

# DYNAMIC ANALYSIS OF CCTV FEED: A REVOLUTIONARY APPROACH WITH ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

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TRAINING REPORT

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***Abstract—*** This project leverages Artificial Intelligence for dynamic CCTV feed analysis, overcoming limitations in traditional surveillance. Through computer vision and machine learning, the system autonomously detects patterns and anomalies, revolutionizing surveillance efficiency. This concise abstract highlights AI's pivotal role in ensuring real-time security.

***Keywords—*** Surveillance, CCTV, Artificial Intelligence, Dynamic Analysis, Security, Computer Vision, Machine Learning.

## DYNAMIC ANALYSIS OF CCTV FEED

### Introduction:

CCTV cameras ubiquitously monitor various environments, yet human-centric limitations hinder effective surveillance. This project explores the integration of AI to dynamically analyze CCTV feeds, surmounting conventional constraints and unlocking a new era in surveillance capabilities

### **Motivation:**

Recognizing the shortcomings of traditional surveillance, driven by human factors like fatigue and limited real-time data processing, the project is motivated to enhance efficiency through AI, offering swift and accurate analysis.

### **Objectives:**

1. Demonstrate the limitations of traditional surveillance.
2. Showcase the transformative impact of AI in dynamic CCTV feed analysis.
3. Highlight the practical implementation and benefits of AI-driven surveillance.

## **A. Technical Details:**

### **1) Mathematical Analysis:**

#### **a) Euclidean Distance:**

The function “compute(ptA, ptB)” calculates the Euclidean distance between two points, denoted as  $\sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$ . It is utilized in measuring distances between facial landmarks.

$$r = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$$

#### **b) Blink Detection:**

The “blinks(a, b, c, d, e, f)” function assesses blink occurrences by analyzing the ratio of the upward and downward distances of specific facial landmarks.

Up=compute(b,d)+compute(c,e)

Down=compute(a,f)

$$\text{ratio} = \frac{\text{up}}{2 \times \text{down}}$$

- If ratio>0.25 two blinks are detected.
- If 0.21<ratio≤0.25, one blink is detected.
- Otherwise, no blink is detected.

#### **c) Smile Detection:**

Smile detection involves computing the ratios of distances between facial landmarks.

The formula  $p = \frac{x}{y+z}$ , determines whether a person is smiling.

$$p = \frac{\text{compute}(ls[49],ls[55])}{\text{compute}(ls[51],ls[59])+\text{compute}(ls[53],ls[57])}$$

If  $0.7 \leq p \leq 0.8$ , a smile is detected.

**ANALYSIS:**

This project utilizes mathematical concepts, such as Euclidean distance and ratios, for facial feature analysis. It forms the basis for detecting blinks and smiles, contributing to a comprehensive analysis of human behavior.

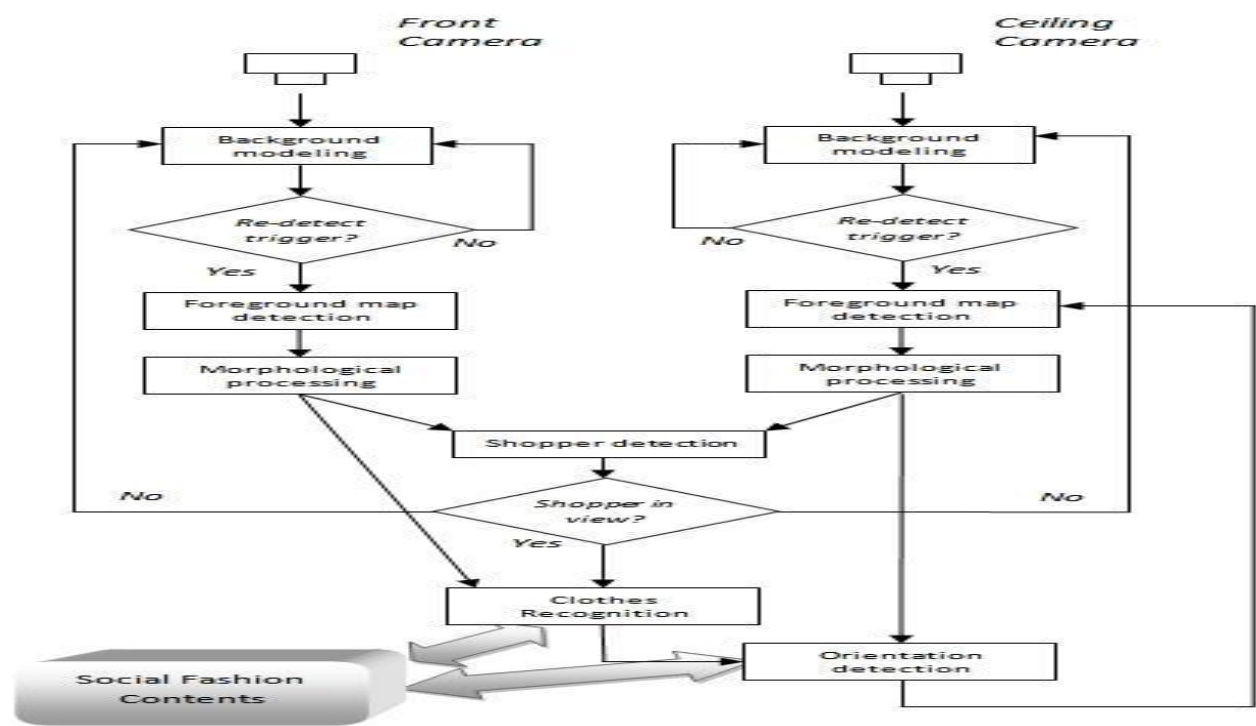


Fig 1. Model of Security System Using CCTV Analysis.

**Contribution:**

This project significantly contributes to the surveillance domain by leveraging AI for dynamic CCTV feed analysis. It represents a paradigm shift, where AI provides a proactive and intelligent approach to address potential threats in real-time.

**Methodology:**

The methodology integrates computer vision and machine learning algorithms to autonomously analyze CCTV feeds. This approach detects patterns, behaviors, and potential security risks, reducing reliance on human monitoring and enabling quicker response times.

### **Results:**

Preliminary results exhibit the superior capability of AI-driven dynamic analysis, showcasing improved accuracy, efficiency, and the system's adeptness at identifying and responding promptly to security threats.

### **Conclusion:**

This project stands testament to AI's efficiency in addressing surveillance challenges. By dynamically analyzing CCTV feeds, AI not only enhances security measures but also paves the way for innovation in surveillance technologies, laying a foundation for AI's pivotal role in safeguarding our surroundings.

### **Reference:**

[1] Hidayat, "Title of the Paper: Strategy for Addressing Issues on Bandung Railway Station Using Computer Vision," *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, vol. 1577, no. 1, p. 012019, [2020]. DOI: 10.1088/1742-6596/1577/1/012019.

[2] The project drew inspiration and insights from authoritative industry sources, encompassing analysis in domains closely aligned with the latest trends in Artificial Intelligence. These selected sites provided valuable perspectives on current advancements, ensuring the project's alignment with cutting-edge practices and industry-relevant methodologies.

