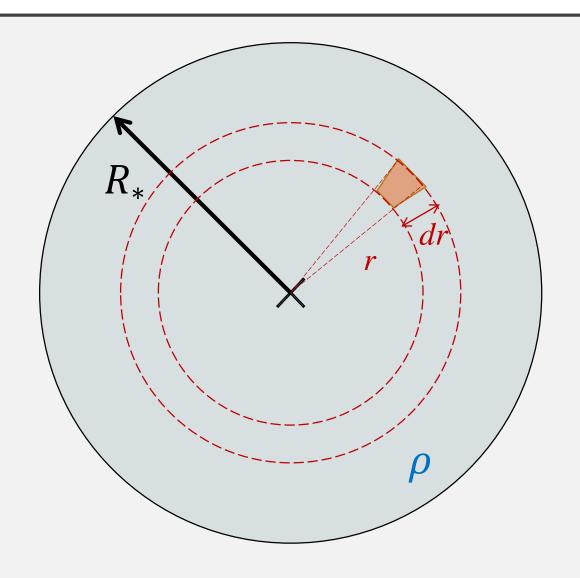




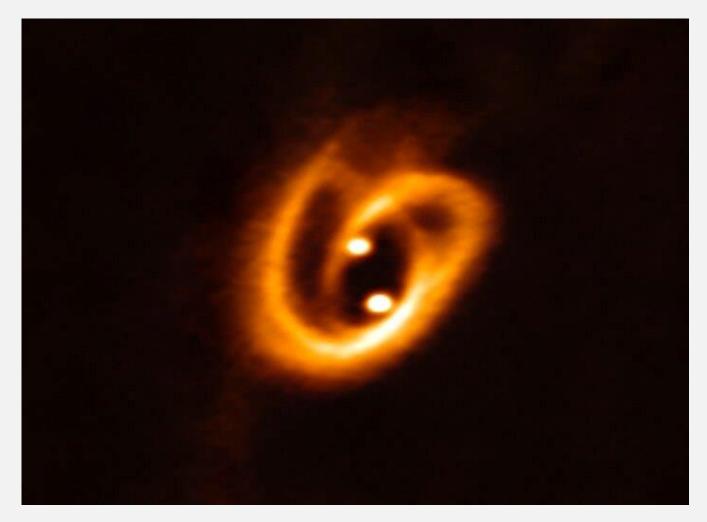
## EFFONDREMENT D'UNE ÉTOILE EN FIN DE VIE



## EFFONDREMENT D'UNE ÉTOILE EN FIN DE VIE



#### FORMATION D'UN SYSTÈME BINAIRE



Système binaire 11 dans la nébuleuse du Tuyau Image prise par ALMA en 2017

### FORMATION D'UN SYSTÈME BINAIRE

