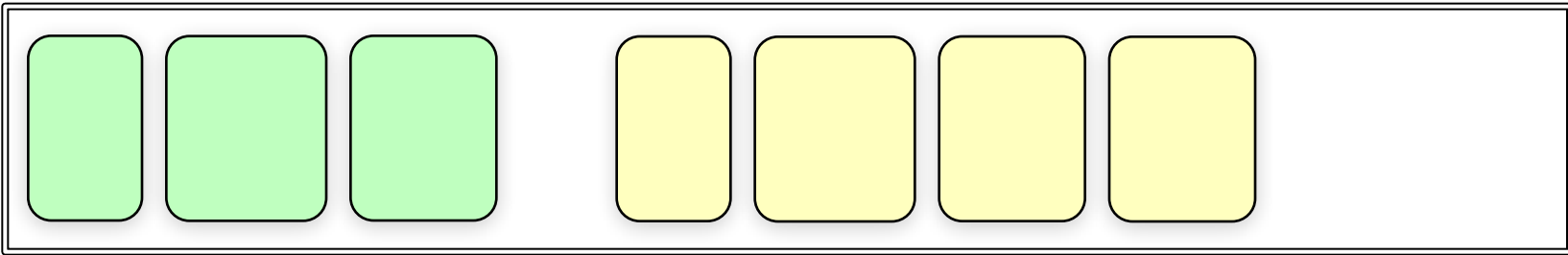


Physical Server



← Running Functions →

← Cached/warm functions →