# **Kubernetes multi-Tenant Project**

# Step 1: Check if Any Worker Node is Ready

Run the following command to check the status of worker nodes:

# kubectl get nodes

```
master@master-vm:~/Desktop$ kubectl get nodes
NAME
           STATUS
                    ROLES
                                  AGE
                                        VERSION
master-vm
           Ready control-plane
                                  17d v1.28.15
worker1-vm Ready
                                  17d v1.28.15
                    <none>
worker2-vm
           Ready
                                        v1.28.15
                                  17d
                    <none>
```

#### **Step 2: Create Namespaces for Tenants**

To isolate tenants, create separate namespaces:

kubectl create namespace tenant-a

kubectl create namespace tenant-b

#### **Step 3: Create Folder Structure for YAML Files**

Create the folder structure to organize YAML files for each tenant:

mkdir -p ~/k8s-multi-tenant/tenant-a

mkdir -p ~/k8s-multi-tenant/tenant-b

cd ~/k8s-multi-tenant

```
vm:~/Desktop$ kubectl create namespace tenant-a
namespace/tenant-a created
master@master-vm:~/Desktop$ kubectl create namespace tenant-b
namespace/tenant-b created
master@master-vm:~/Desktop$ mkdir -p ~/k8s-multi-tenant/tenant-a
master@master-vm:~/Desktop$ mkdir -p ~/k8s-multi-tenant/tenant-b
master@master-vm:~/Desktop$ cd ~/k8s-multi-tenant
master@master-vm:~/k8s-multi-tenant$ nano tenant-a/tenant-a-app.yaml
master@master-vm:~/k8s-multi-tenant$
master@master-vm:~/k8s-multi-tenant$ kubectl apply -f tenant-a/tenant-a-app.yaml
deployment.apps/tenant-a-app created
service/tenant-a-service created
master@master-vm:~/k8s-multi-tenant$ nano tenant-a/tenant-a-restrict.yaml
master@master-vm:~/k8s-multi-tenant$ kubectl apply -f tenant-a/tenant-a-restrict.yaml
networkpolicy.networking.k8s.io/tenant-a-restrict created
master@master-vm:~/k8s-multi-tenant$ nano tenant-b/tenant-b-app.yaml
master@master-vm:~/k8s-multi-tenant$ kubectl apply -f tenant-b/tenant-b-app.yaml
deployment.apps/tenant-b-app created
service/tenant-b-service created
master@master-vm:~/k8s-multi-tenant$ kubectl get pods -n tenant-b
NAME
                                READY
                                         STATUS
                                                   RESTARTS
                                                              AGE
                                1/1
tenant-b-app-bbb987489-dxs7h
                                         Running
                                                               16s
                                                   0
tenant-b-app-bbb987489-s4zkf 1/1
                                         Running
                                                  0
                                                               16s
master@master-vm:~/k8s-multi-tenant$ kubectl get svc -n tenant-b
                    TYPE
                                CLUSTER-IP
NAME
                                                                PORT(S)
                                                 EXTERNAL-IP
                                                                          AGE
tenant-b-service
                   ClusterIP 10.104.119.15
                                               <none>
                                                                80/TCP
master@master-vm:~/k8s-multi-tenant$ nano tenant-b/tenant-b-restrict.yaml
master@master-vm:~/k8s-multi-tenant$ kubectl apply -f tenant-b/tenant-b-restrict.yaml
networkpolicy.networking.k8s.io/tenant-b-restrict created
```

### Step 4: Create Deployment and Service for Tenant A and Tenant B

#### Step 5: Restrict Network Access for Tenant A and Tenant B

```
int$ kubectl exec -it test-pod -n tenant-b -- wget --spider tenant-a-service.tenant-a
wget: bad address 'tenant-a-service.tenant-a'
command terminated with exit code 1
           ster-vm:~/k8s-multi-tenant$ kubectl get pods -A
NAMESPACE
                                                                        READY
                 NAME
                                                                                  STATUS
                                                                                                          RESTARTS
                 calico-kube-controllers-658d97c59c-ncdhb
kube-system
                                                                                  Running
                                                                                                           3 (90m ago)
                                                                                                                               105m
                                                                                                          33 (83s ago)
27 (40s ago)
kube-system
                 calico-node-4fkv6
calico-node-fzz9n
                                                                                  CrashLoopBackOff
                                                                                                                               113m
                                                                        0/1
0/1
                                                                                                                               113m
kube-system
                                                                                  Running
                 calico-node-wc74m
coredns-5dd5756b68-6447t
coredns-5dd5756b68-pc8hx
                                                                                                           33 (8s ago)
kube-system
                                                                                  Running
                                                                                                                               113m
kube-system
                                                                                  Running
                                                                                                                               104m
kube-system
                                                                                                                               104m
                                                                                  Running
                                                                                                          14 (159m ago)
14 (159m ago)
15 (159m ago)
kube-system
                 etcd-master-vm
                                                                                  Running
                                                                                                                               17d
kube-system
kube-system
                 kube-apiserver-master-vm
kube-controller-manager-master-vm
                                                                                  Running
                                                                                                                               17d
                                                                                  Running
                                                                                                                               17d
                 kube-proxy-h6lcw
                                                                                                          5 (103m ago)
14 (159m ago)
kube-system
                                                                                                                               17d
                                                                                  Running
kube-system
kube-system
                                                                                  Running
                                                                                                                               17d
                 kube-proxy-mnfmr
kube-scheduler-master-vm
                                                                                                           5 (100m ago)
                                                                                  Running
                                                                                                                               17d
kube-system
                                                                                                                               17d
                                                                                  Running
                                                                                  Running
tenant-a
                 tenant-a-app-57856ccbdc-g2s8q
tenant-a-app-57856ccbdc-tpv7r
                                                                                                                               4m15s
tenant-a
tenant-b
                                                                                                                               4m15s
                                                                                  Runnina
                  tenant-b-app-bbb987489-dxs7h
                                                                                  Running
                                                                                  Running
tenant-b
                 tenant-b-app-bbb987489-s4zkf
                                                                                                                               2m40s
                                                                                  Running
                  test-pod
```

**Step 6: Verify Network Policy** 

# **Step 7: Test Tenant Isolation**

```
master-vm:~/k8s-multi-tenant$ kubectl get svc -A

CE NAME TYPE CLUSTER-IP EXTE

kubernetes ClusterIP 10.96.0.1 <non
stem kube-dns ClusterIP 10.96.0.10 <non
a tenant-a-service ClusterIP 10.109.101.126 <non
b tenant-b-service ClusterIP 10.104.119.15 <non
master-vm:~/k8s-multi-tenant$ kubectl get networkpolicy -A

CE NAME POD-SELECTOR AGE

a tenant-a-restrict app=tenant-a-ann 3m49s
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    PORT(S)
443/TCP
53/UDP,53/TCP,9153/TCP
80/TCP
80/TCP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                AGE
17d
17d
NAMESPACE
                                                                                                                                                                                           EXTERNAL-IP
default
                                                                                                                                                                                           <none>
kube-system
tenant-a
tenant-b
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 4m15s
                                                                                                                                                                                           <none>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 2m40s
                                                                                                                                                                                          <none>
NAMESPACE
tenant-a
tenant-b
tenant-a tenant-a-restrict app=tenant-a-app
tenant-b tenant-b-restrict app=tenant-b-app
master@master-vm:~/k8s-multi-tenant$
                                                                                                                                                          3m49s
```