

记 $t_k$ 时刻种群数量分布向量

$$\boldsymbol{x}^{(k)} = \left[ x_1^{(k)}, x_2^{(k)}, \dots, x_n^{(k)} \right]^T, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots.$$

则初始时刻种群数量分布向量为

$$\boldsymbol{x}^{(0)} = \left[ x_1^{(0)}, x_2^{(0)}, \dots, x_n^{(0)} \right]^T$$

$t_k$ 时刻种群中第一个年龄组的数量等于 $t_{k-1}$ 时刻各年龄组产下所有雌性幼体的总和

$$x_1^{(k)} = a_1 x_1^{(k-1)} + a_2 x_2^{(k-1)} + \dots + a_n x_n^{(k-1)}, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots.$$

同时,  $t_k$ 时刻第 $i+1$ 个年龄组中雌性奶牛的数量等于 $t_{k-1}$ 时刻第 $i$ 个年龄组中存活下来的雌性奶牛的数量

$$x_{i+1}^{(k)} = b_i x_i^{(k-1)}, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n-1.$$

即有

$$\begin{cases} x_1^{(k)} = a_1 x_1^{(k-1)} + a_2 x_2^{(k-1)} + \dots + a_n x_n^{(k-1)}, \\ x_2^{(k)} = b_1 x_1^{(k-1)}, \\ x_3^{(k)} = b_2 x_2^{(k-1)}, \\ \vdots \\ x_n^{(k)} = b_{n-1} x_{n-1}^{(k-1)}. \end{cases}$$

记等式右端系数矩阵为 $L$ , 有

$$L = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 & a_2 & \cdots & a_{n-1} & a_n \\ b_1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & b_2 & \cdots & 0 & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & \cdots & b_{n-1} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

则

$$\boldsymbol{x}^{(k)} = L \boldsymbol{x}^{(k-1)}, \quad k = 1, 2, \dots, 12.$$

由题知, 本题中初始种群数量分布向量为

$$\boldsymbol{x}^{(0)} = [10 \quad 10 \quad 10 \quad 10 \quad 10 \quad 10 \quad 10 \quad 10 \quad 10 \quad 10 \quad 10 \quad 10]^T$$

子代雌雄个体总莱斯利矩阵为

$$\boldsymbol{L}' = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1.1 & 1.1 & 1.1 & 1.1 & 1.1 & 1.1 & 1.1 & 1.1 & 1.1 & 1.1 \\ 0.95 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.95 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0.98 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.98 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.98 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.98 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.98 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.98 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.98 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.98 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.98 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

子代为雌性的几率为0.5,则雌性个体莱斯利矩阵为

$$\mathbf{L} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0.55 & 0.55 & 0.55 & 0.55 & 0.55 & 0.55 & 0.55 & 0.55 & 0.55 & 0.55 \\ 0.95 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.95 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0.98 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.98 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.98 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.98 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.98 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.98 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.98 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.98 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.98 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

小公牛

$$c_1^{(k)} = x_1^{(k-1)} \times L \times 30$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^5 c_1^{(k)} = 30 \sum_{k=1}^5 (x_1^{(k-1)} \times L)$$

小母牛

$$c_1^{(k)} = x_1^{(k-1)} \times L \times j \times 40$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^5 c_1^{(k)} = 40 \sum_{k=1}^5 (x_1^{(k-1)} \times j \times L)$$

老母牛

$$c_{12}^{(k)} = x_{12}^{(k-1)} \times L \times 120$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^5 c_{12}^{(k)} = 120 \sum_{k=1}^5 (x_{12}^{(k-1)} \times L)$$

产奶

$$c^{(k)} = \sum_{i=2}^{12} x_i^{(k-1)} \times L \times 370$$

$$c = \sum_{k=0}^5 \sum_{i=2}^{12} x_i^{(k-1)} \times L \times 370$$

限制

$$\sum_{i=1}^2 x_i \times \frac{2}{3} + \sum_{i=2}^{12} x_i \times 1 \leq 200$$

贷款

$$\sum_{i=1}^{12} x^k \leq \frac{M}{200} + 130, k = 0, \dots, 5$$